

Incorporating the Morphodynamics in ADCIRC Using Time-Varying Bathymetry

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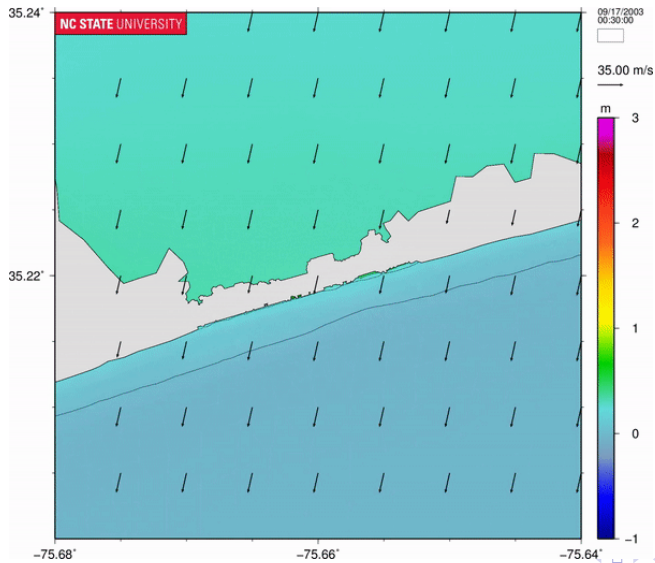
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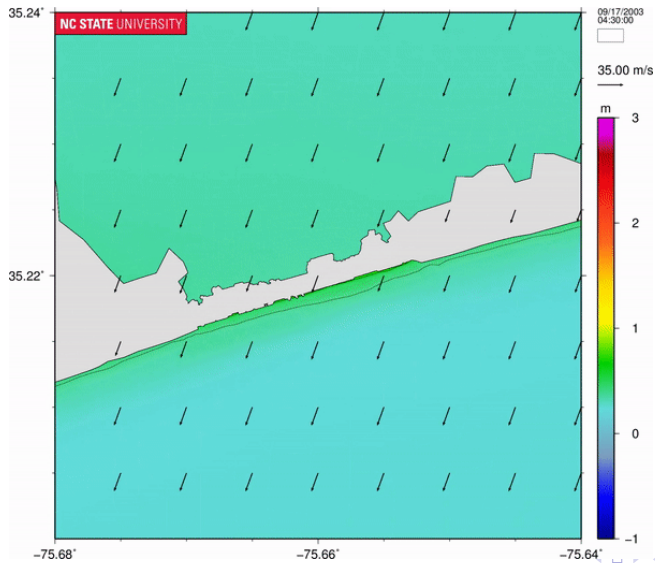
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Existing Capability with Static Ground Surface



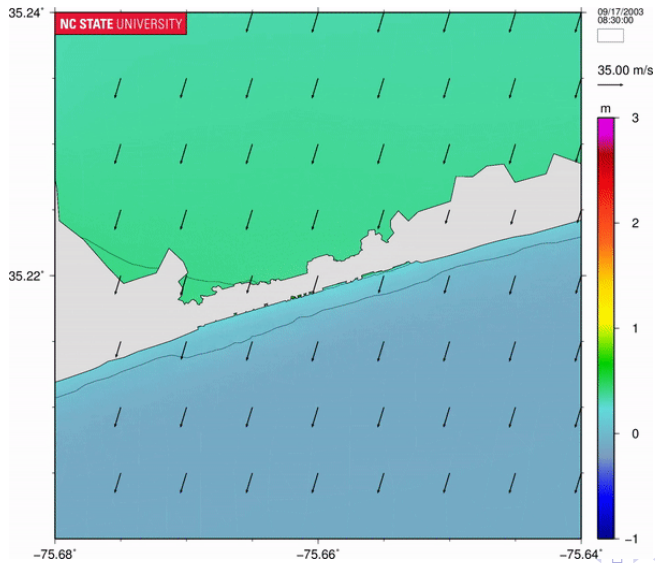
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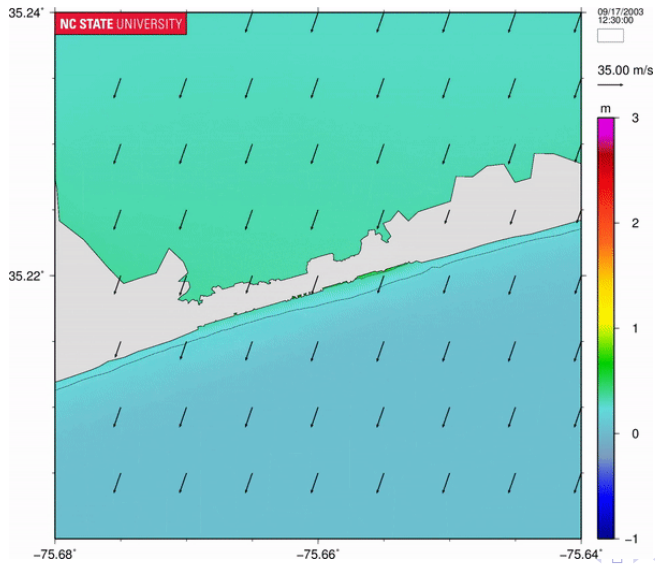
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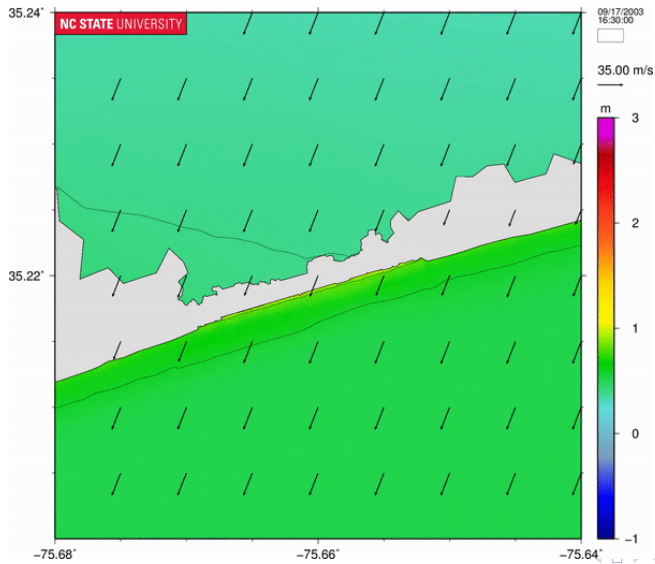
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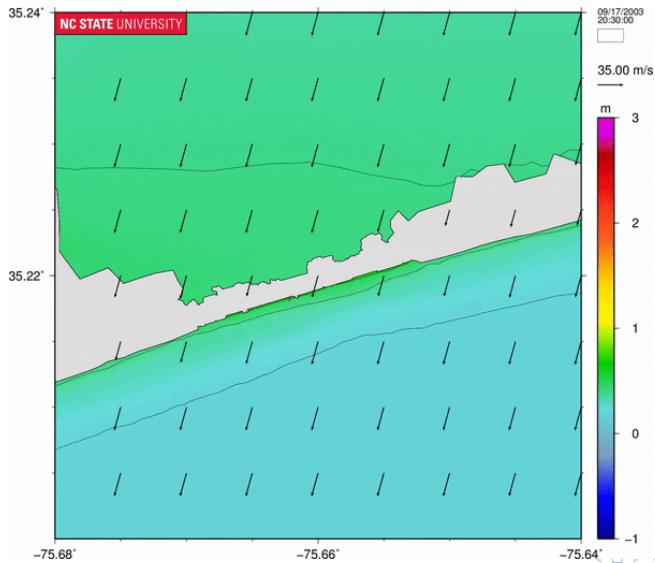
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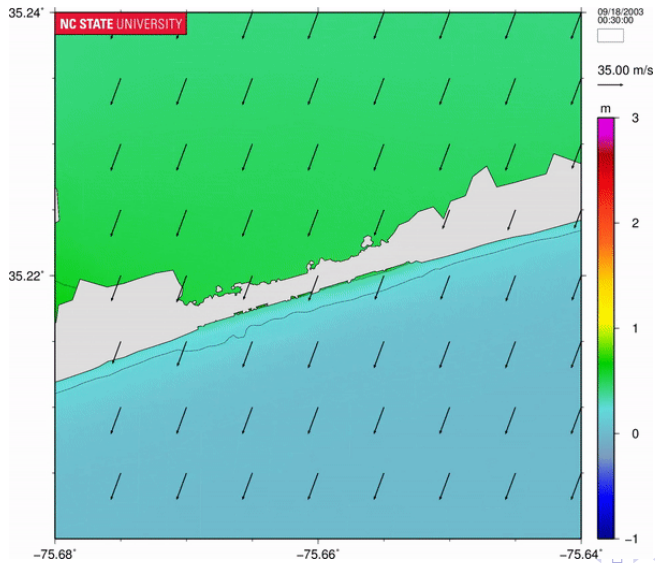
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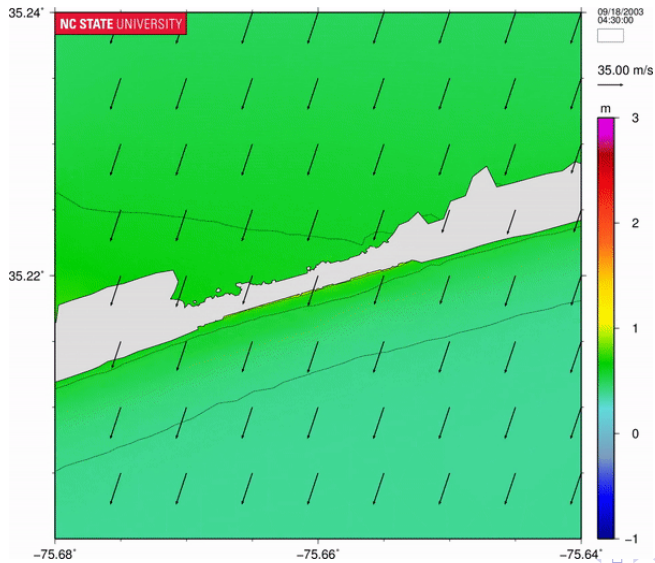
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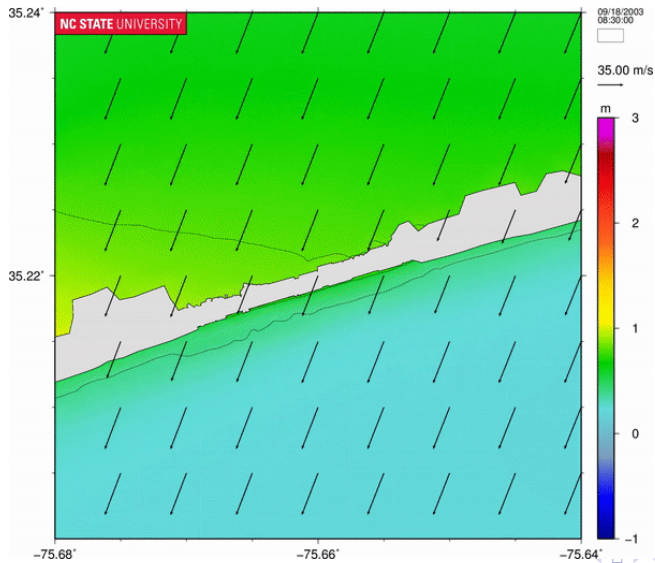
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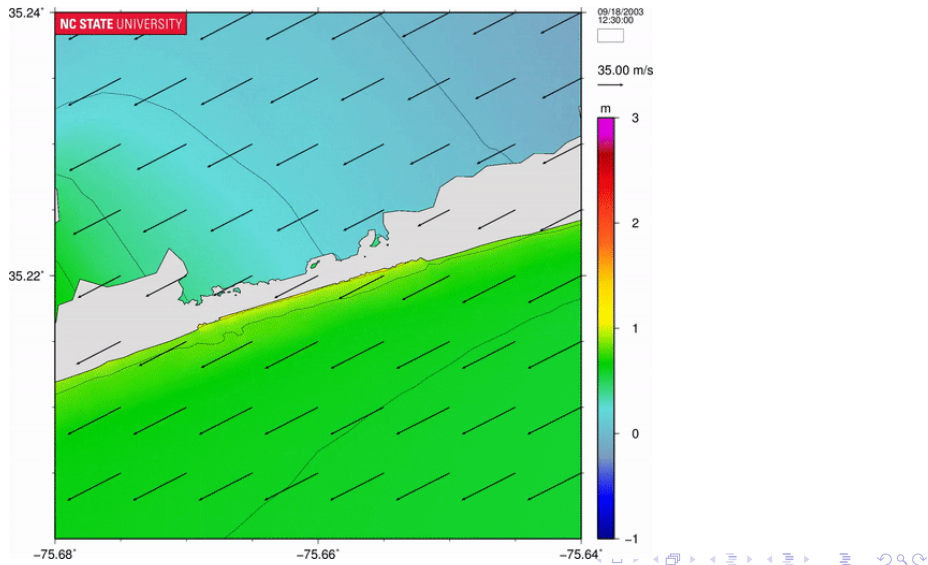
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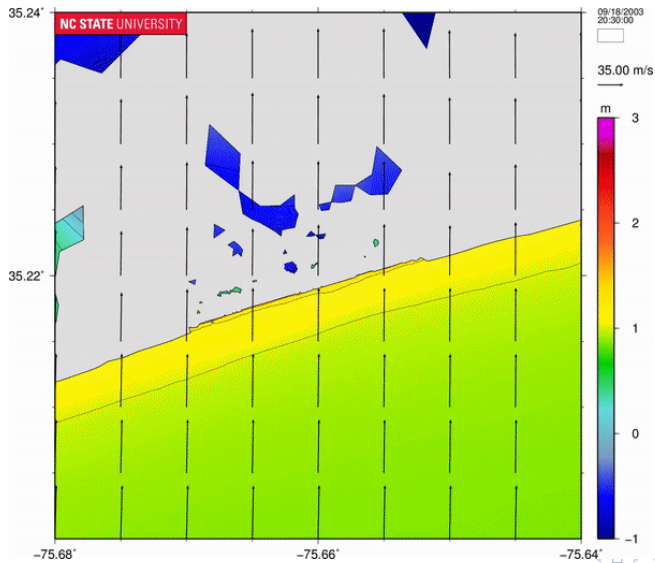


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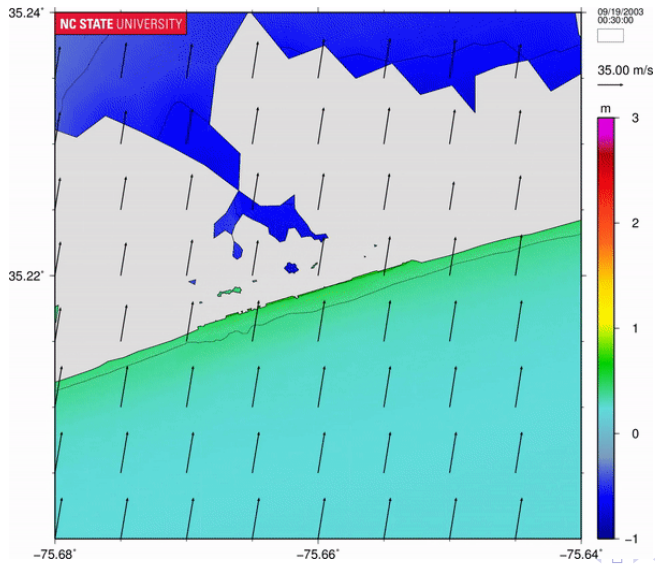
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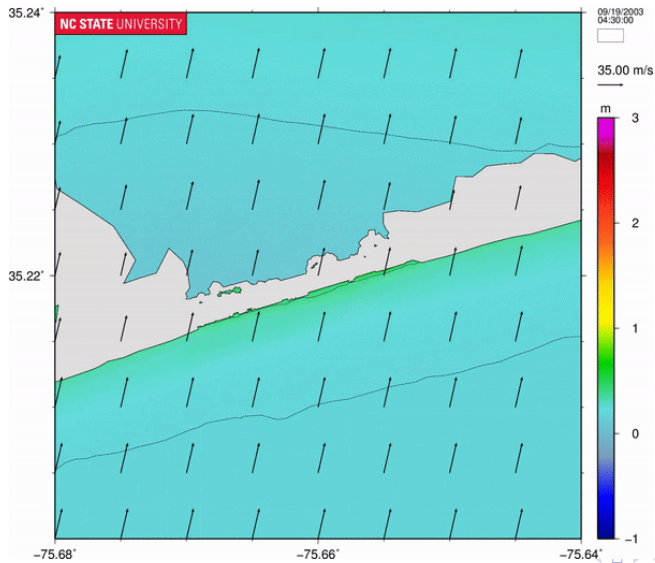
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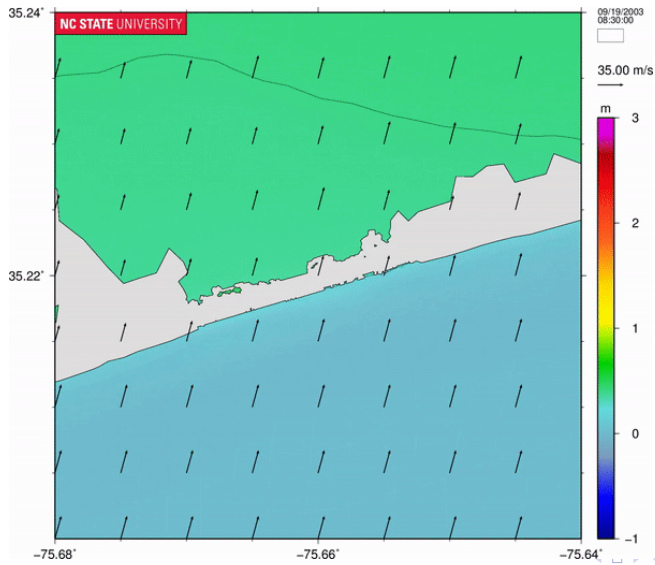
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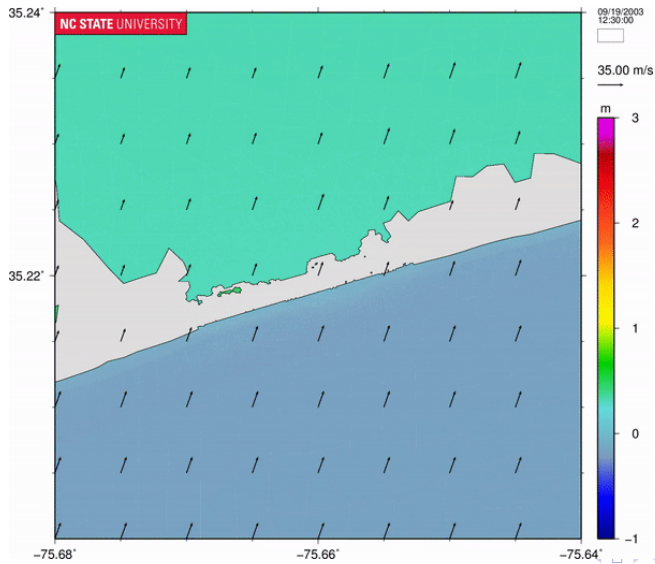
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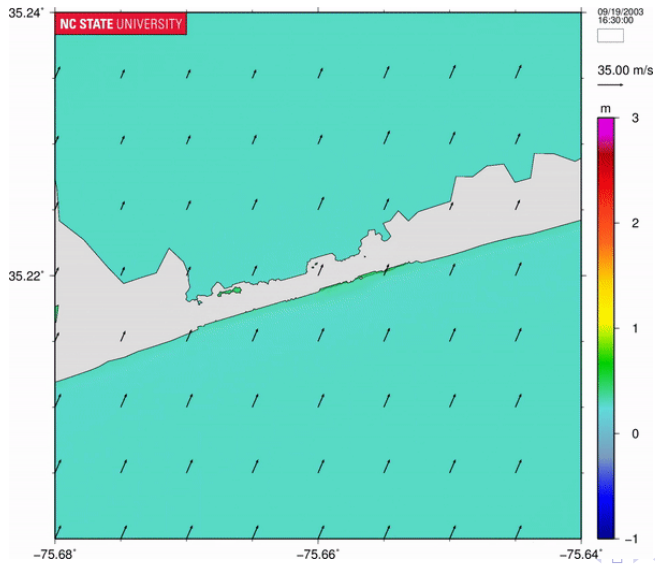
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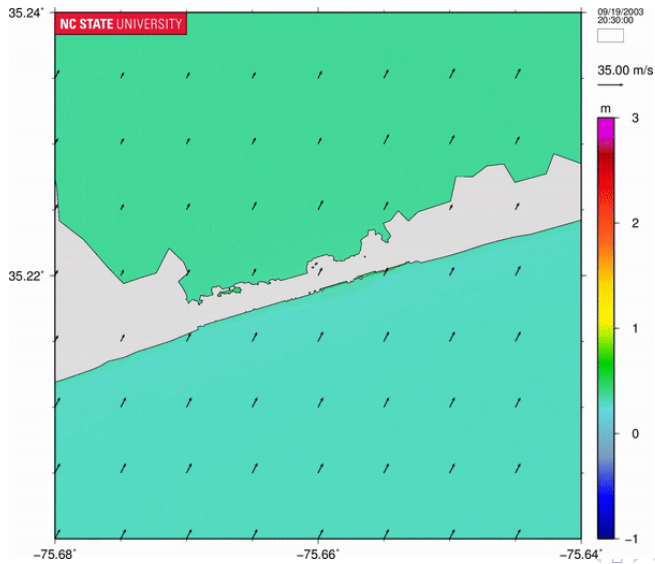
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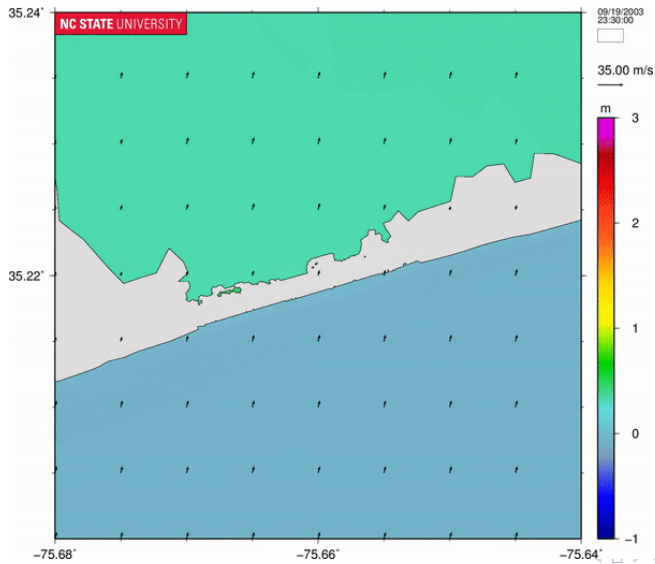
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Existing Capability with Static Ground Surface



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Goals and Objectives

Goals:

1. Better understand the storm-induced erosion of barrier islands
2. Develop ways to represent that erosion in predictive models on large domains

Objectives:

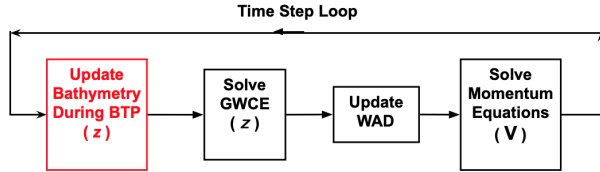
1. Explore the Time-Varying Bathymetry module in ADCIRC
2. Develop a high-resolution hindcast of inlet creation in a barrier island system
3. Implement a two-way coupling of small-scale erosion to larger-scale flooding models

Methodology

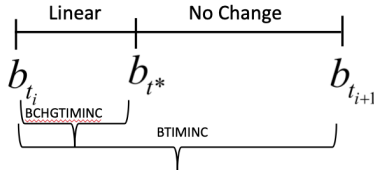
Time-Varying Bathymetry in ADCIRC

Dr. Chris Massey (USACE) added capability for time-varying bathymetry:

- Occurs at start of time step:



- Control over timing during simulation:



Time-Varying Bathymetry

Implementing the Ground Surface Change Using DEMs

Changes in ground surface, specified at only the vertices near the breach

- Linear transition between Pre- and Post-storm DEMs.
 - Location and magnitude of erosion is coming from the post-storm survey
 - Controlling the erosion over 1 day, during the landfall of the storm
 - Incremental variations:
 - Changes over 1 hour
 - Static over 2 hours

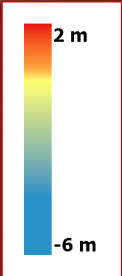
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Pre-Storm Ground Surface



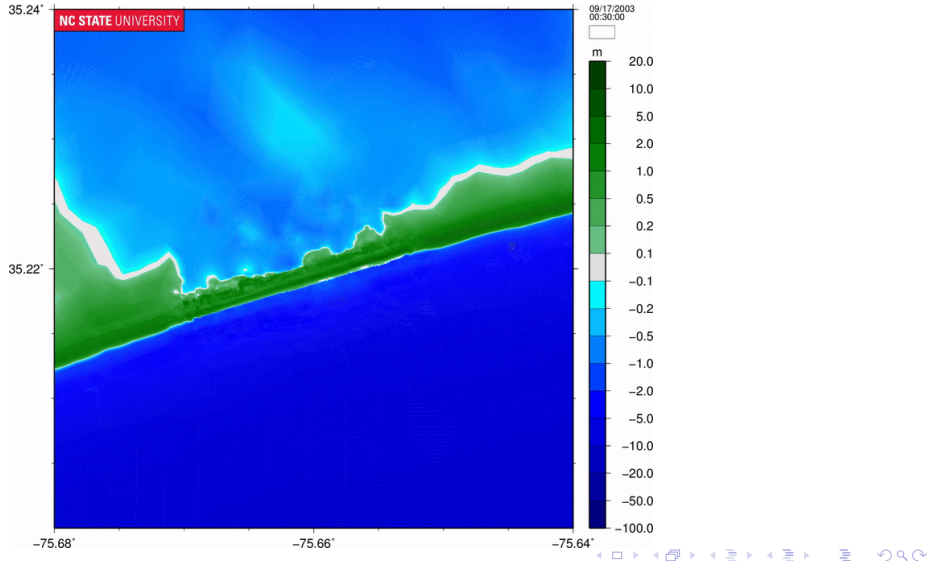
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Post-Storm Ground Surface



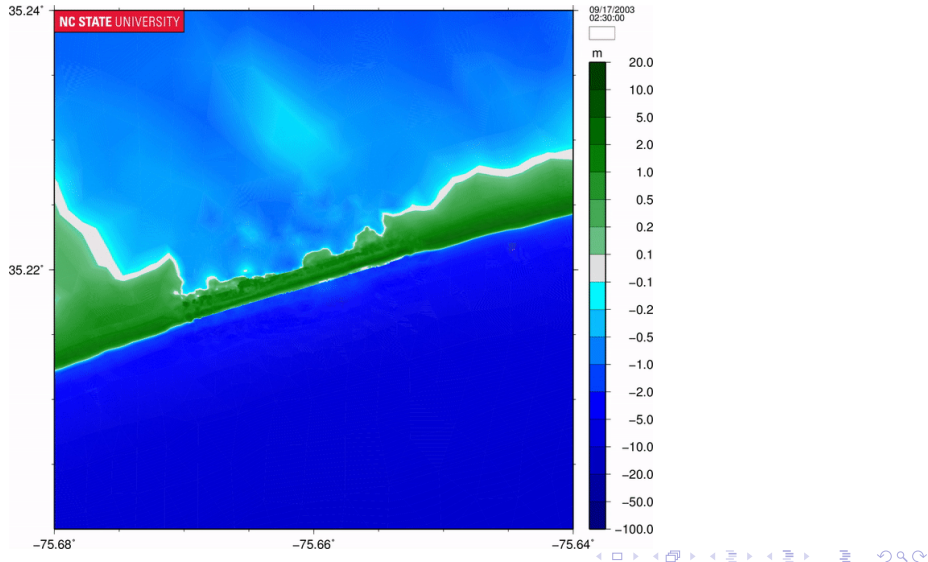
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Ground Surface Variation Using Observation



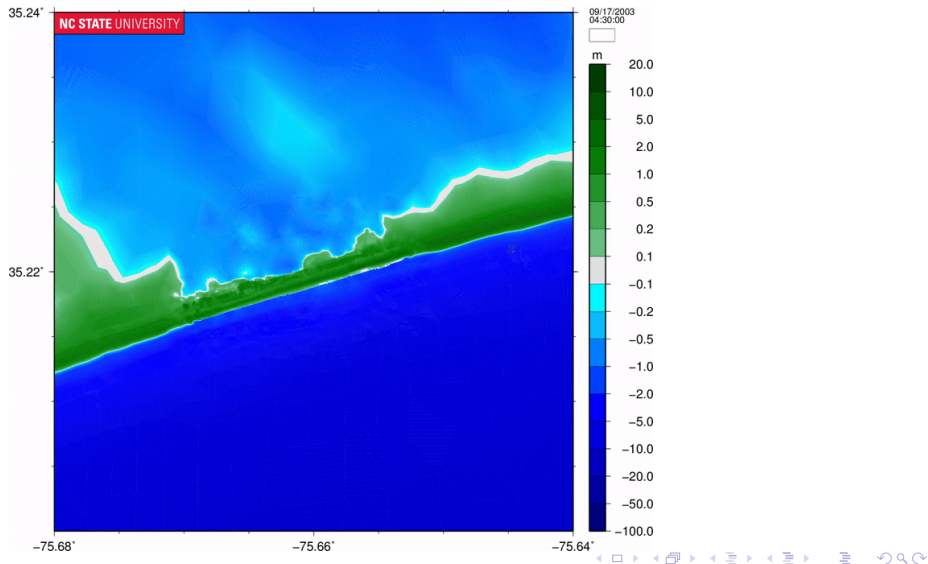
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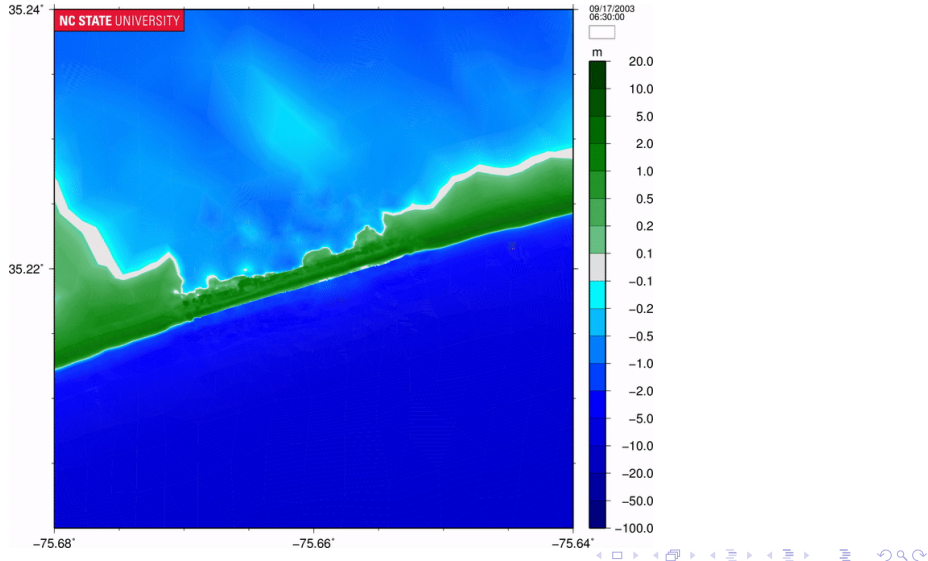
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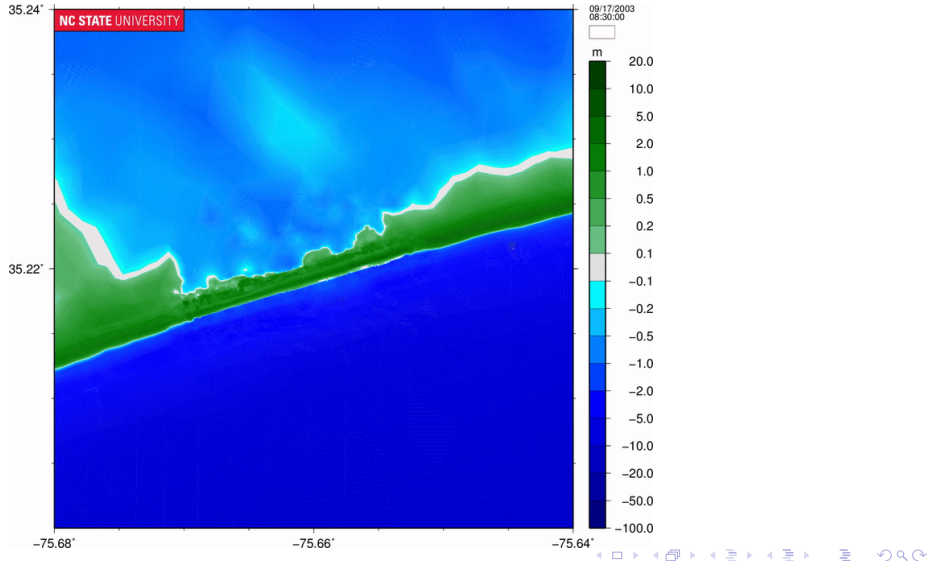
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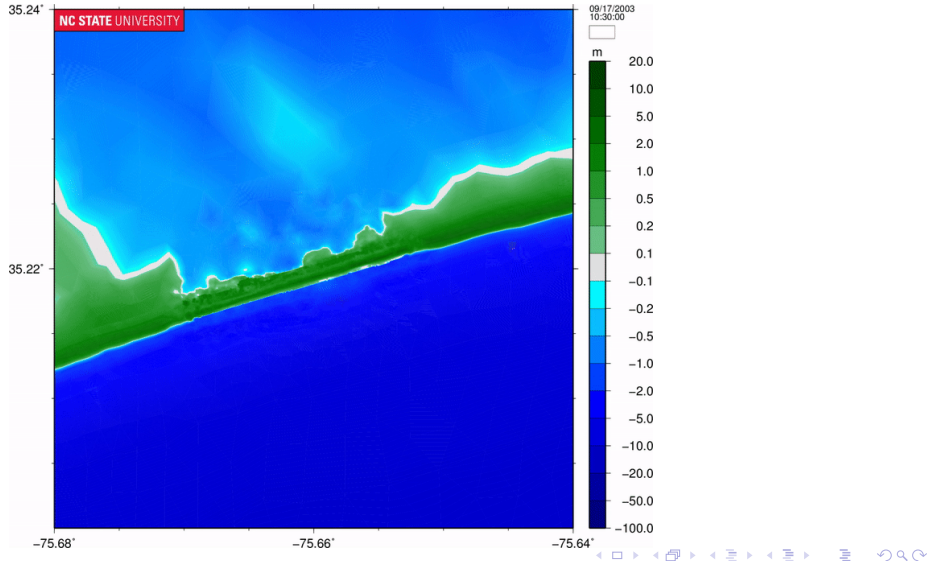
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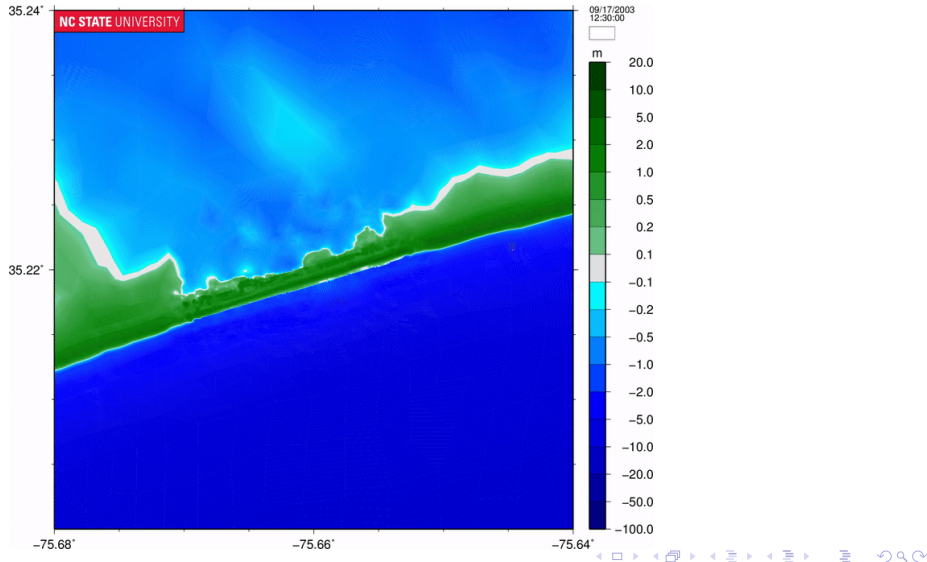
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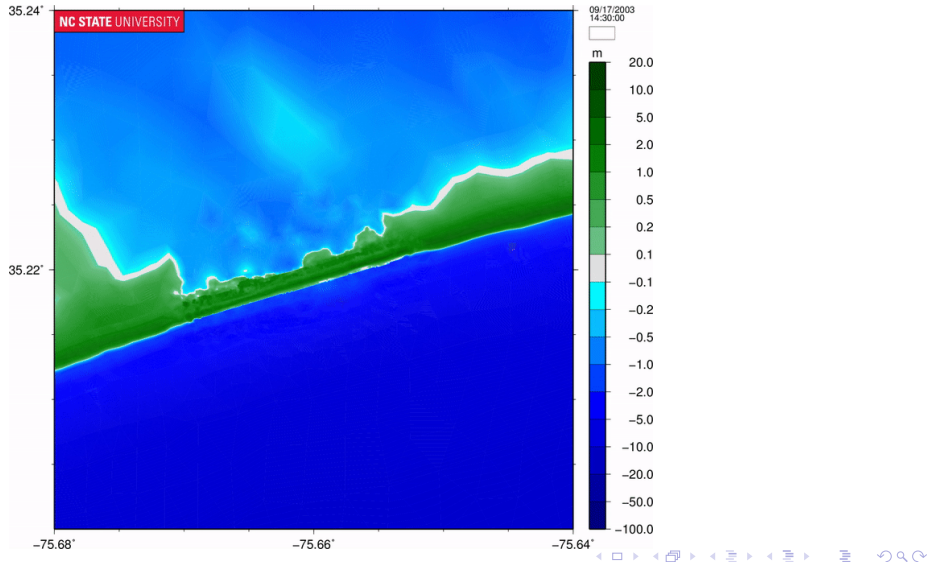
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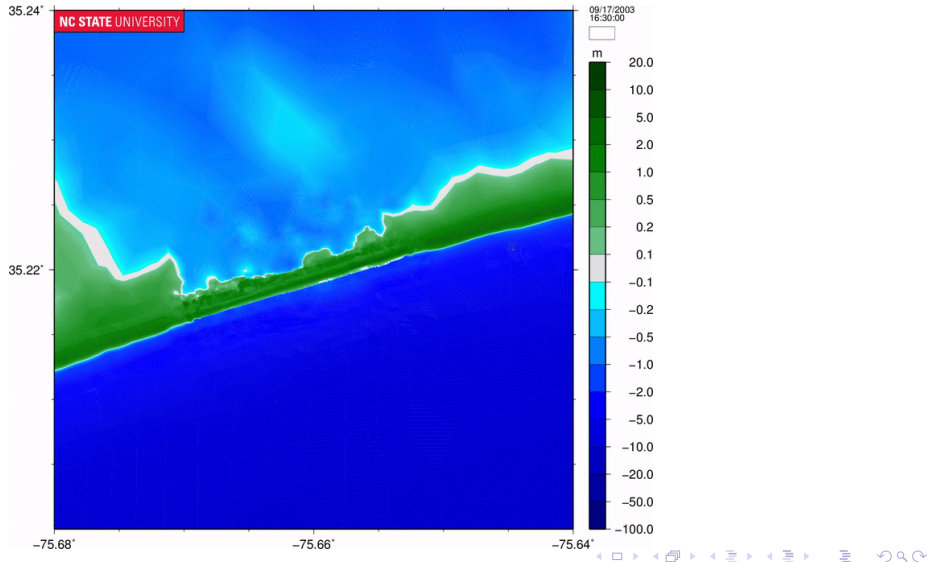
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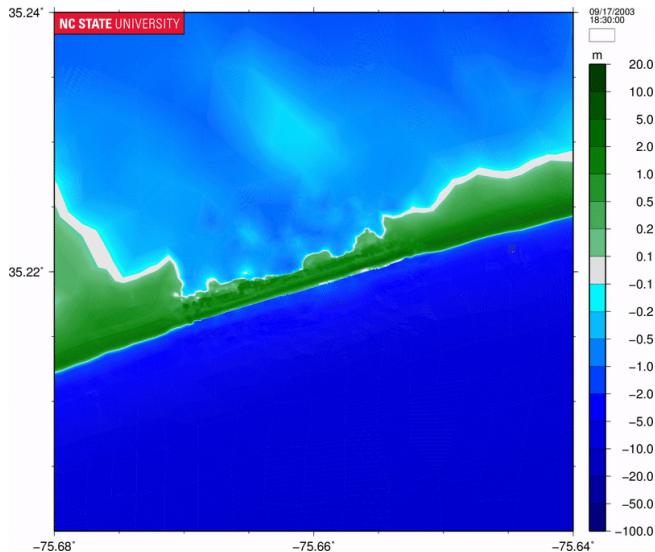
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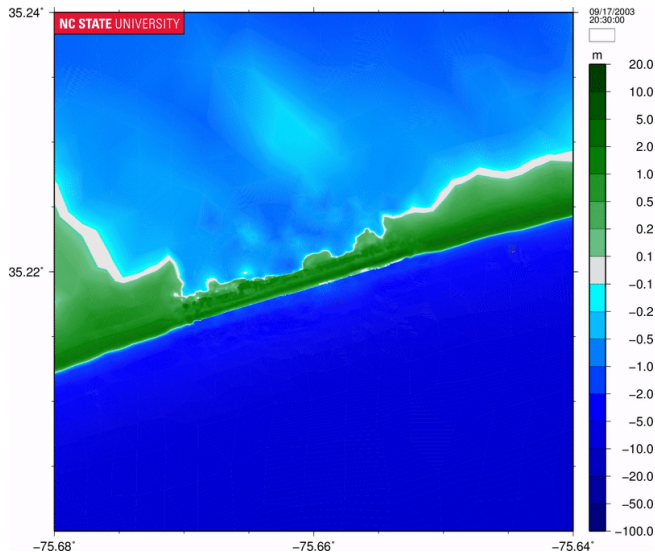
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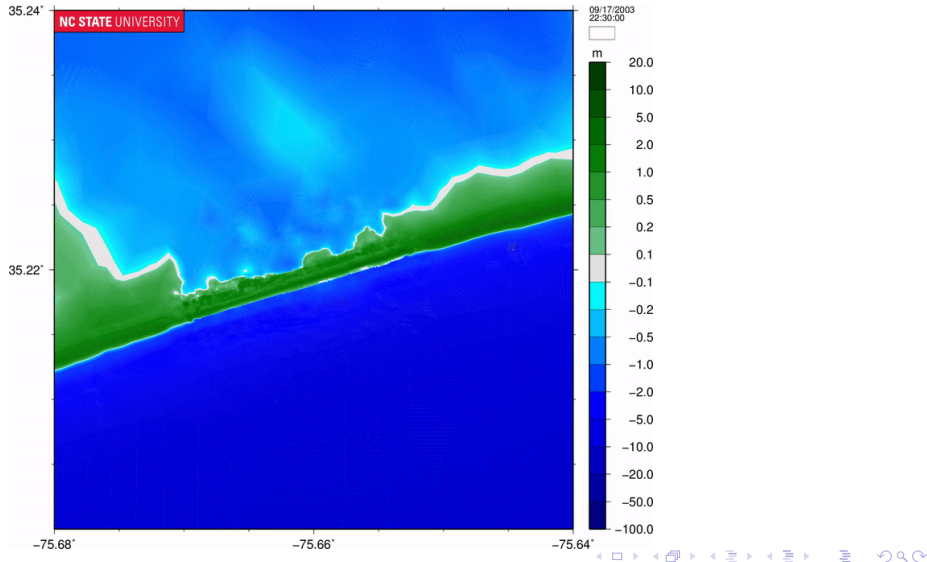
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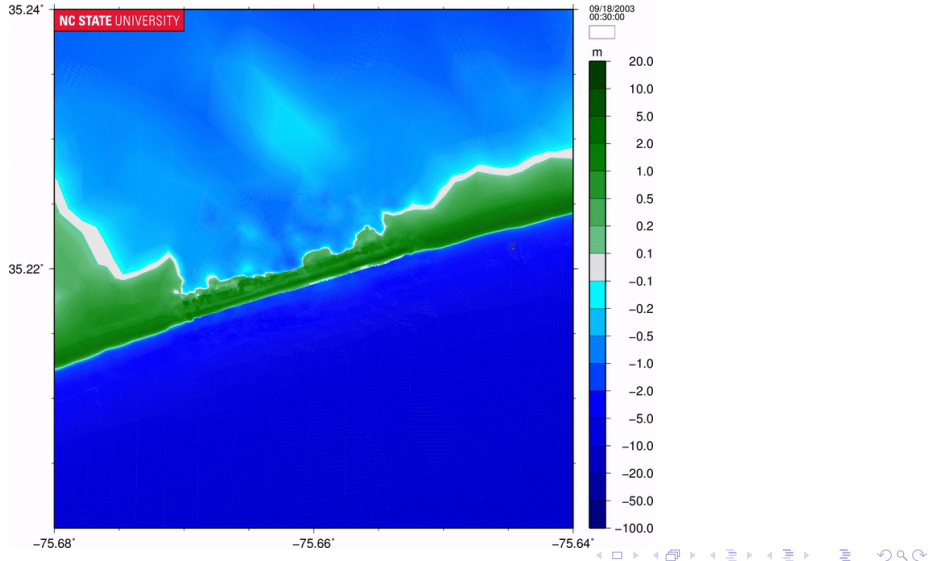
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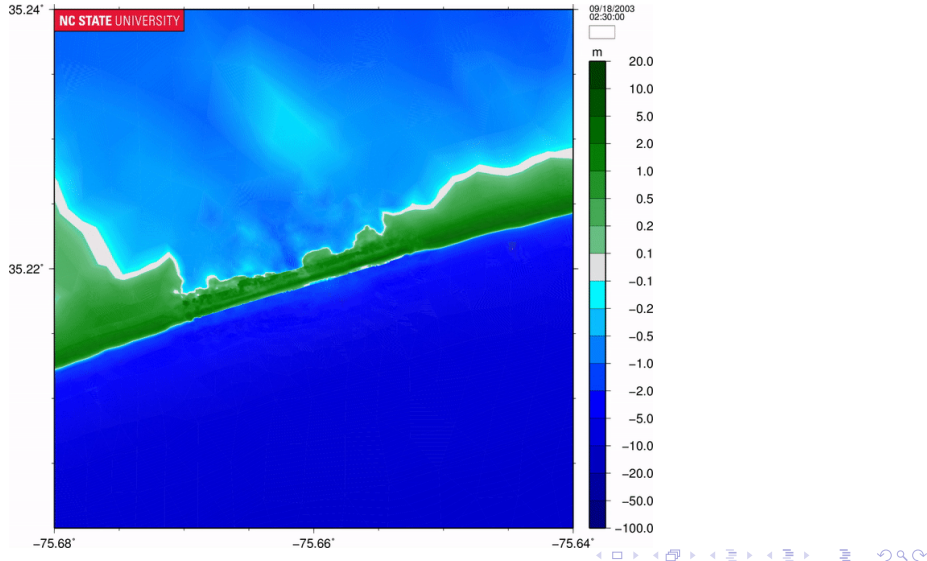
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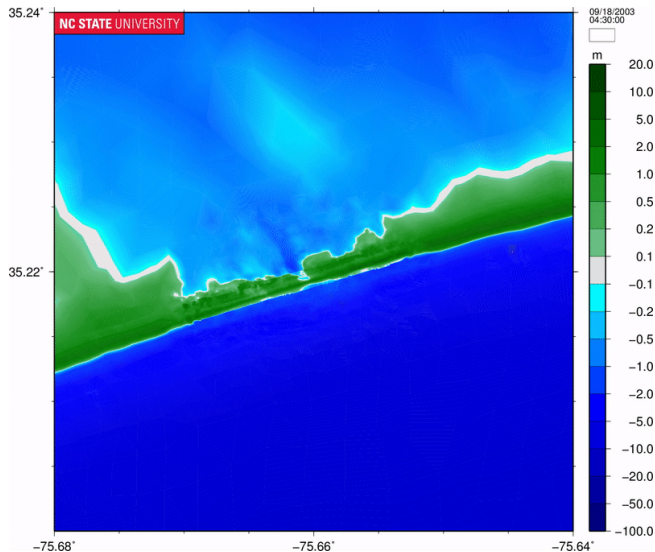
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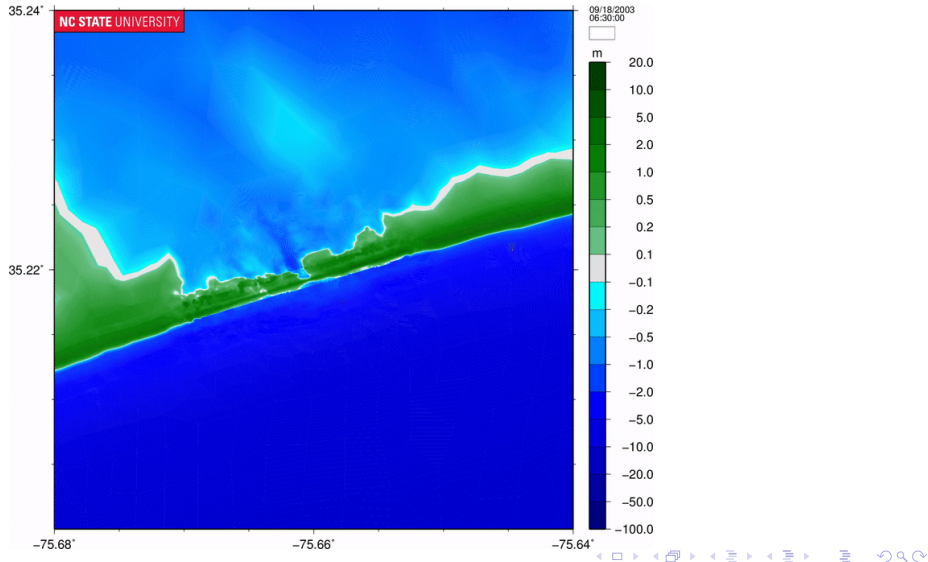
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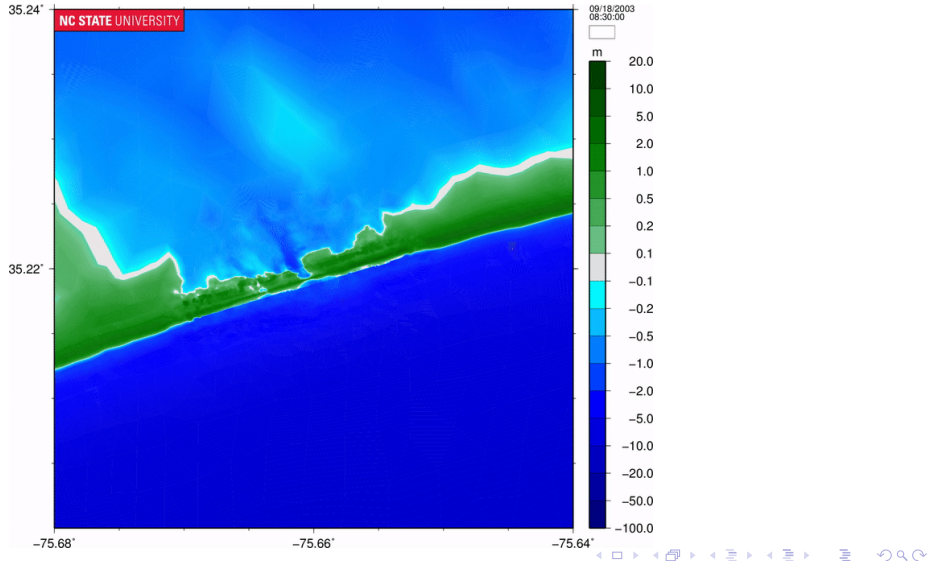
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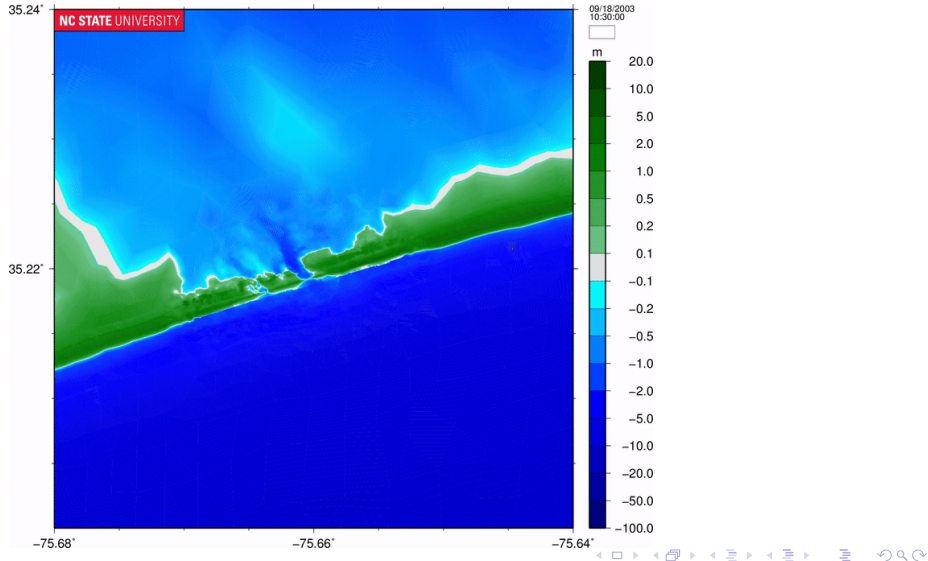
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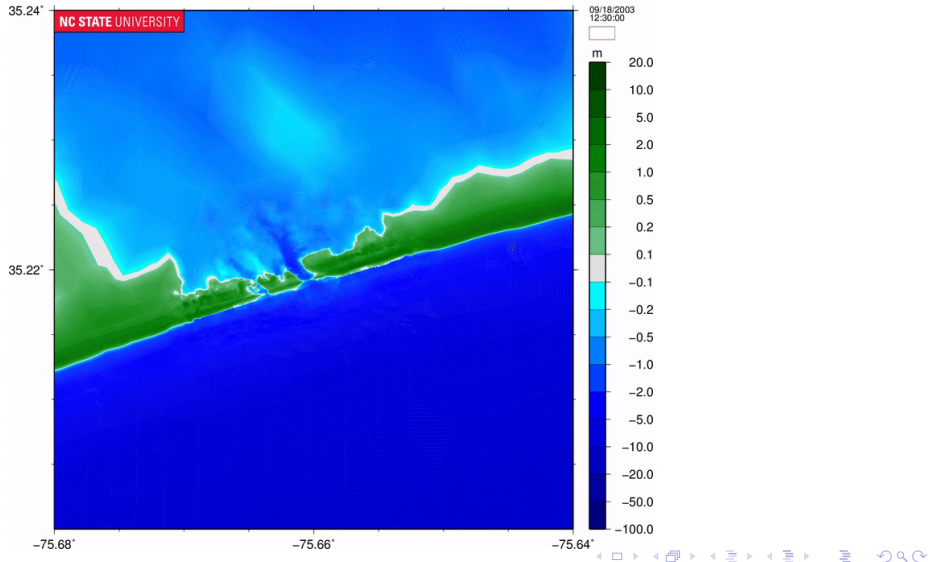
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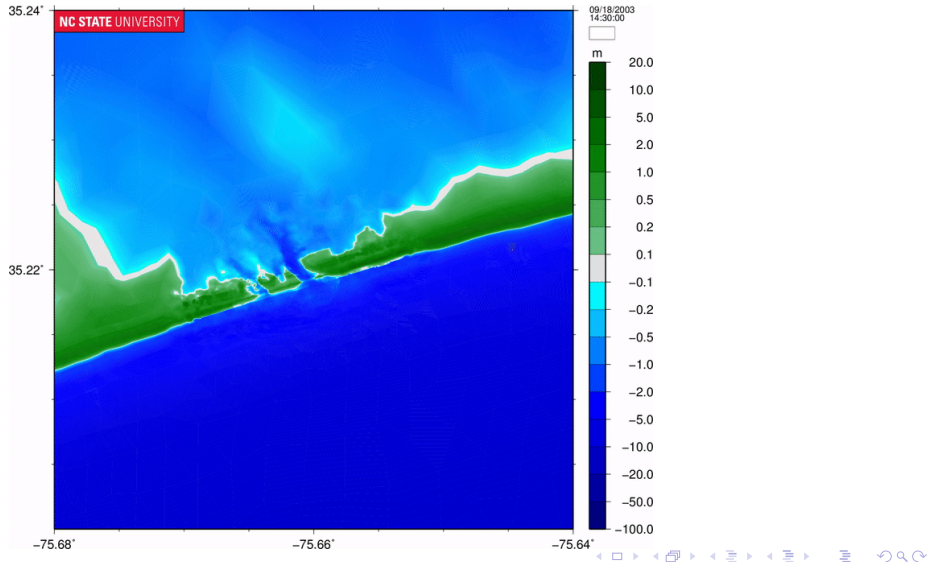
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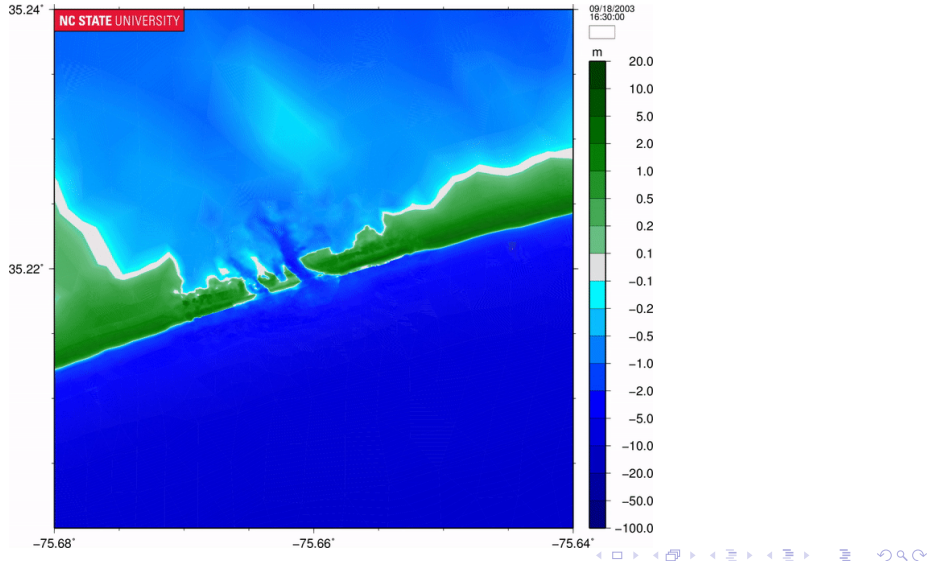
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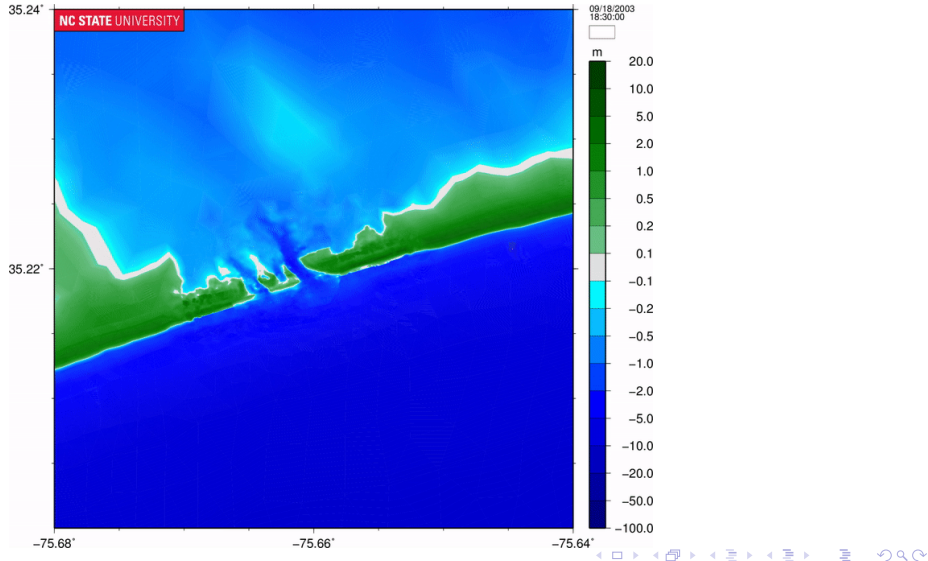
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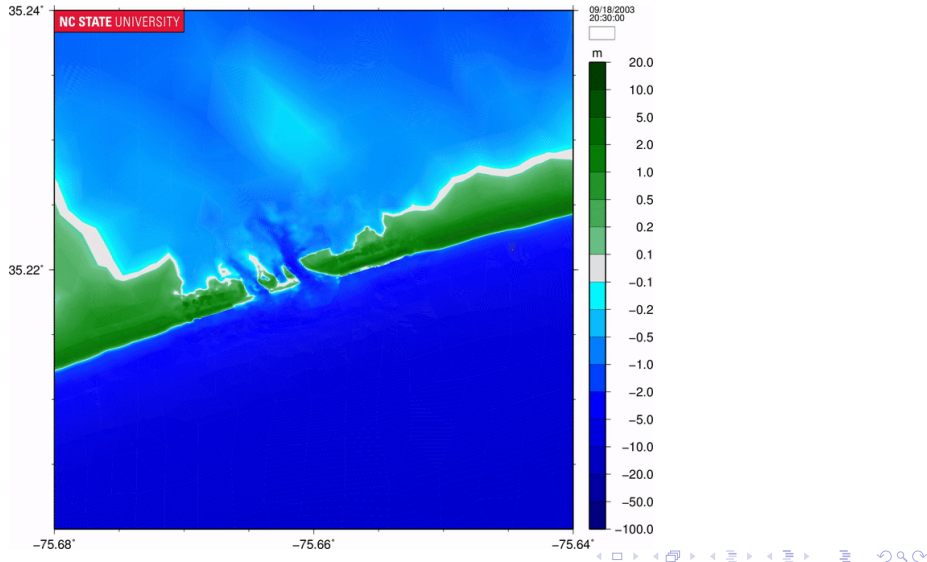
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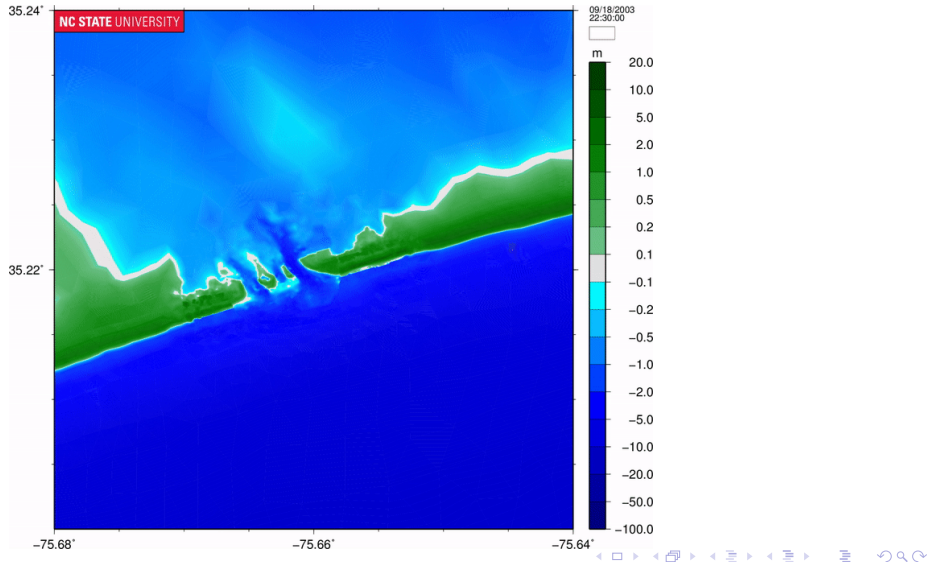
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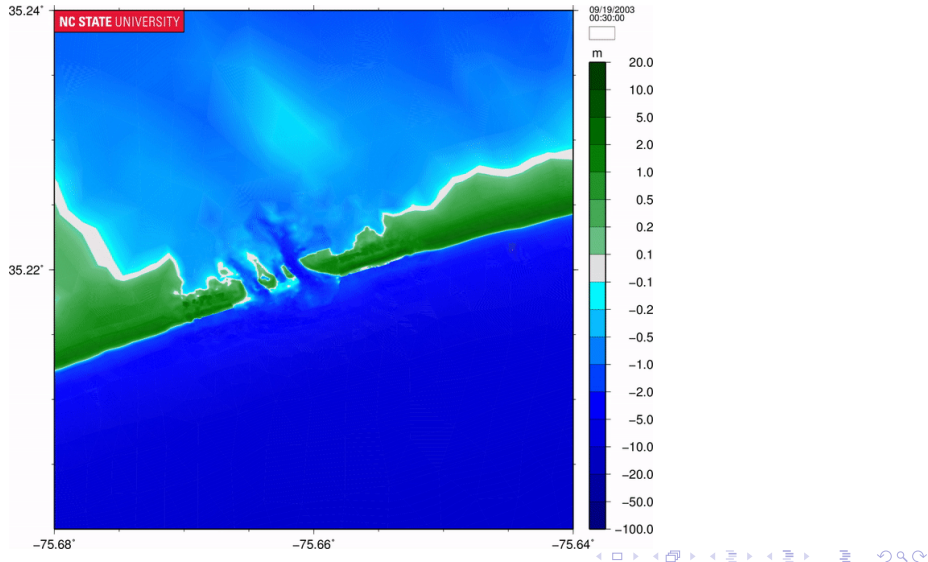
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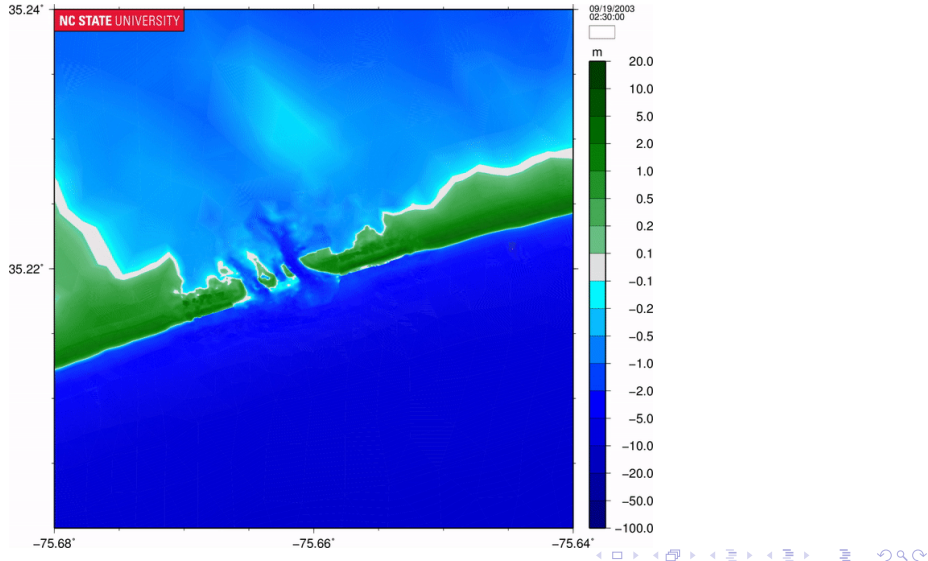
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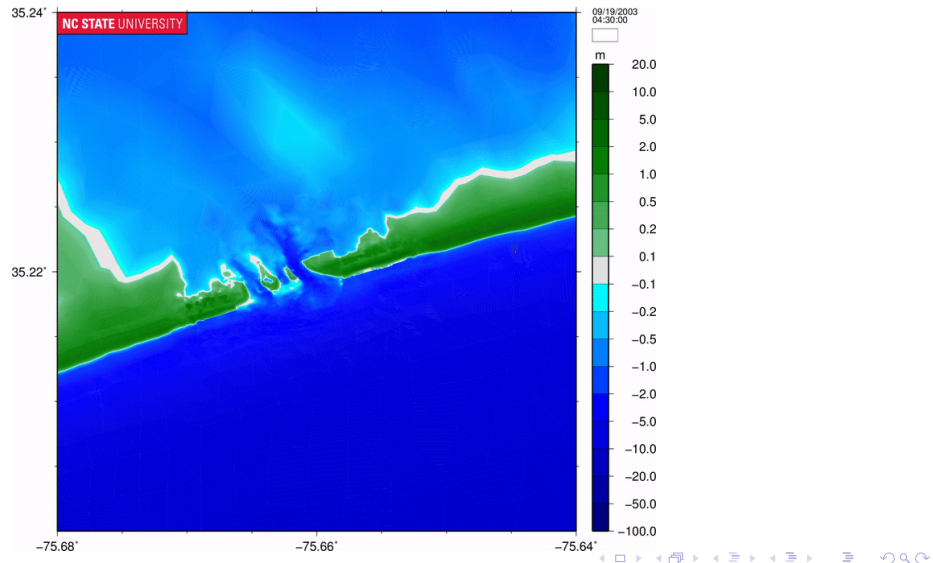
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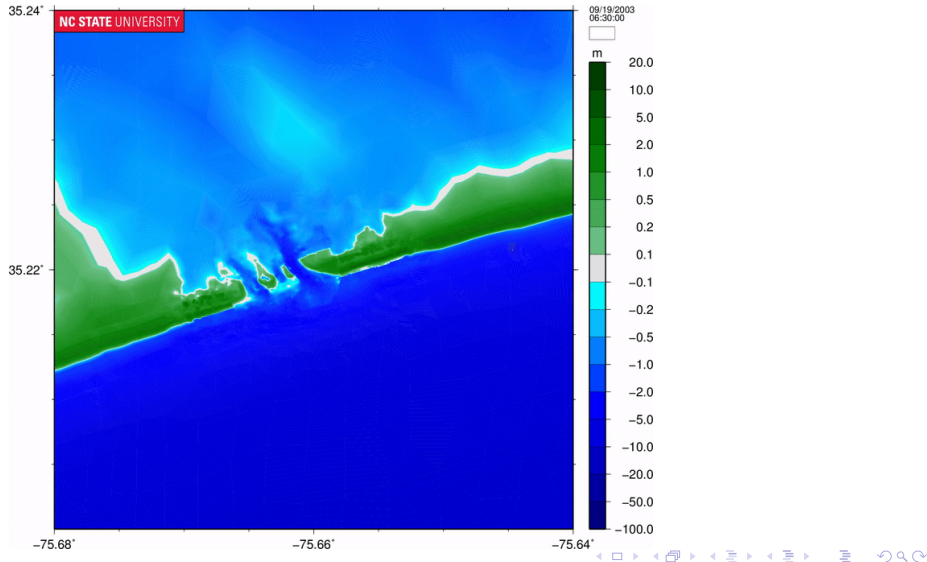
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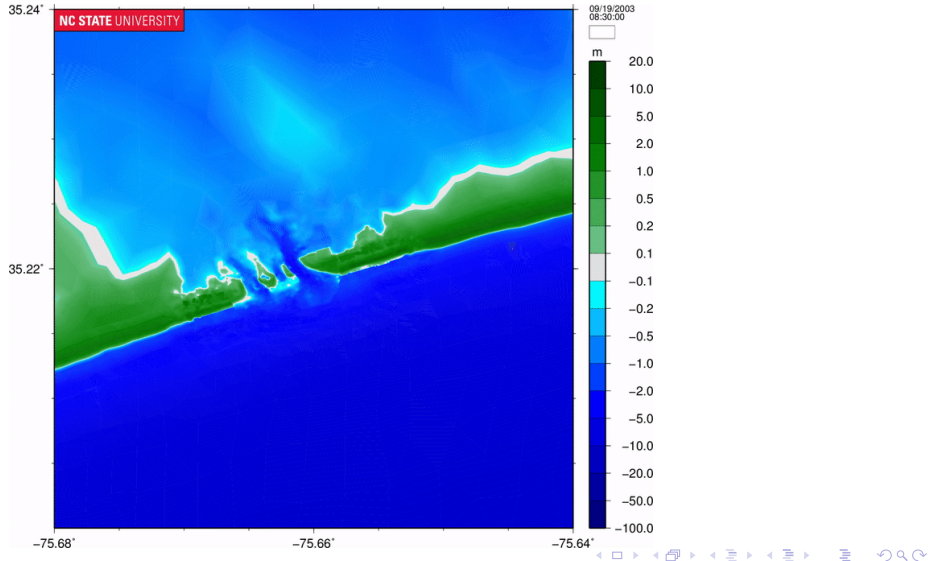
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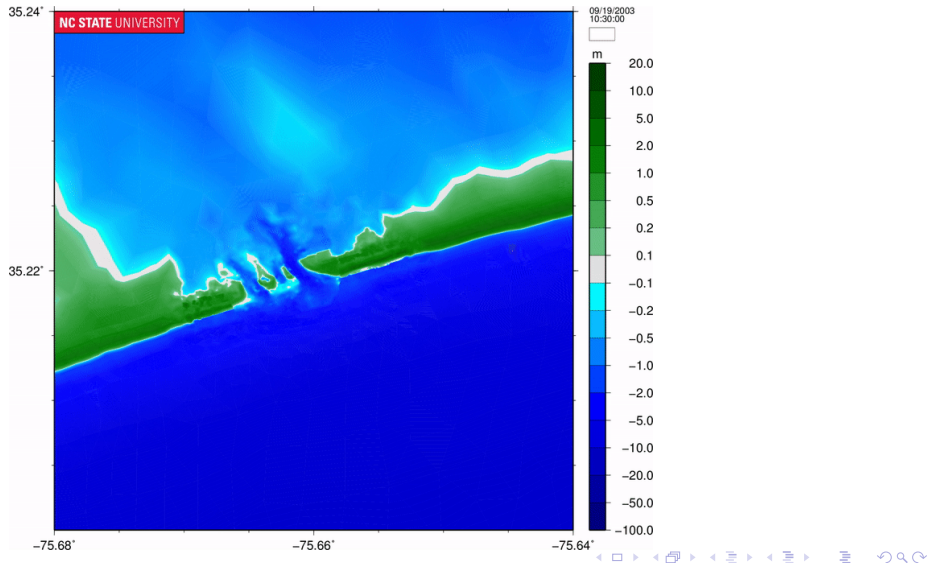
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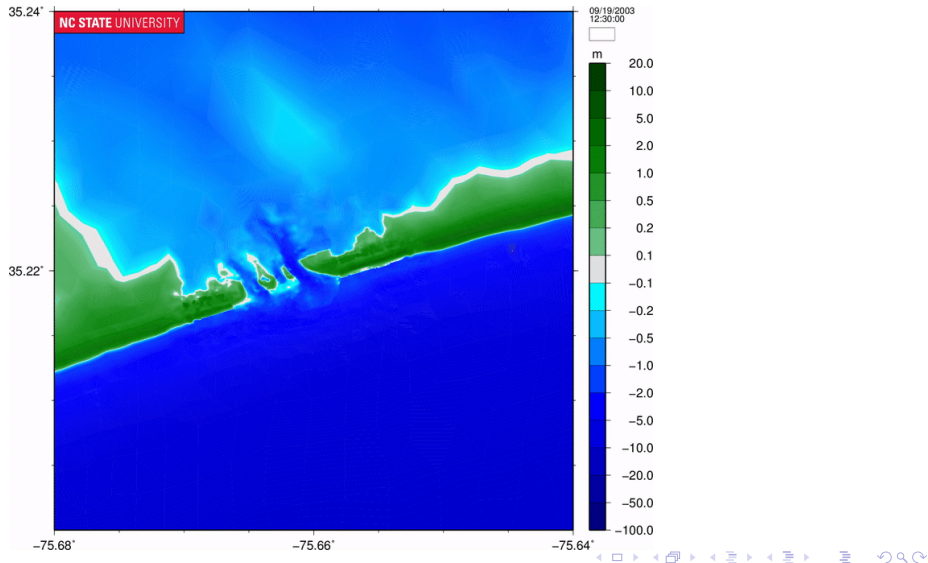
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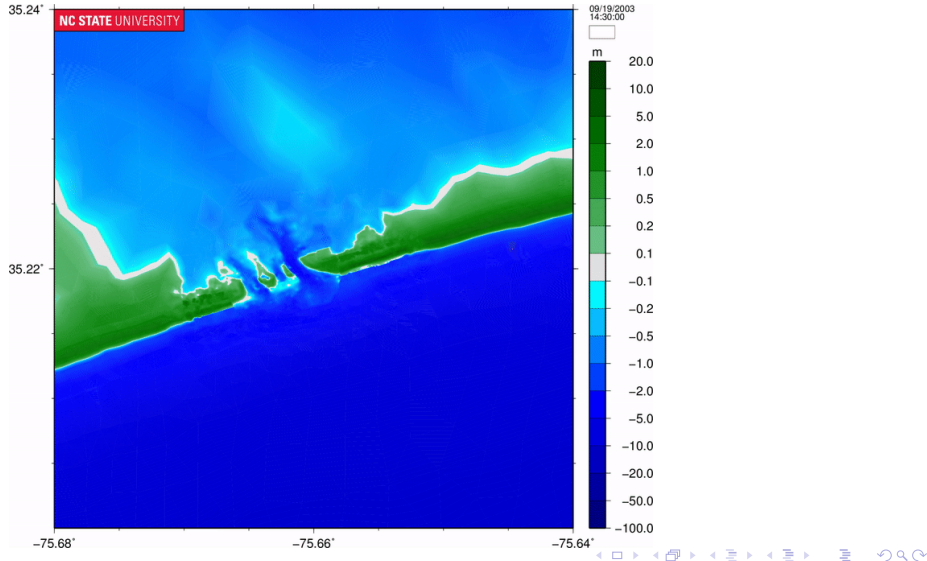
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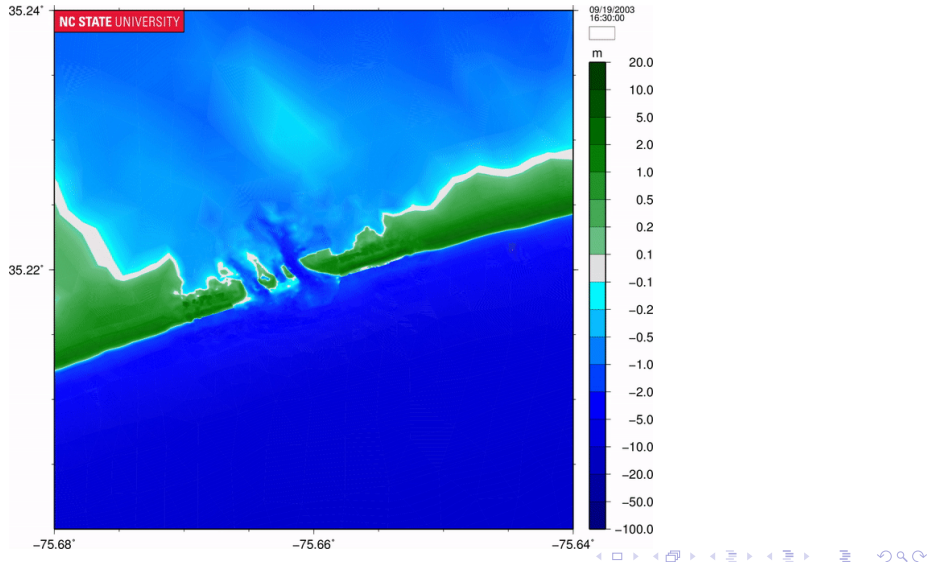
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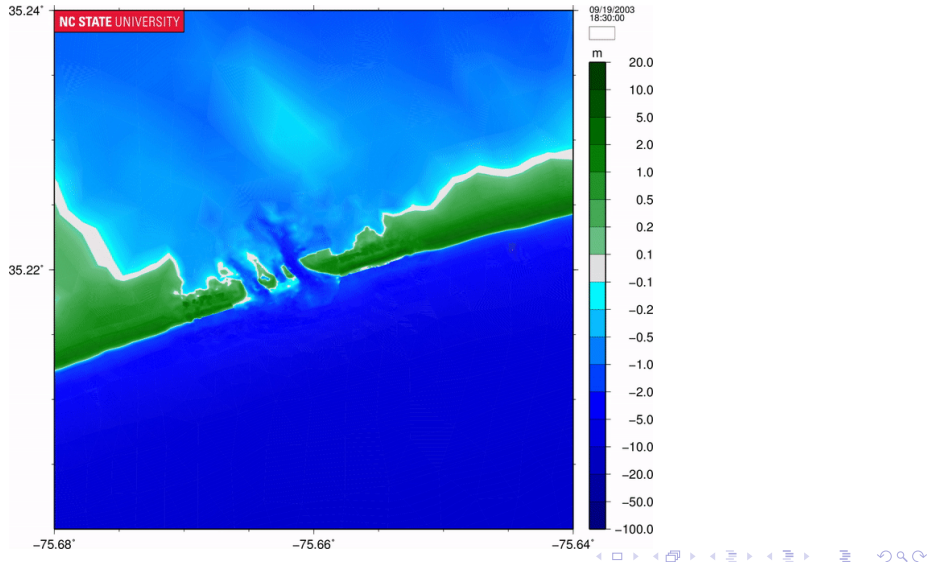
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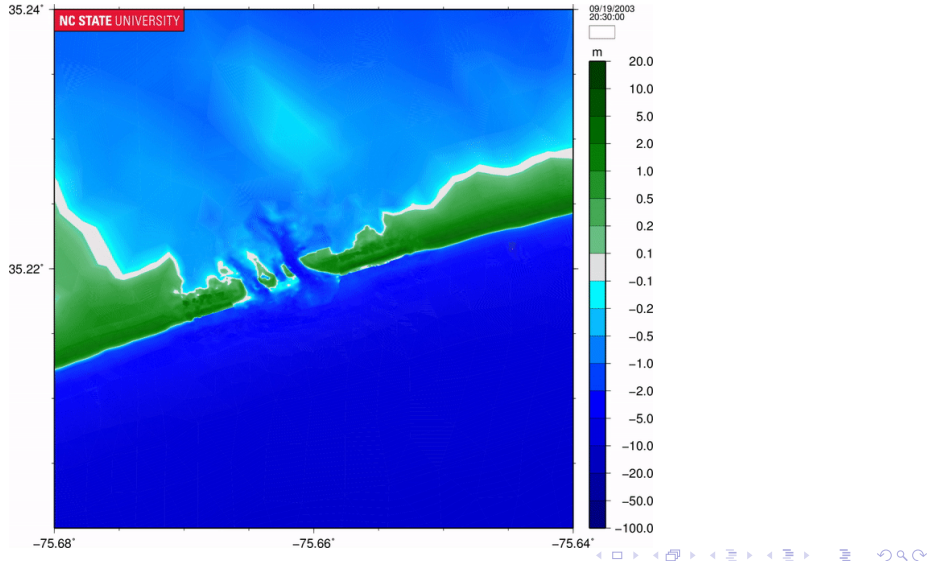
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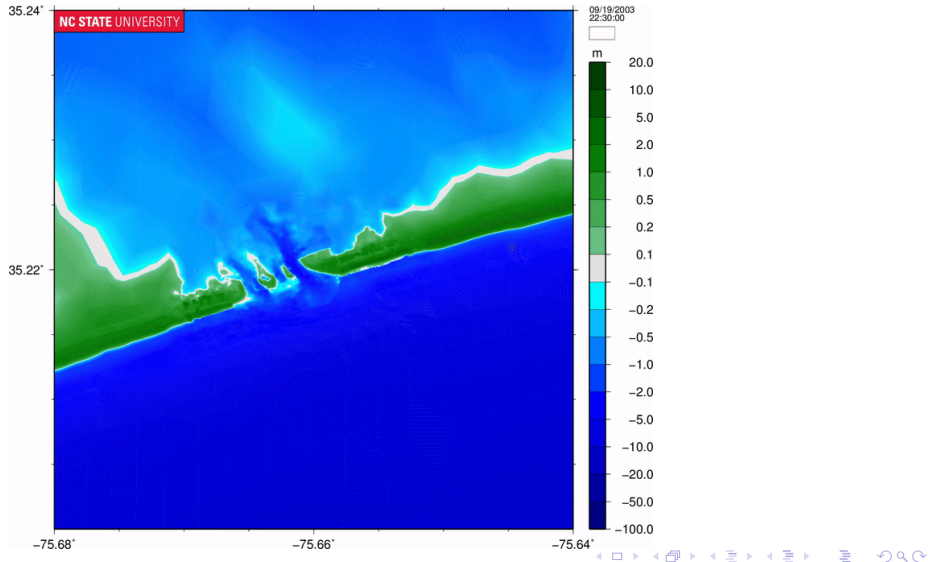
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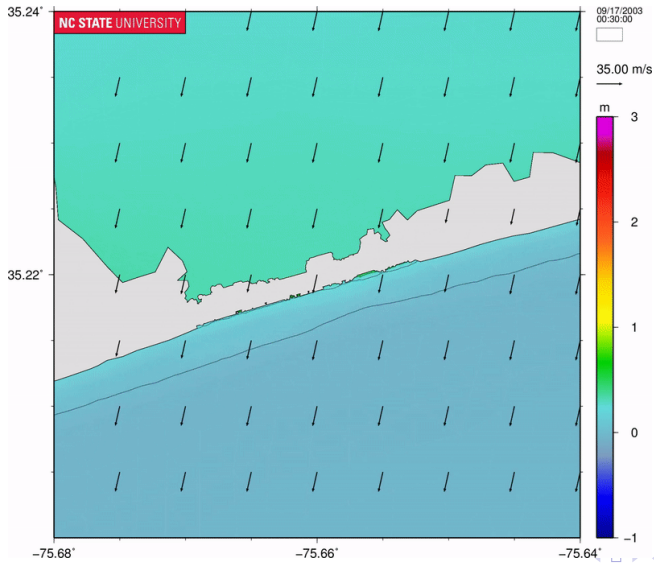


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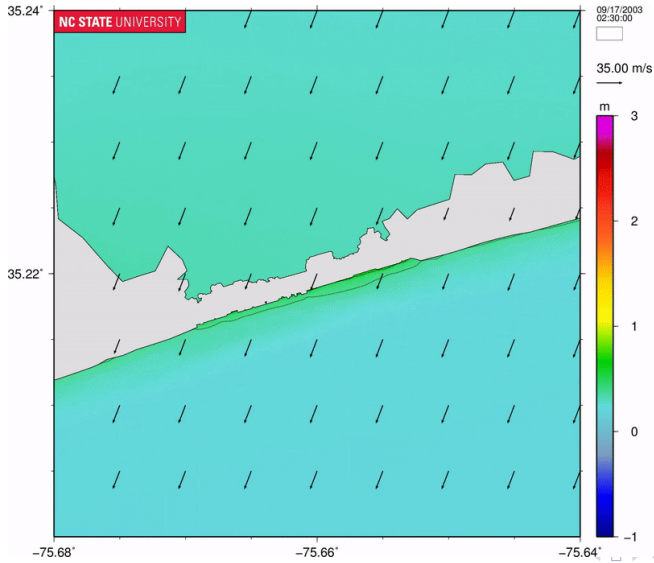
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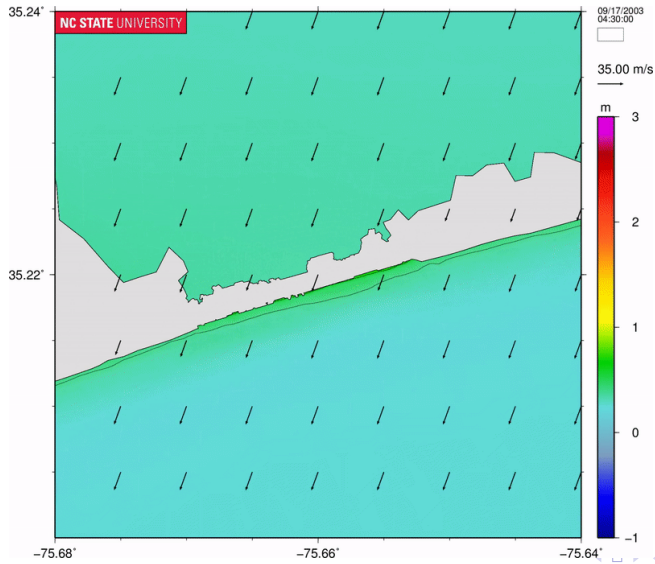


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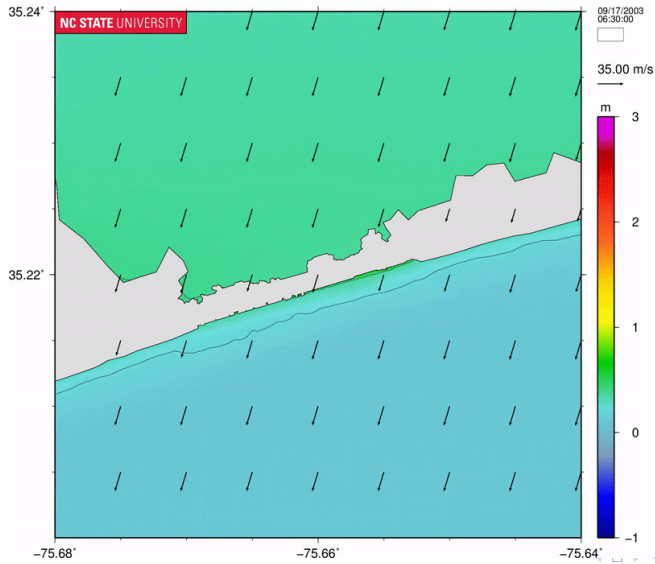


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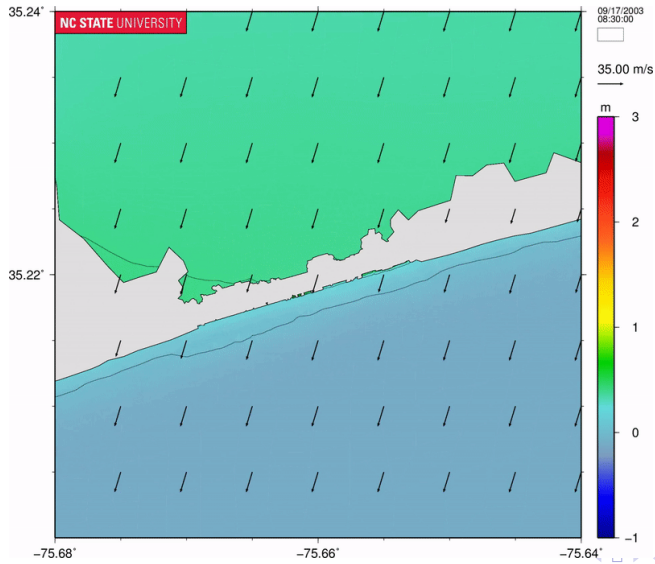
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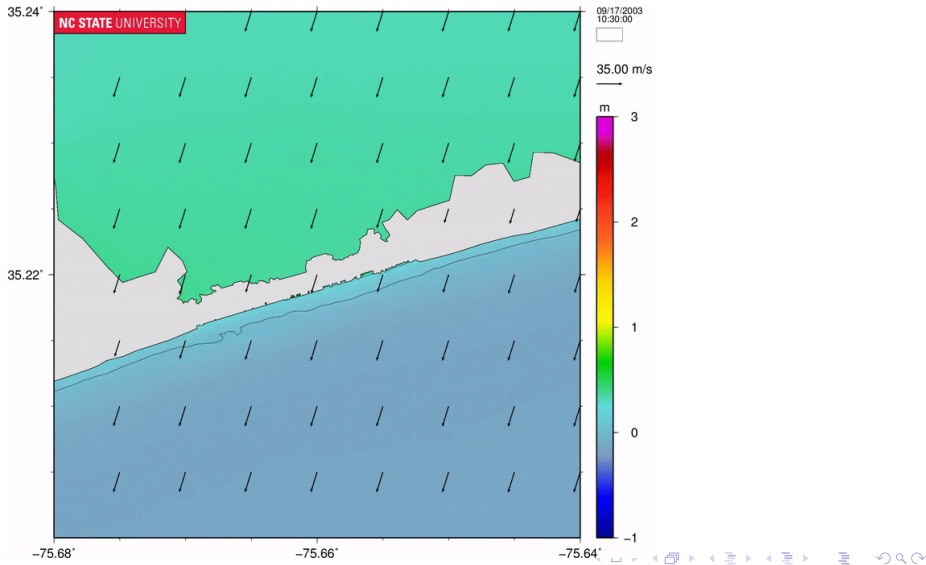
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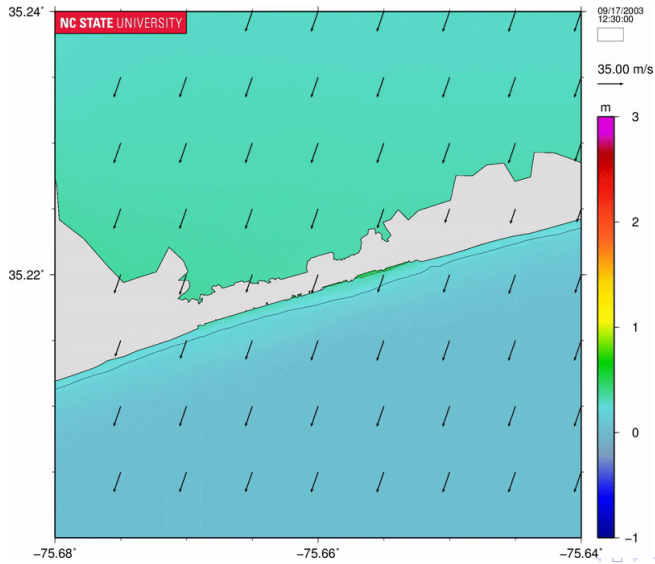
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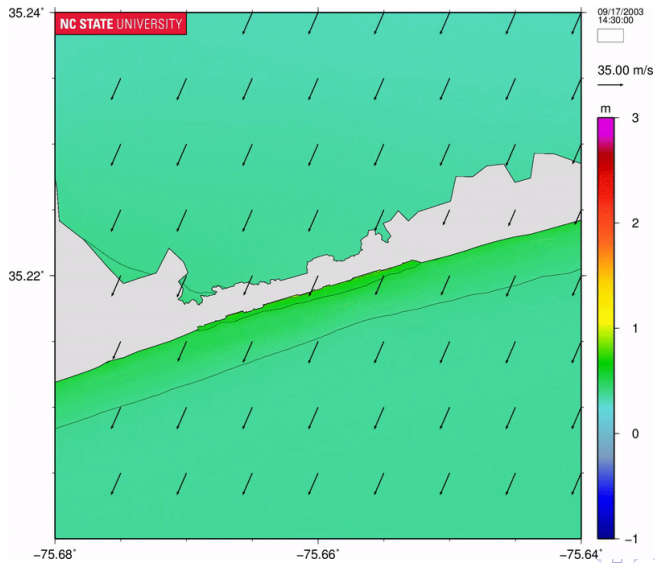


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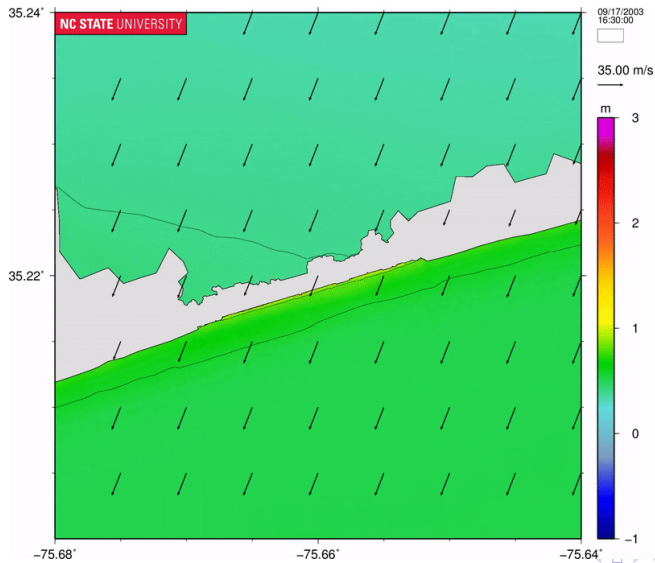
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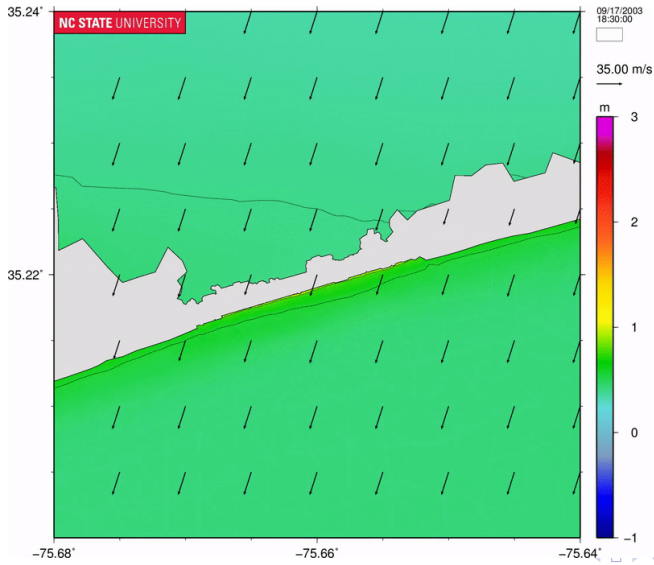


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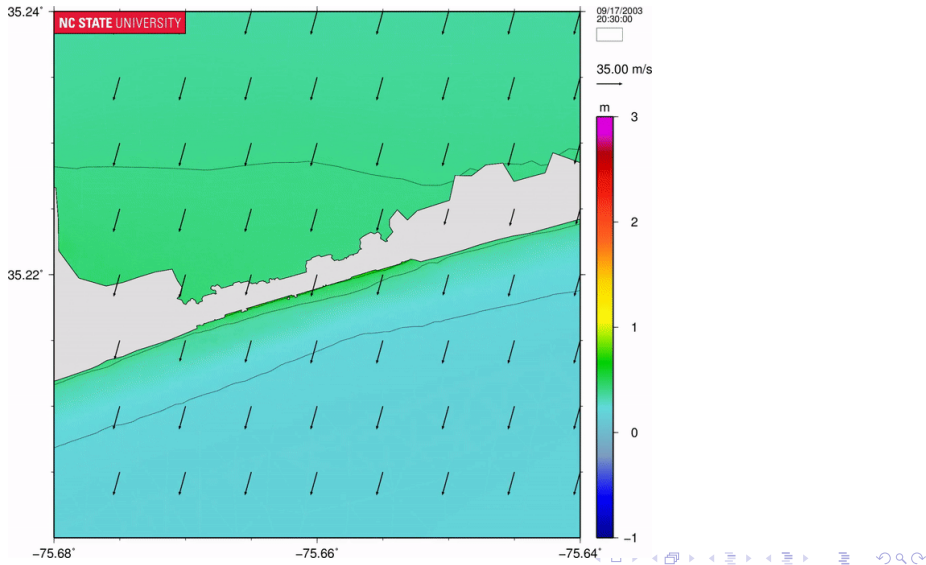
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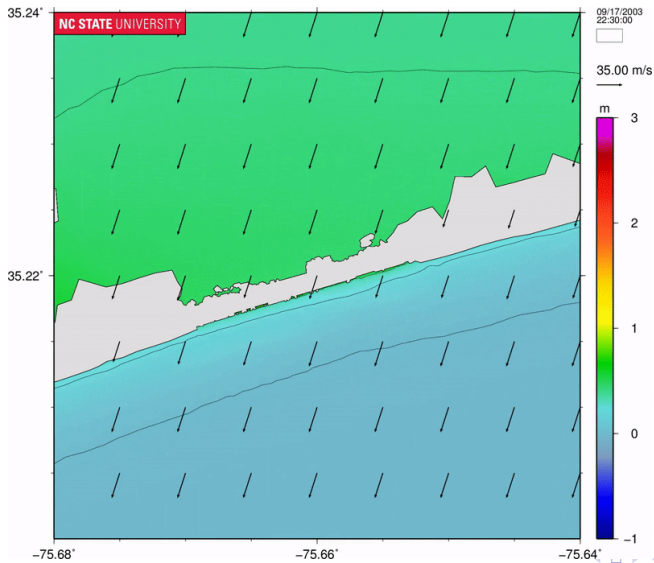


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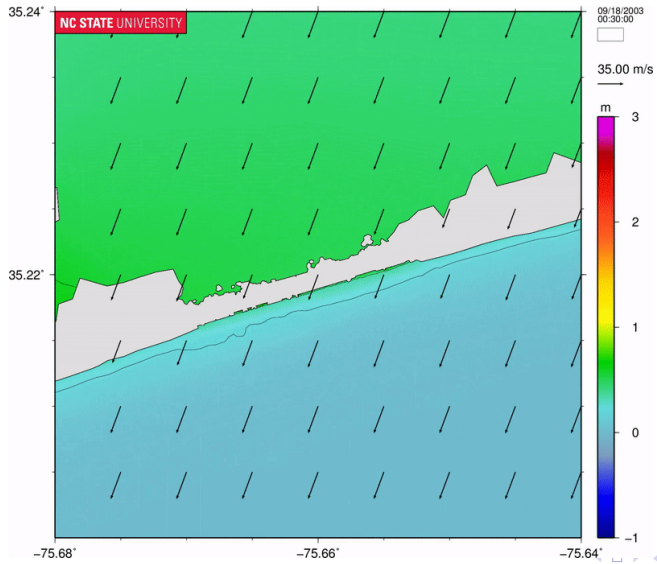


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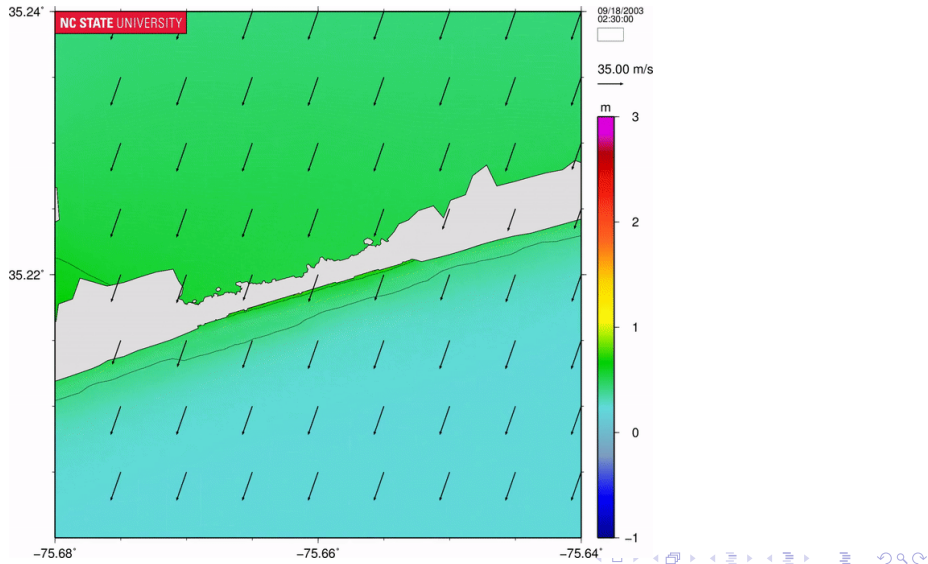
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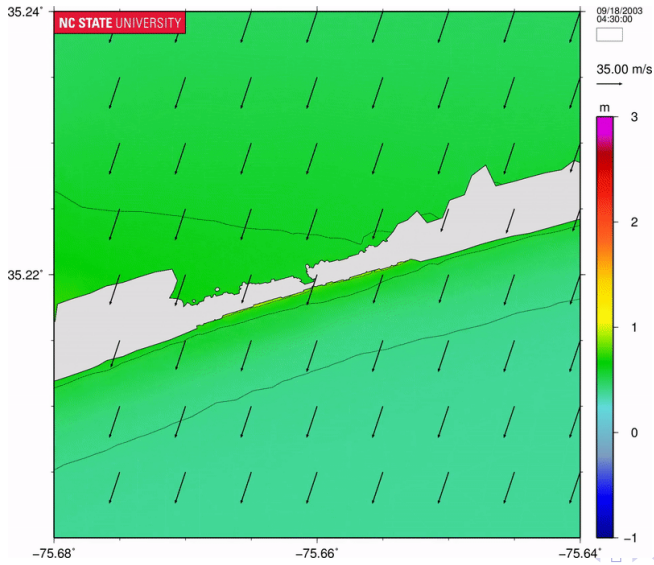
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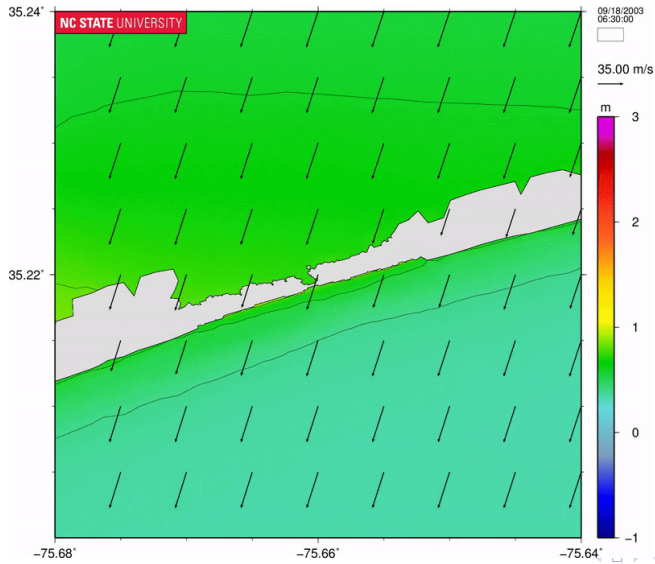
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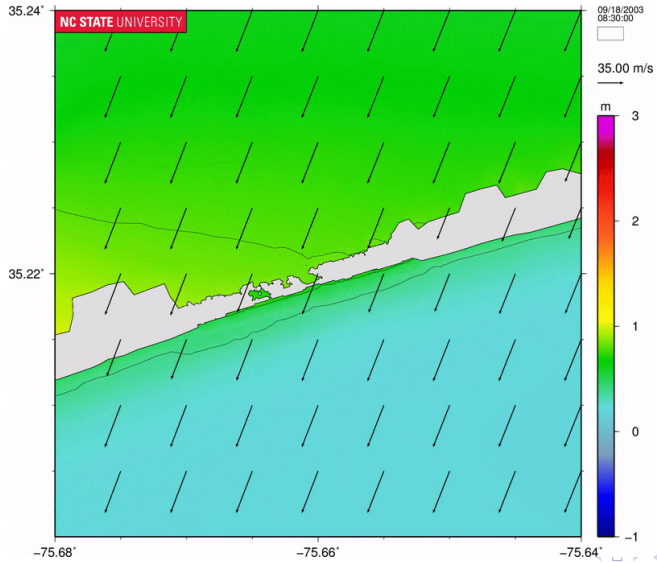
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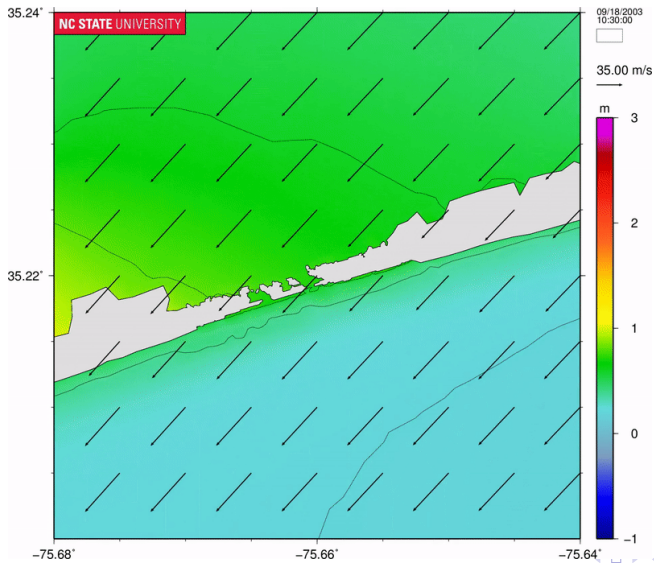


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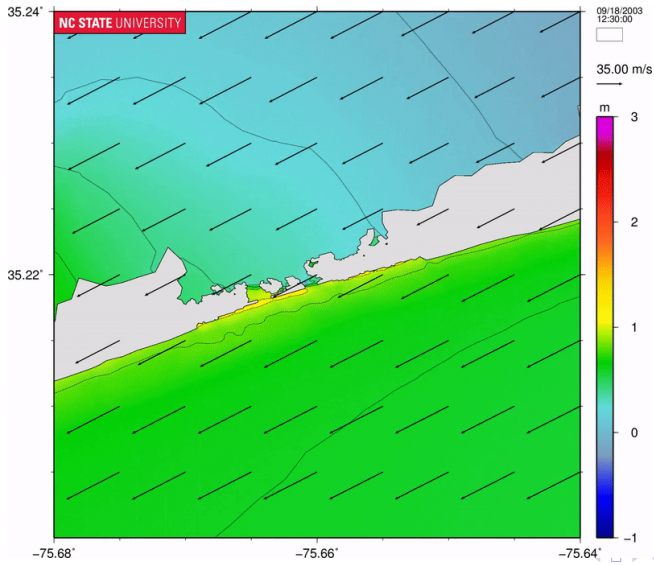


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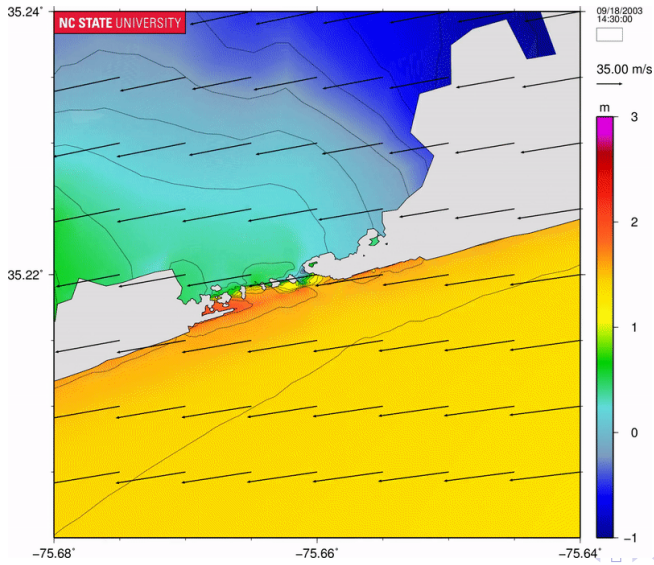
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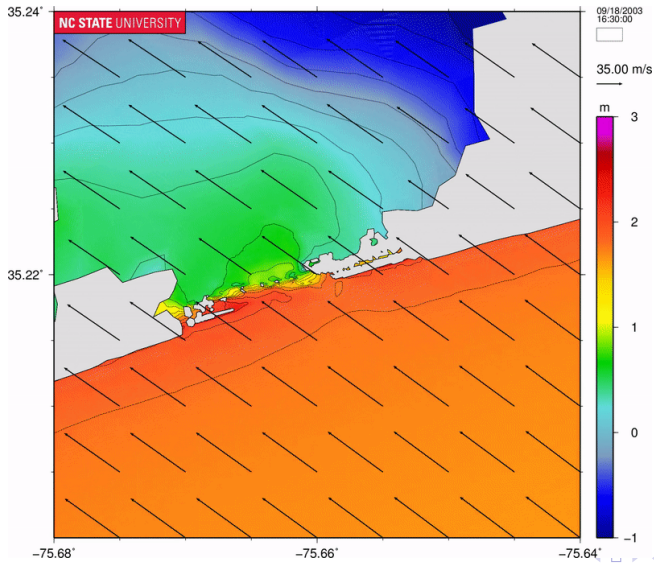
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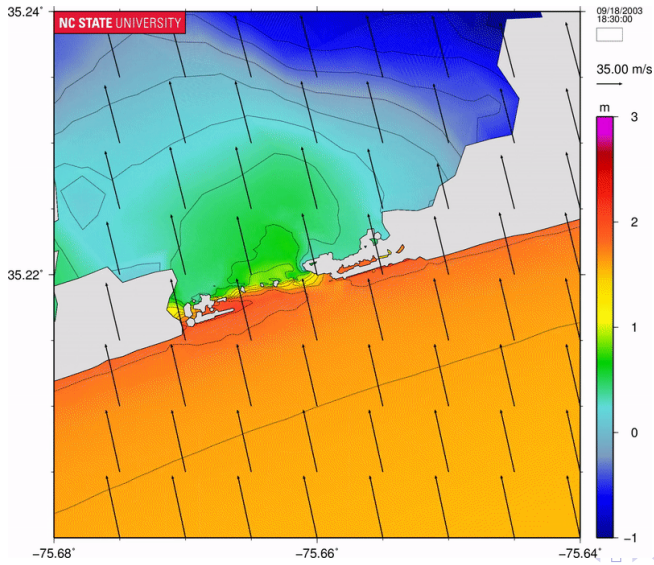
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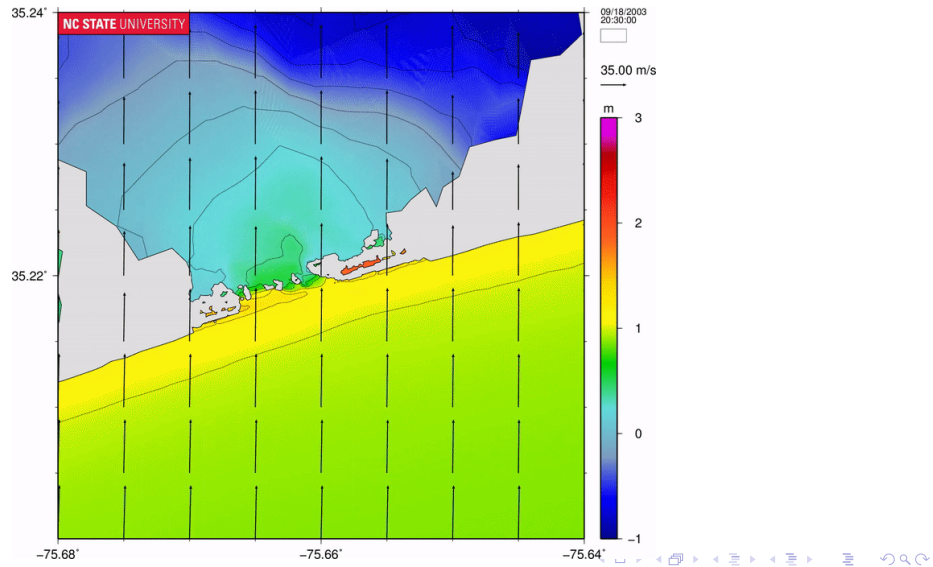
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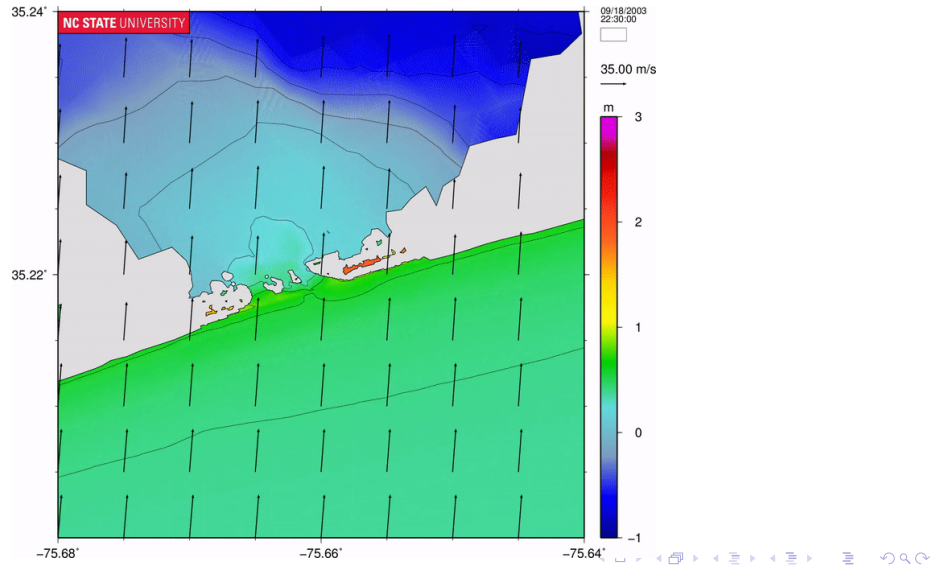
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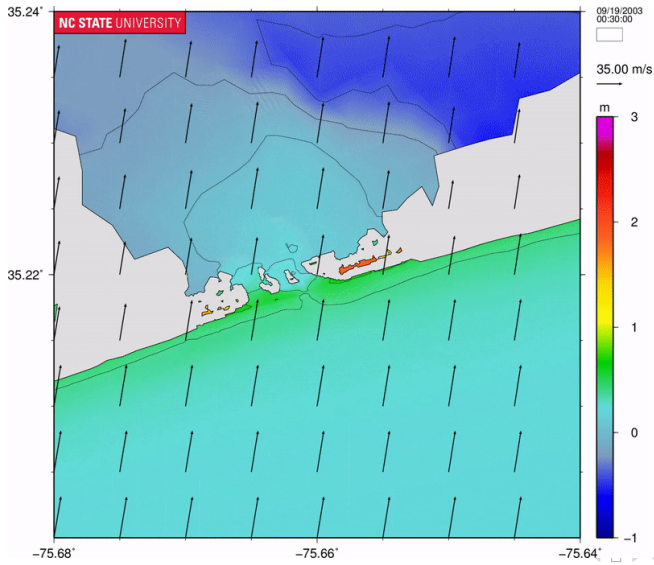
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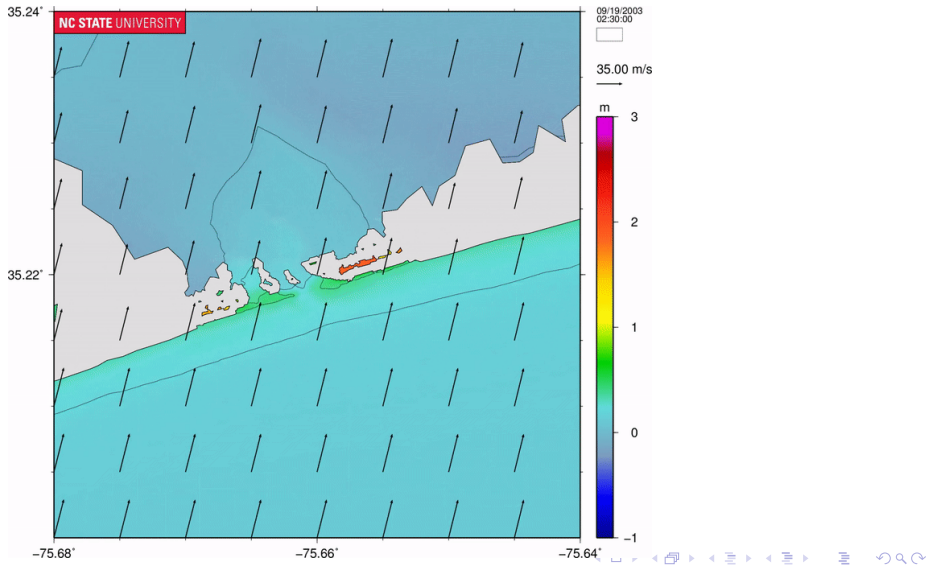
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Water Elevation



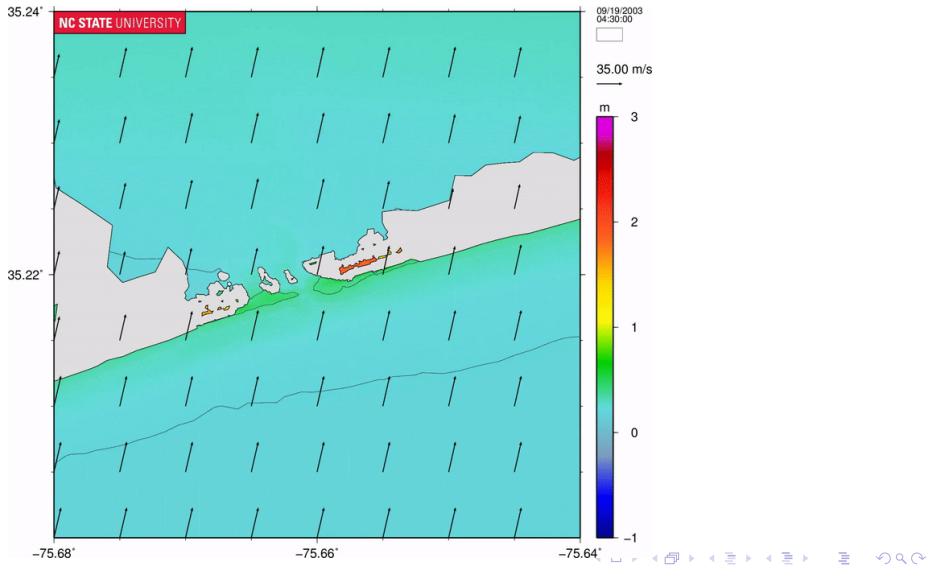
Isabel Inlet
Water Elevation



Isabel Inlet
Water Elevation

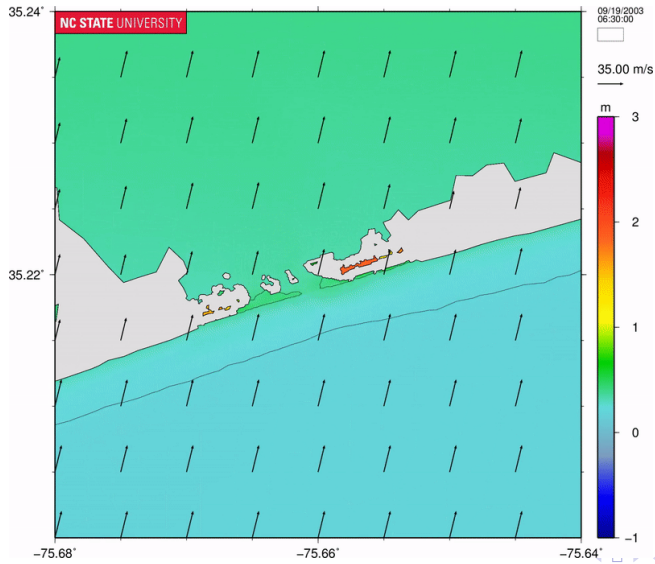


Isabel Inlet
Water Elevation

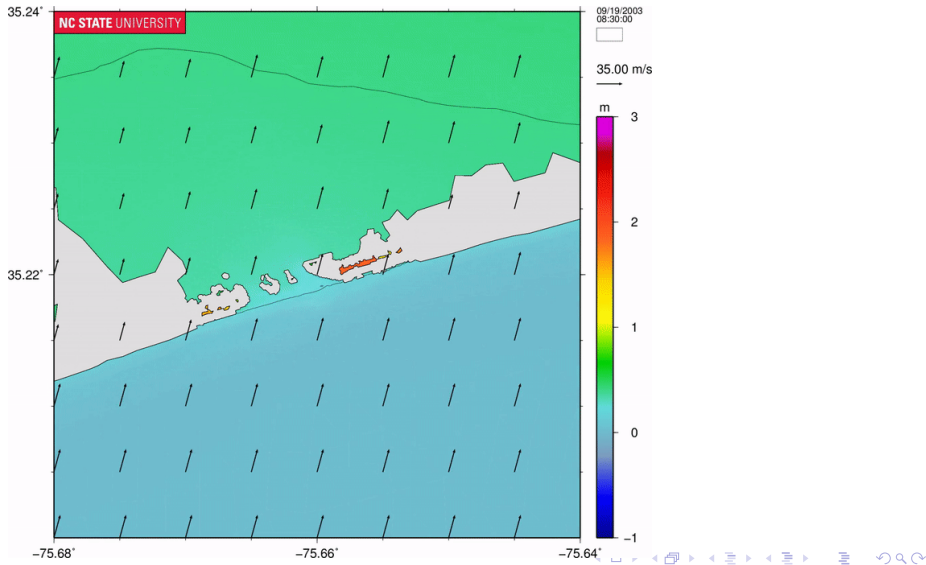


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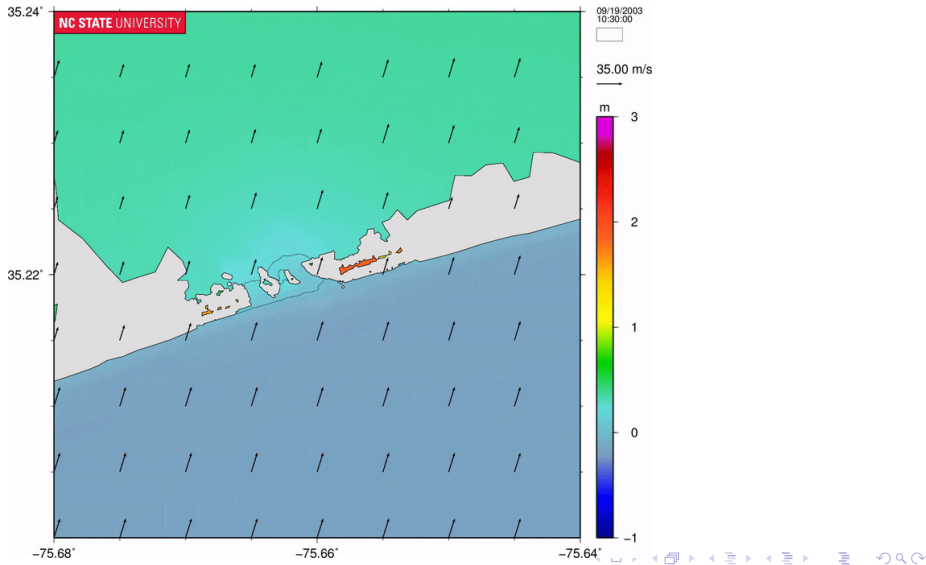
Water Elevation



Isabel Inlet
Water Elevation

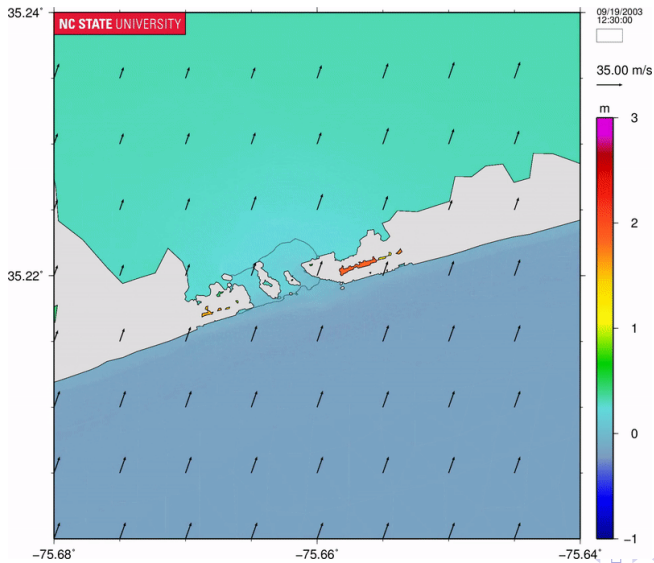


Isabel Inlet
Water Elevation



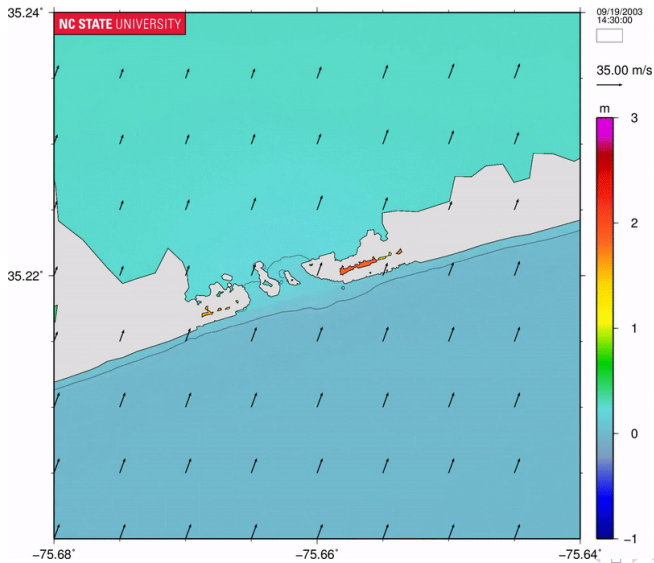
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Water Elevation



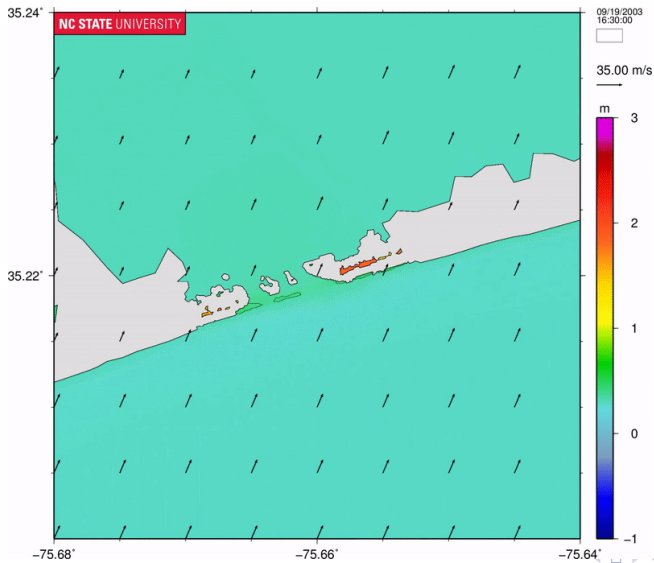
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Water Elevation

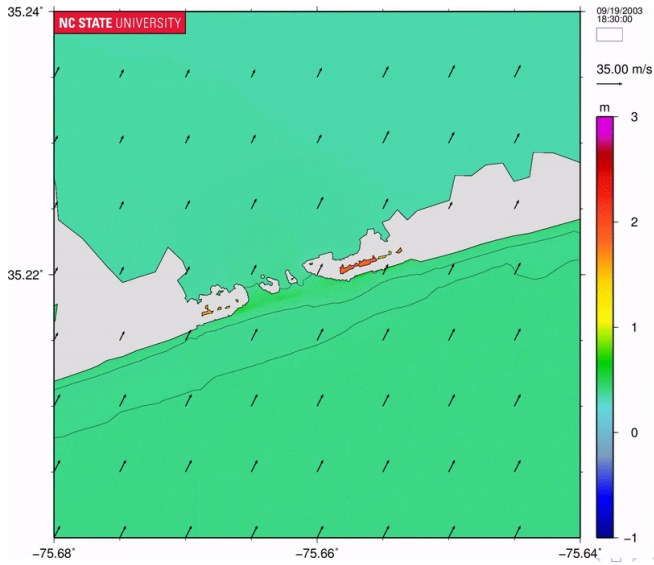


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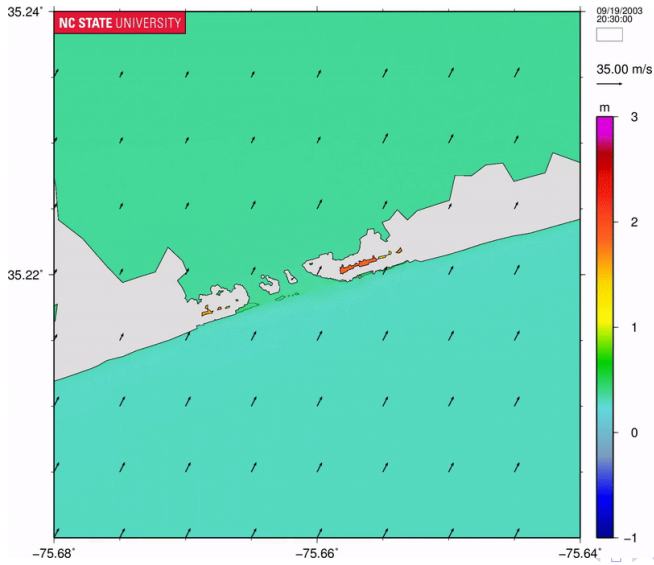
Water Elevation



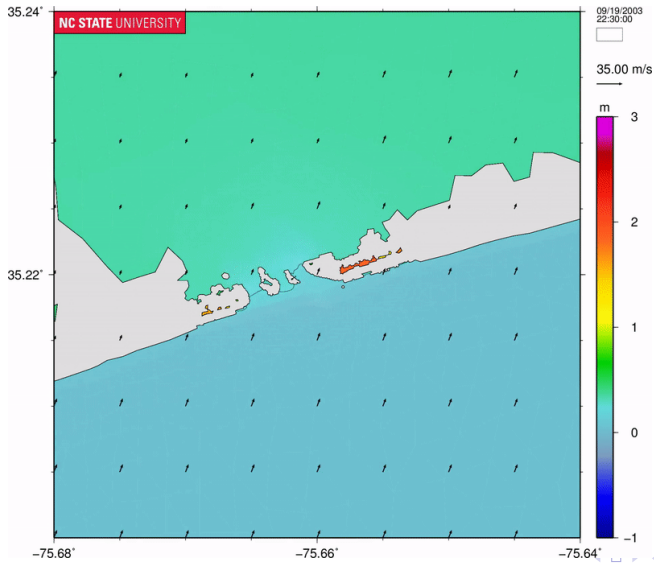
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Water Elevation



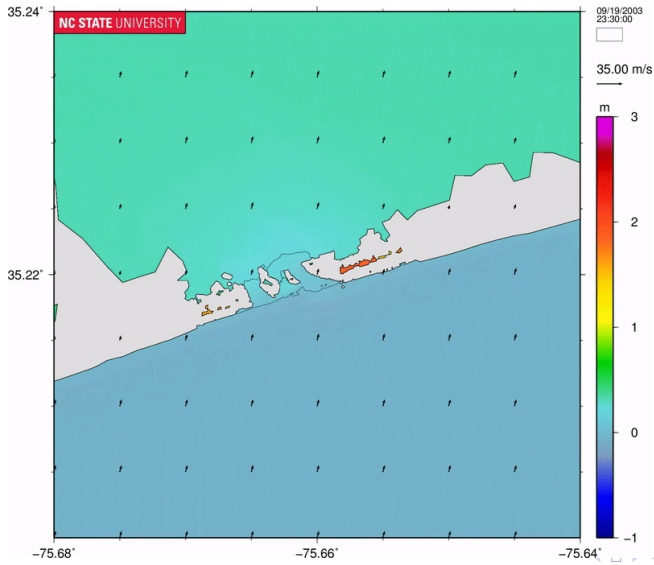
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Water Elevation



Isabel Inlet
Water Elevation



Isabel Inlet
Water Elevation



Time-Varying Bathymetry

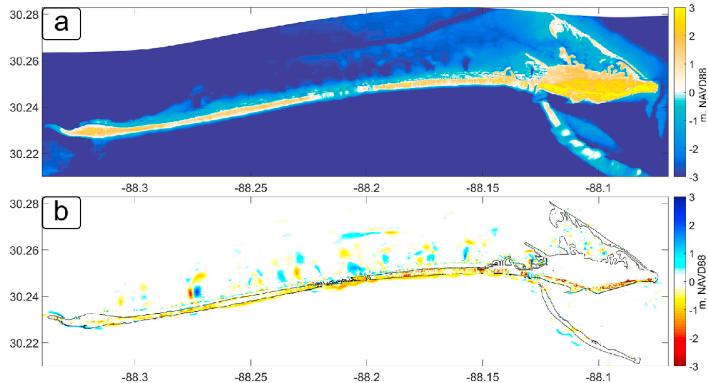
Inlet- and Region-Scale Models

How can we represent the full effects of Isabel Inlet?

- Need erosion model on smaller domains
 - Typically consider both hydro- and morphodynamics
 - Employed on domains of only a few kilometers
 - We will use XBeach
- Need circulation models on larger domains
 - Bring in winds, waves, storm surge
 - Typically solve the shallow-water equations with a static ground surface
 - We will use ADCIRC

Time-Varying Bathymetry eXtreme Beach (XBeach)

- Open-source model developed in the Netherlands
- Capable of simulating hydrodynamic and morphodynamic processes
- Applied typically at beach scales (a few kilometers)



Passeri et al. (2018)

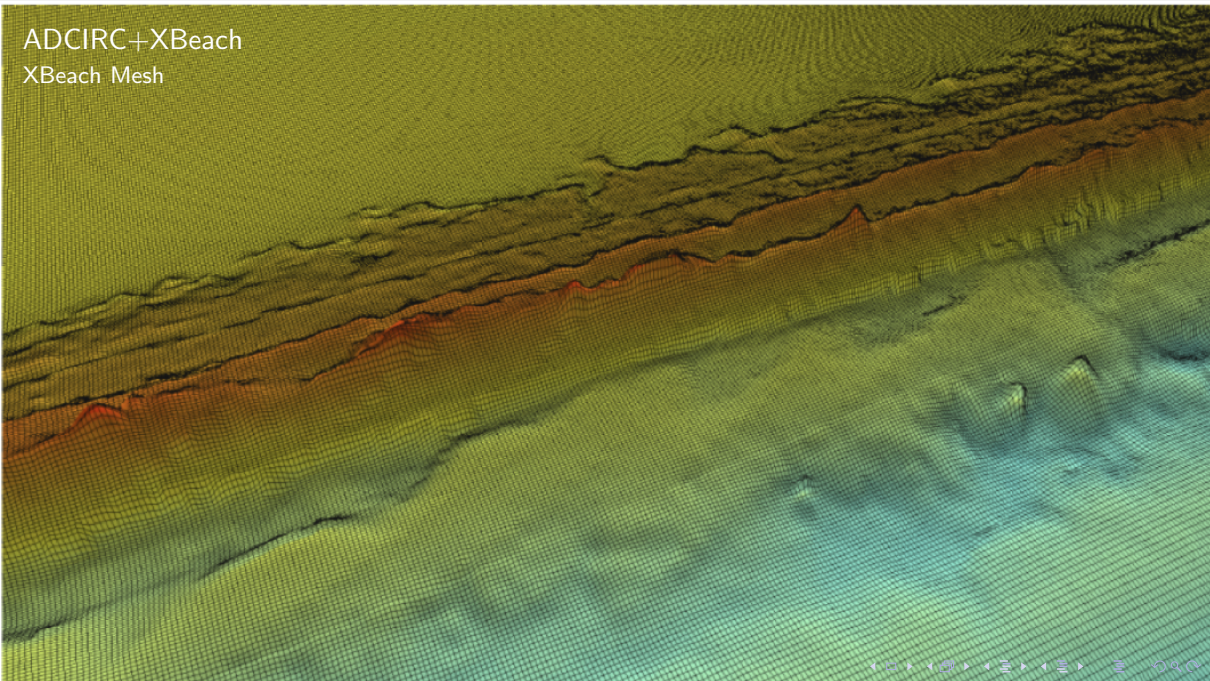
ADCIRC+XBeach

Aerial Photo of Hatteras Island



ADCIRC+XBeach
ADCIRC Mesh

ADCIRC+XBeach
XBeach Mesh



Isabel Inlet XBeach Grid

Domain Size:

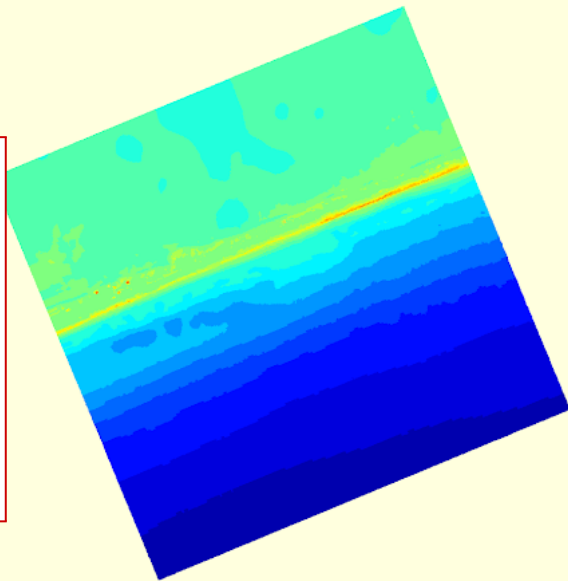
- 2.2 km \times 2.2 km

Resolution:

- Alongshore: 2 to 5 m
- Cross-shore: 2 to 15 m

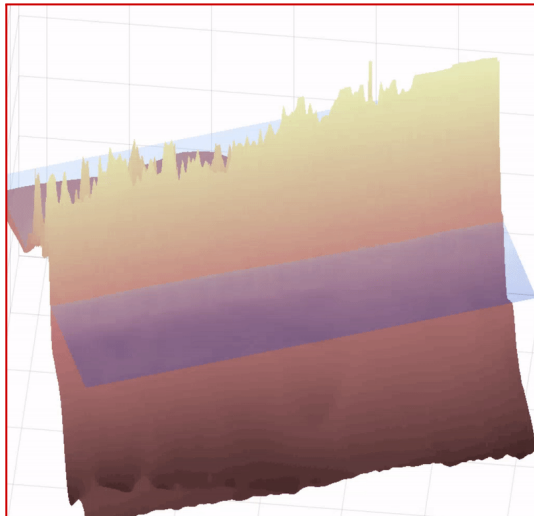
Layers:

- Pre-storm: bathy/topo
- BC: ADCIRC+SWAN



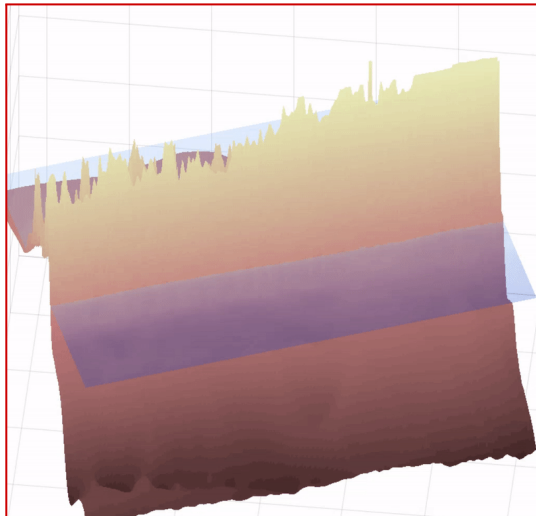
Isabel Inlet

XBeach Hindcast of Inlet Creation



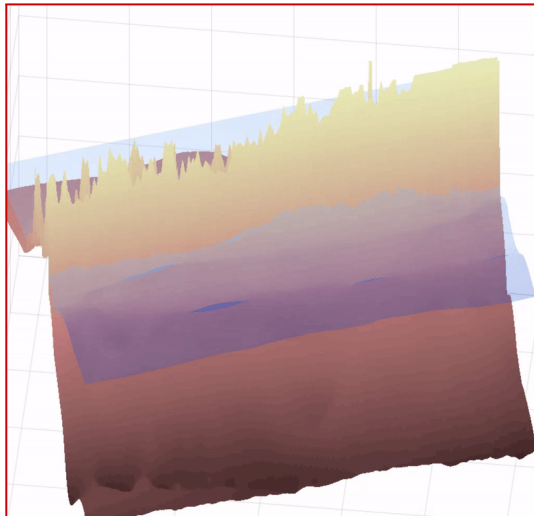
Isabel Inlet

XBeach Hindcast of Inlet Creation



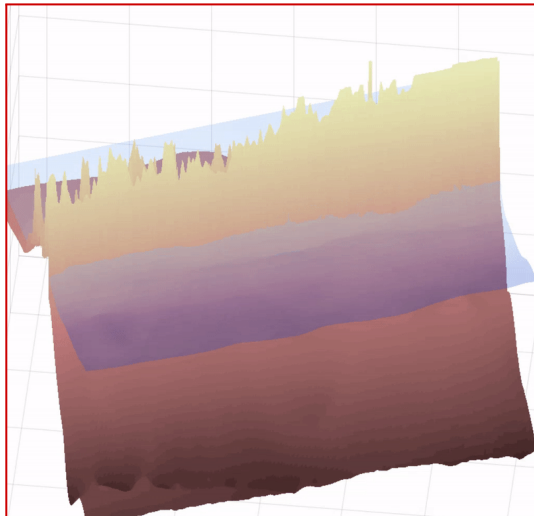
Isabel Inlet

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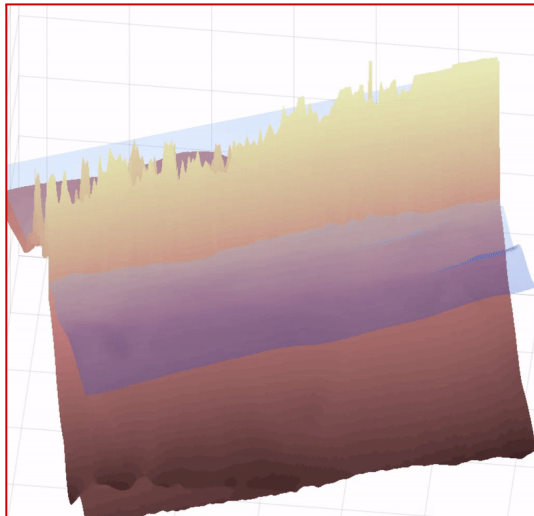
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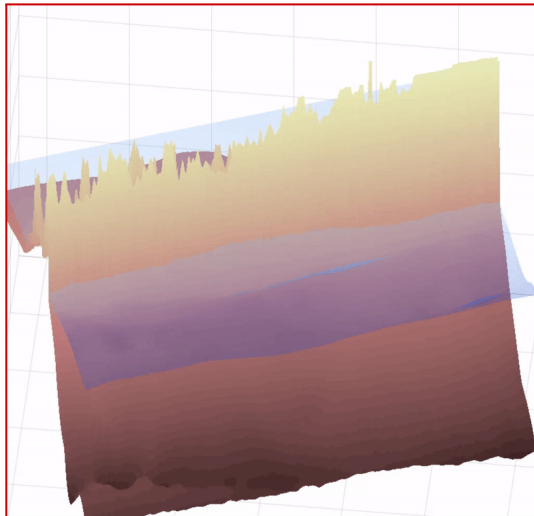
Isabel Inlet

XBeach Hindcast of Inlet Creation



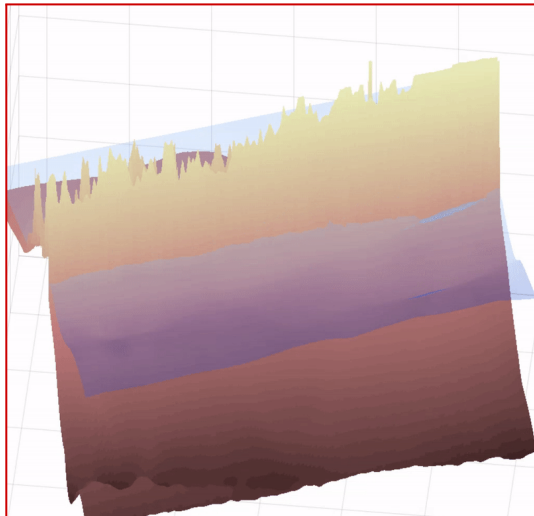
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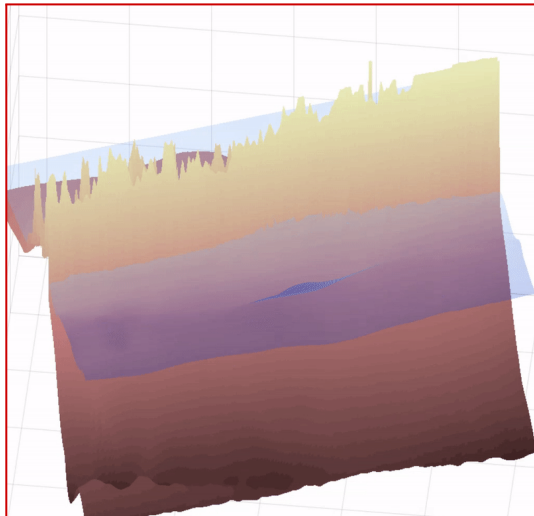
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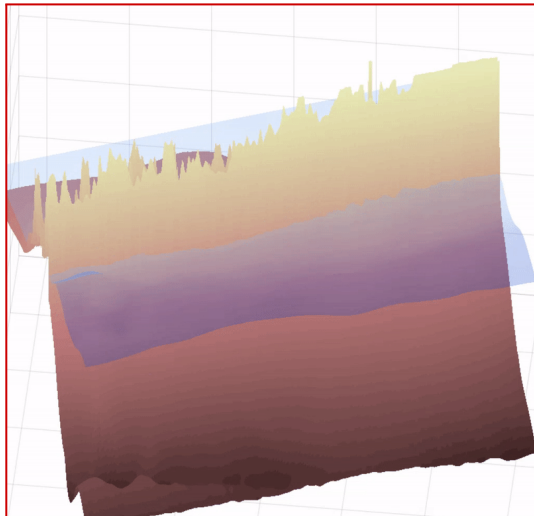
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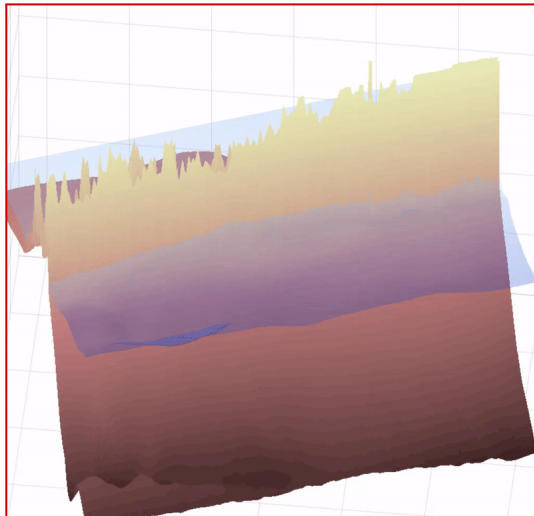
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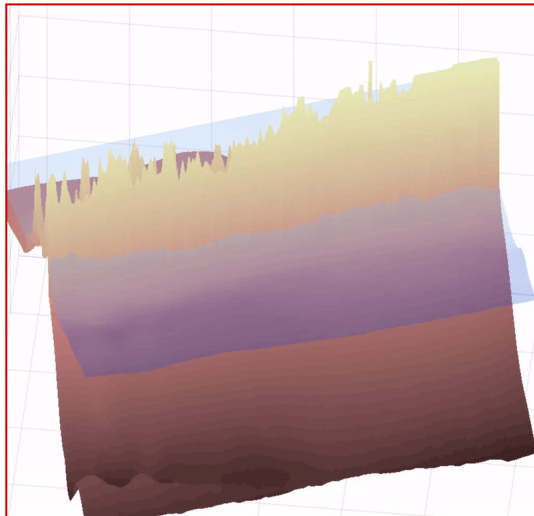
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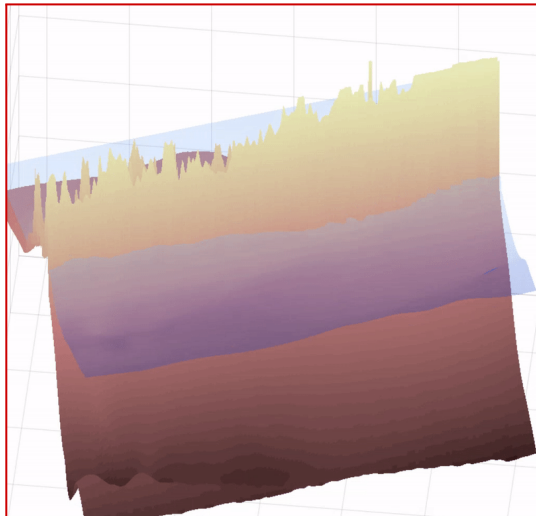
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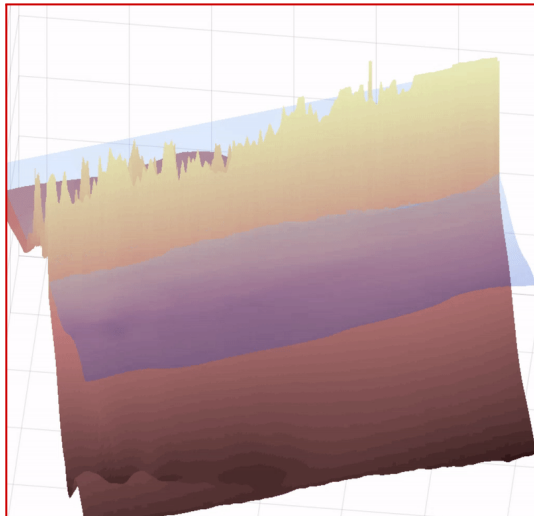
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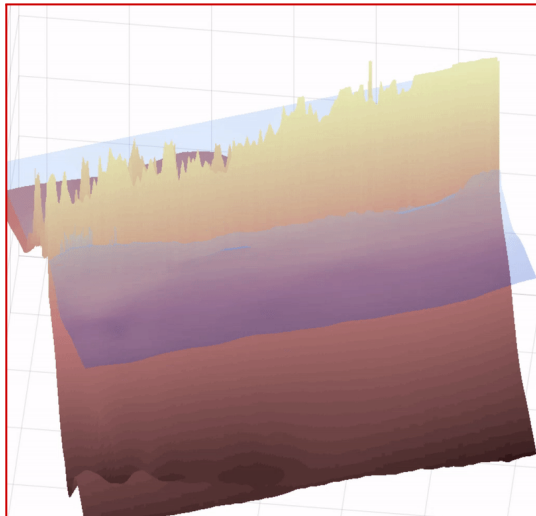
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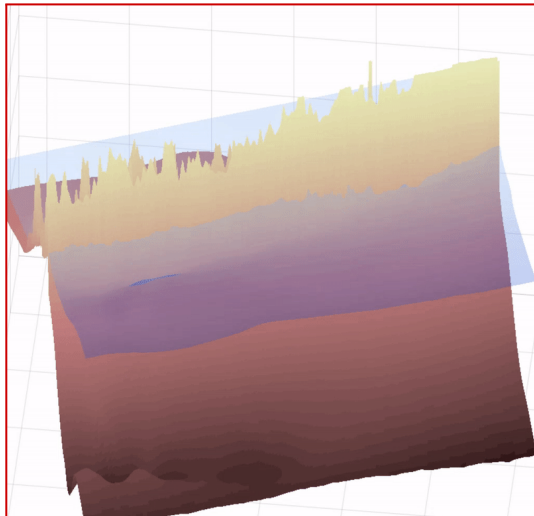
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XBeach Hindcast of Inlet Creation



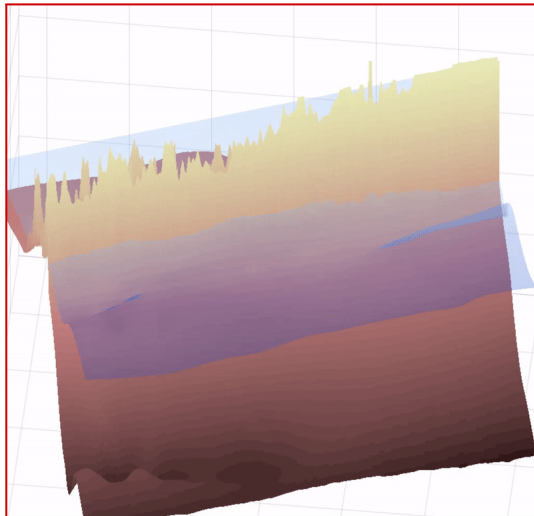
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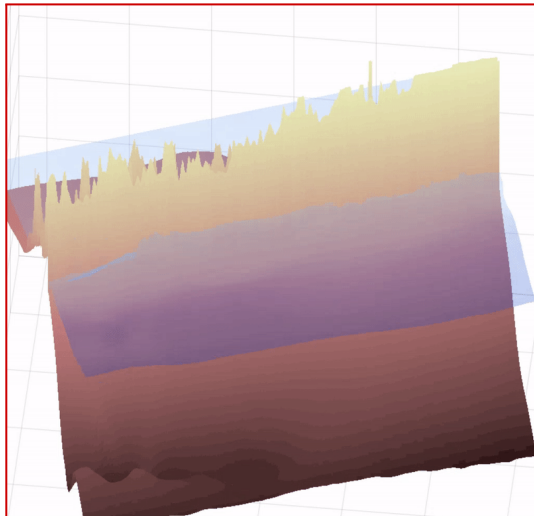
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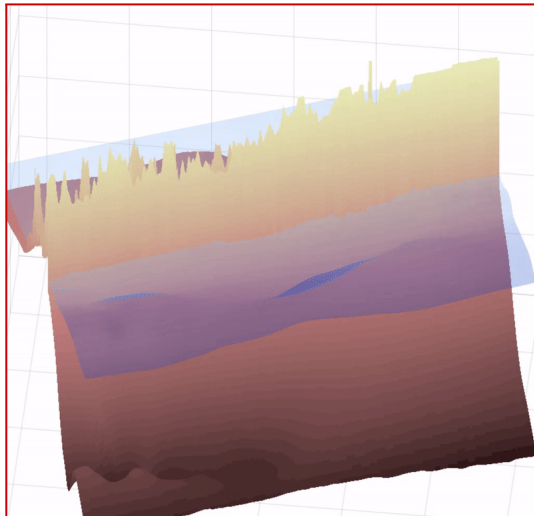
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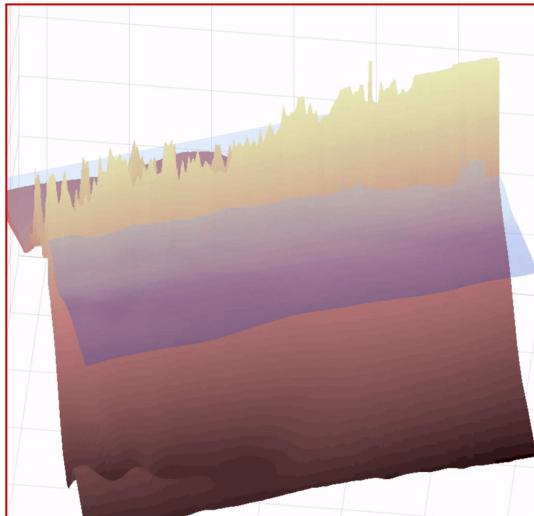
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XBeach Hindcast of Inlet Creation



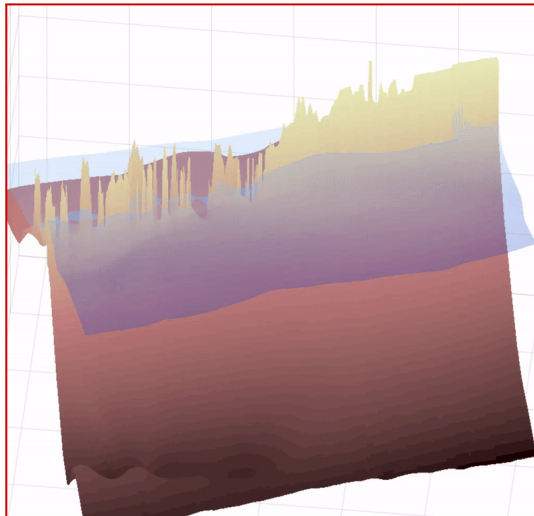
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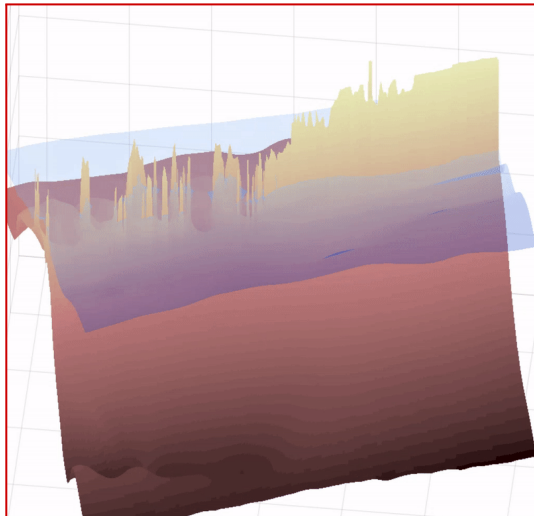
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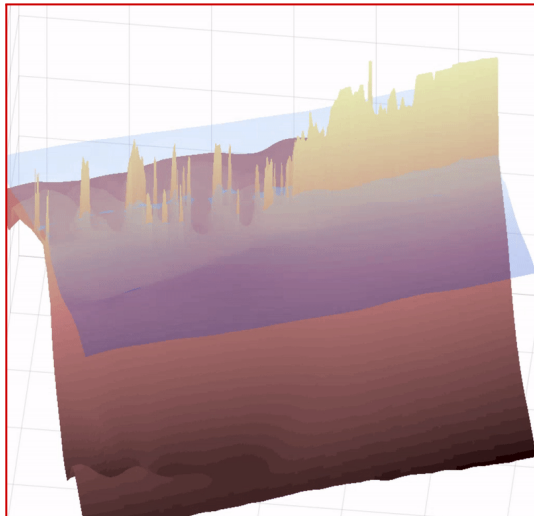
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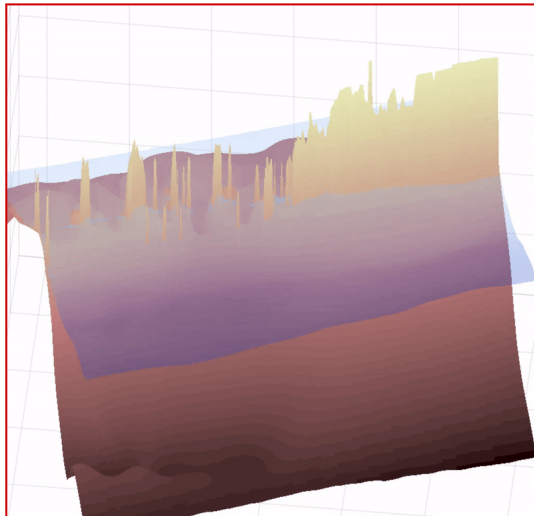
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XBeach Hindcast of Inlet Creation



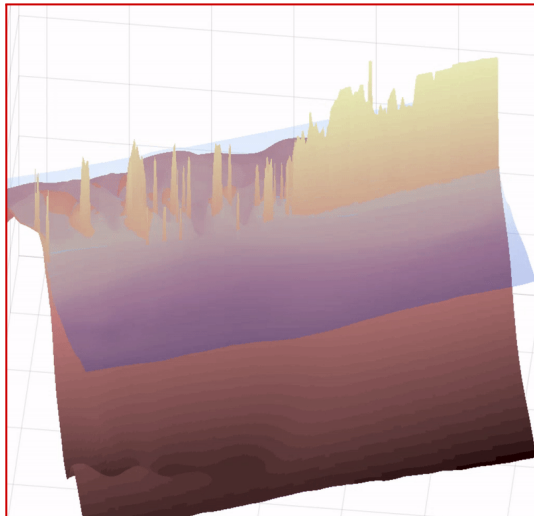
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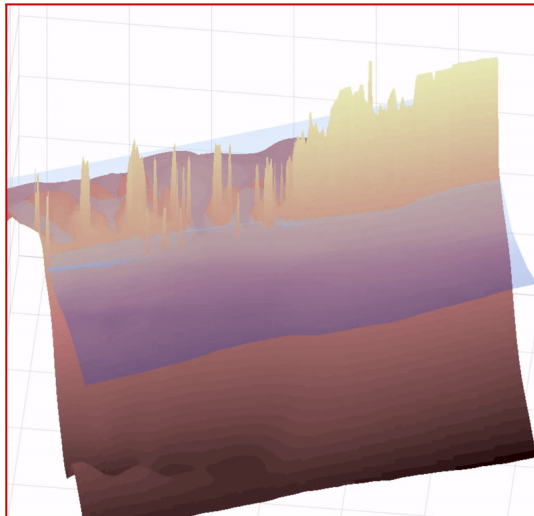
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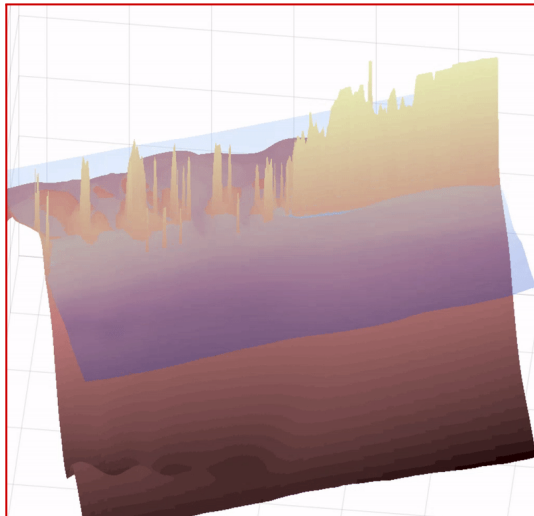
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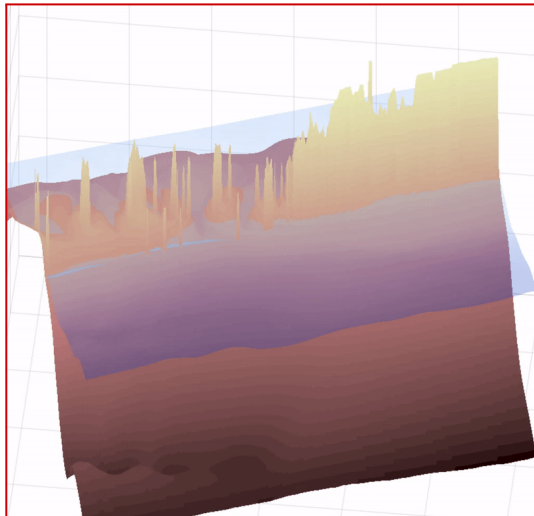
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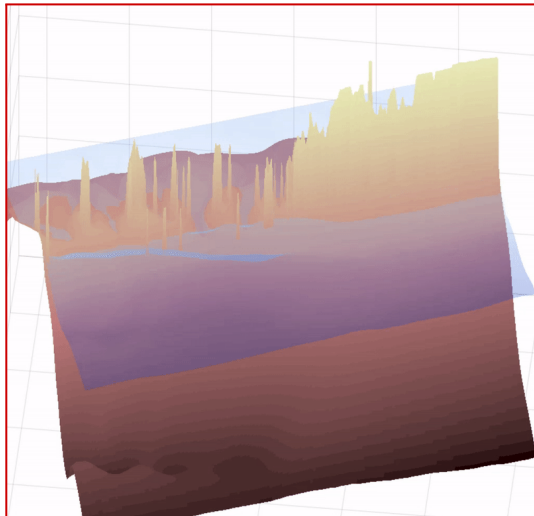
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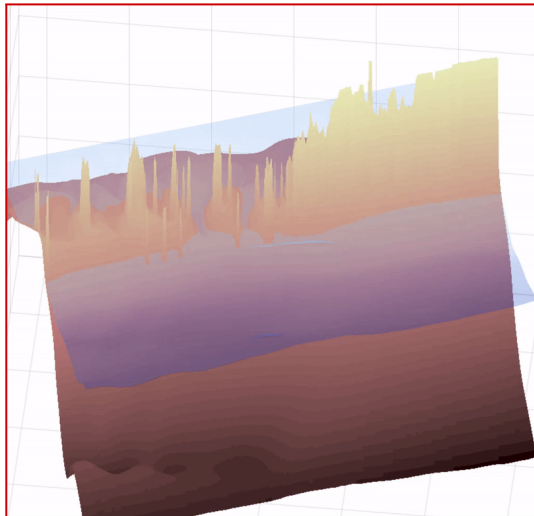
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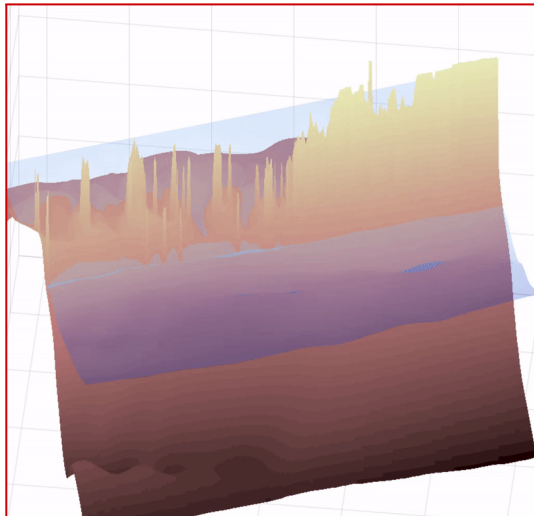
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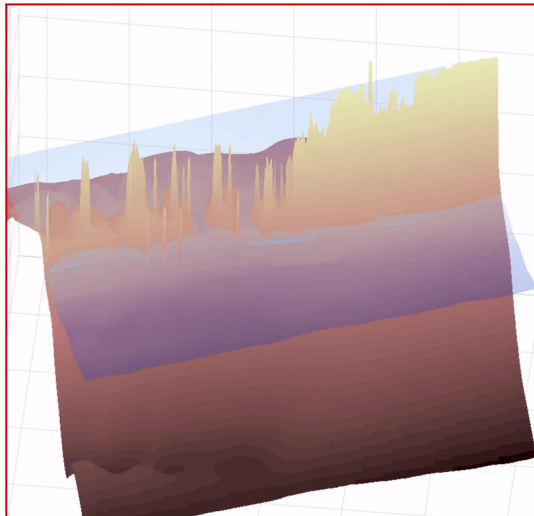
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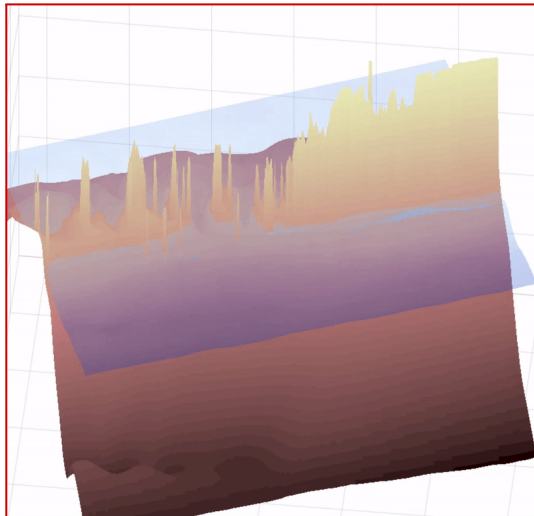
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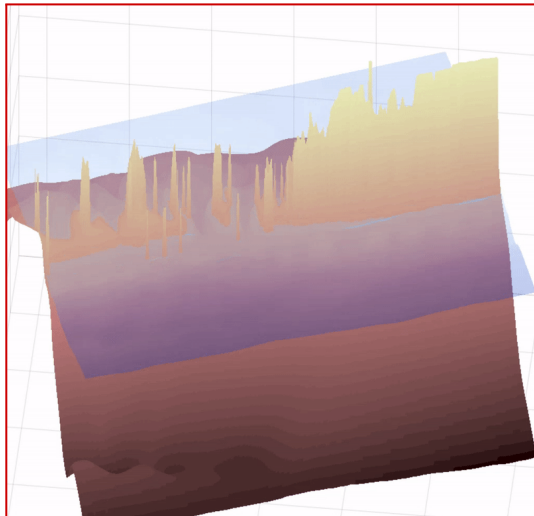
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XBeach Hindcast of Inlet Creation



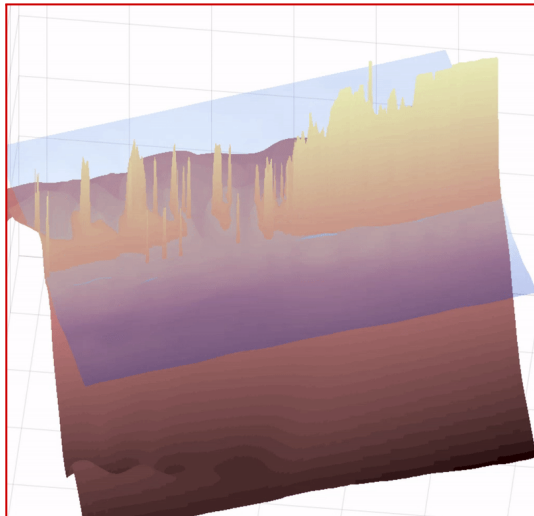
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XBeach Hindcast of Inlet Creation



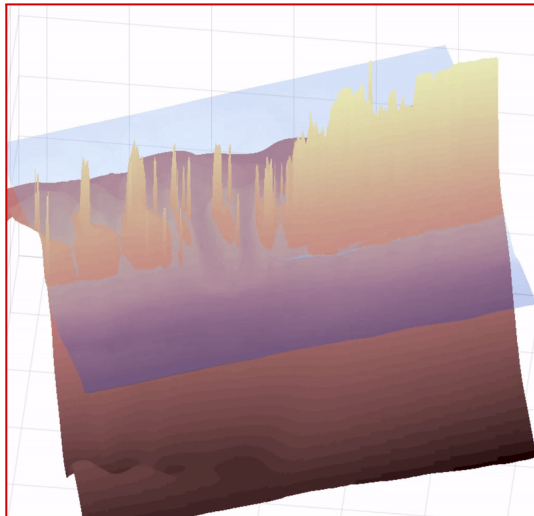
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XBeach Hindcast of Inlet Creation



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XBeach Hindcast of Inlet Creation



Time-Varying Bathymetry

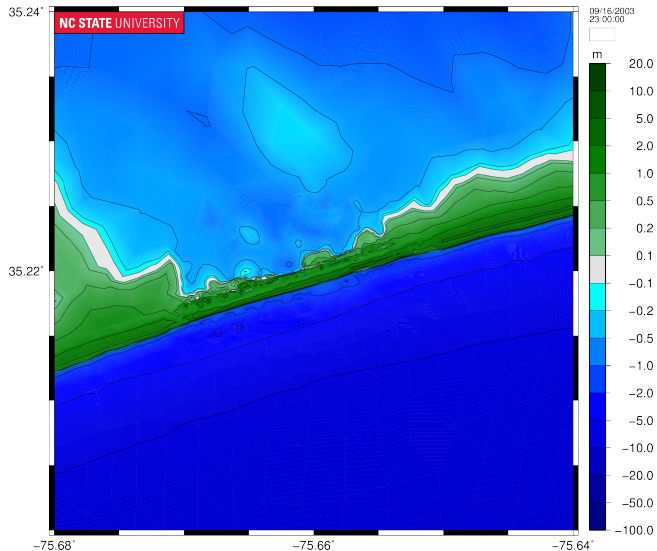
Implementing the Ground Surface Change Using XBeach

Changes in ground surface, specified at only the vertices near the breach

- Beach erosion and breaching is modeled By XBeach
 - Spatial and temporal evolution of breaching is coming from XBeach prediction.
 - bed update takes place hourly for 3 days

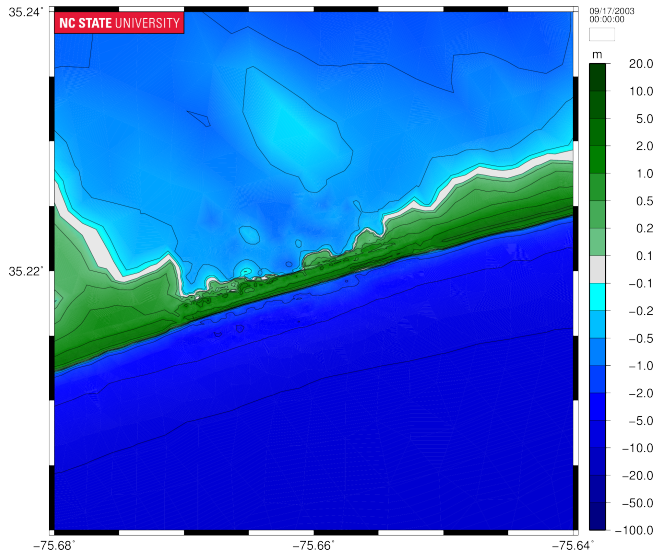
Isabel Inlet

Ground Surface Variation Using XBeach



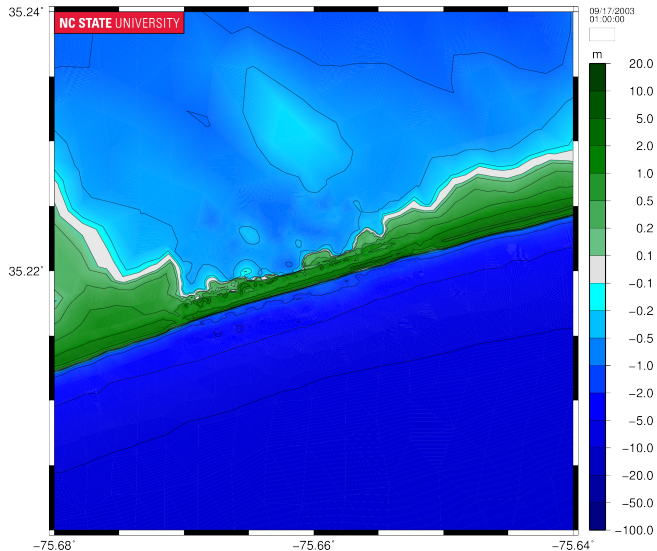
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Ground Surface Variation Using XBeach



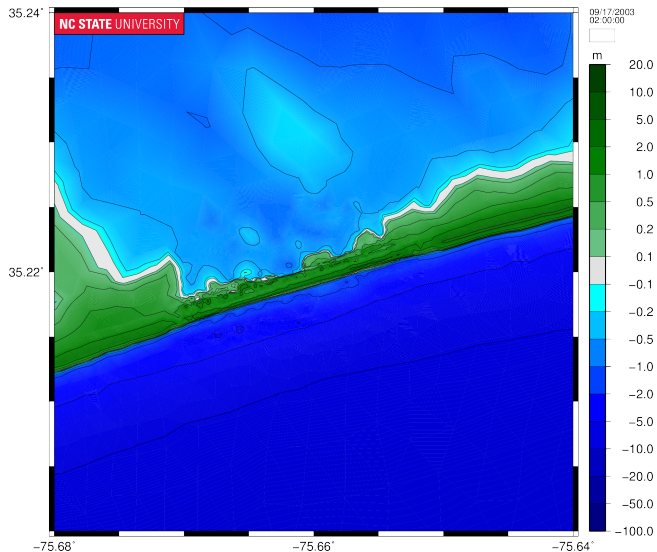
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Ground Surface Variation Using XBeach



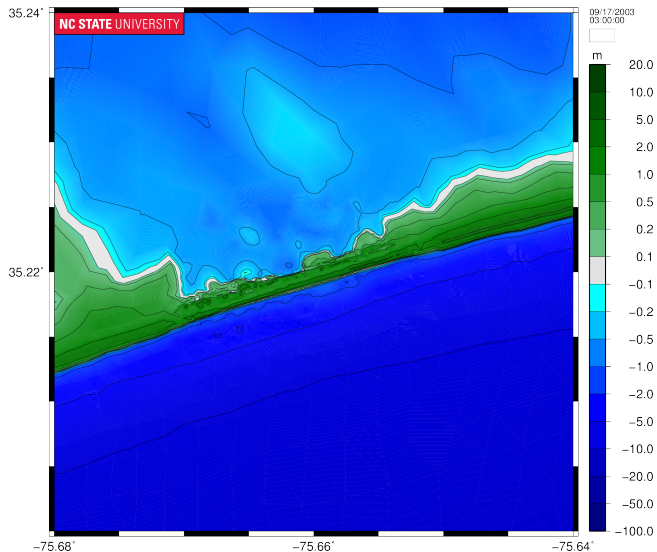
Isabel Inlet

Ground Surface Variation Using XBeach



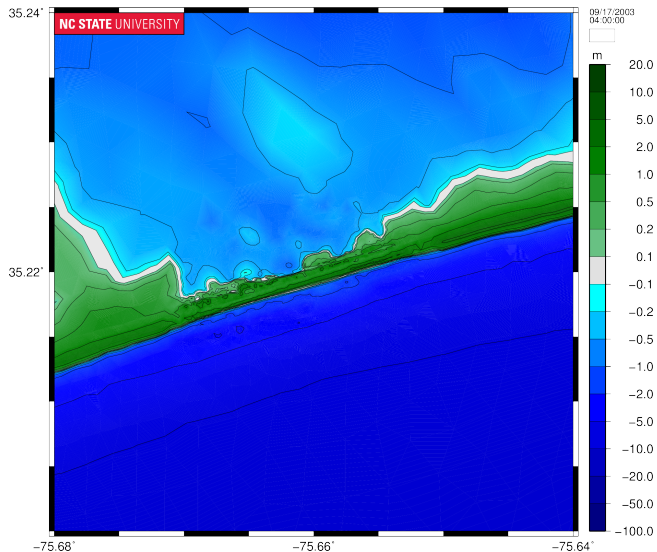
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Ground Surface Variation Using XBeach



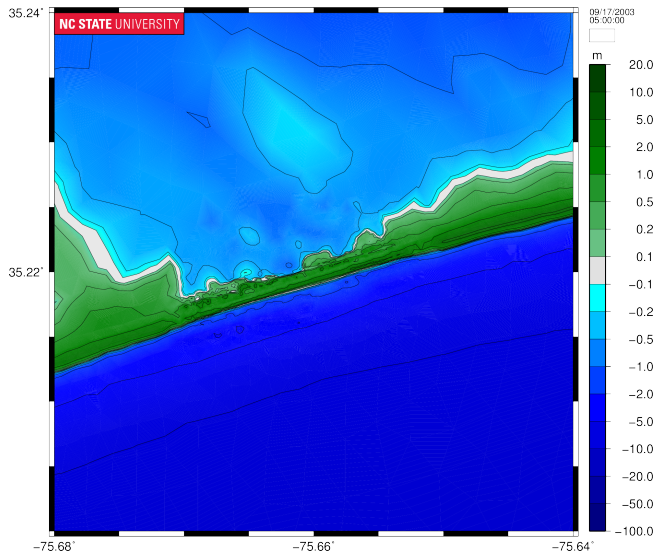
Isabel Inlet

Ground Surface Variation Using XBeach



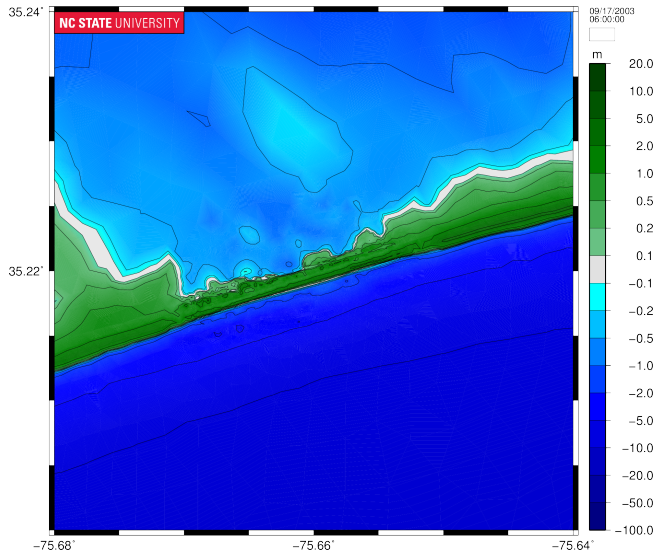
Isabel Inlet

Ground Surface Variation Using XBeach



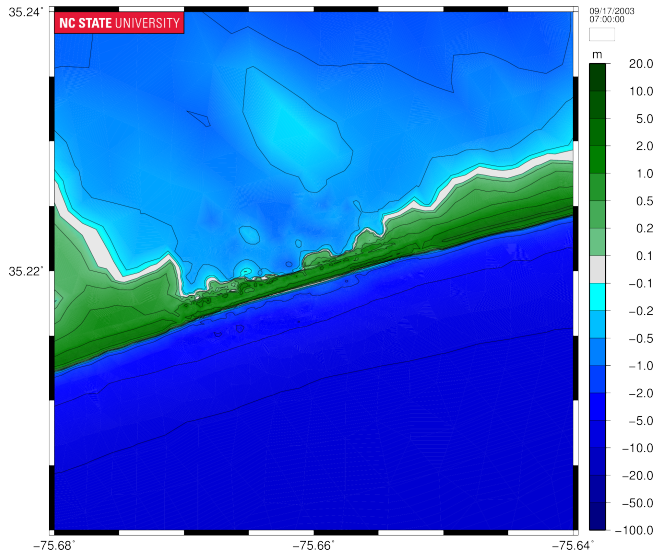
Isabel Inlet

Ground Surface Variation Using XBeach



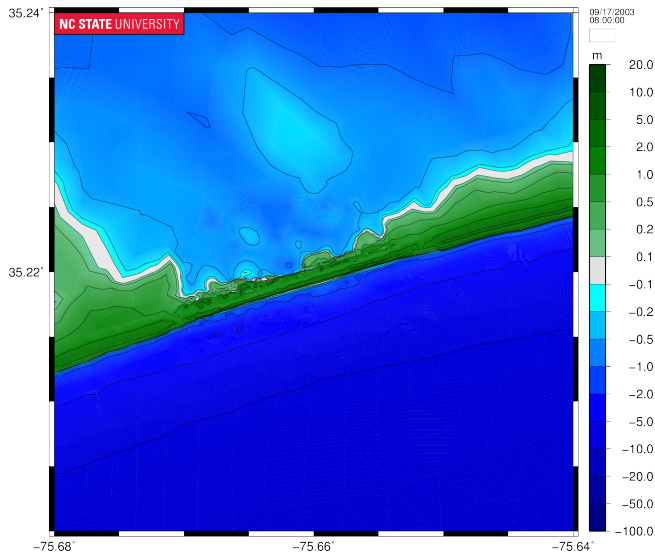
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Ground Surface Variation Using XBeach



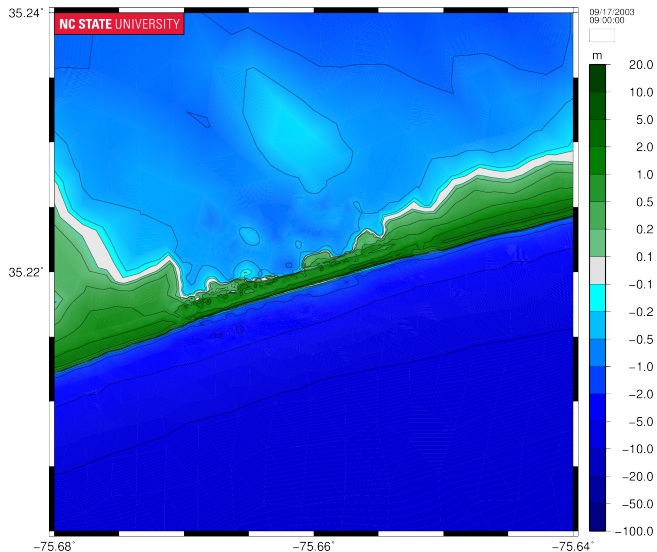
Isabel Inlet

Ground Surface Variation Using XBeach



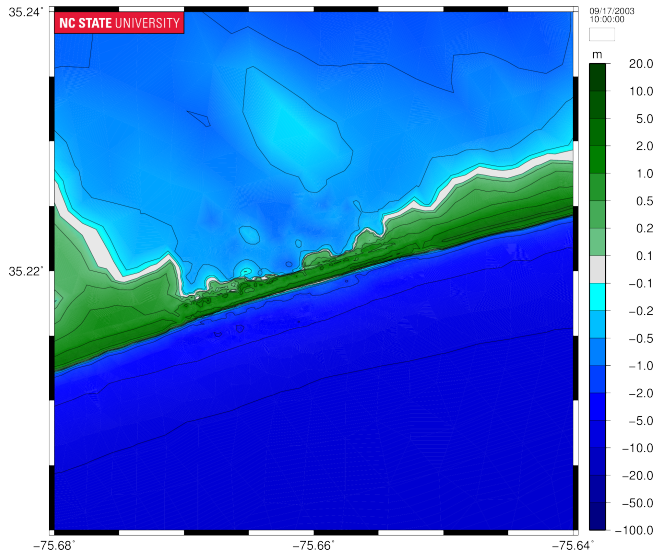
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Ground Surface Variation Using XBeach



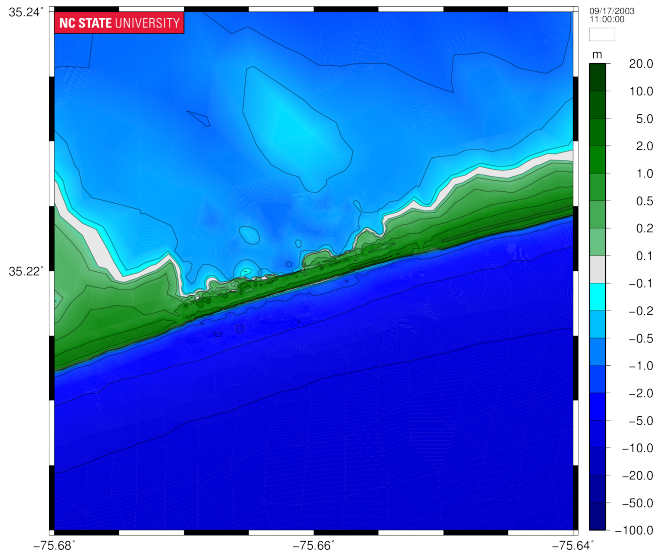
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Ground Surface Variation Using XBeach



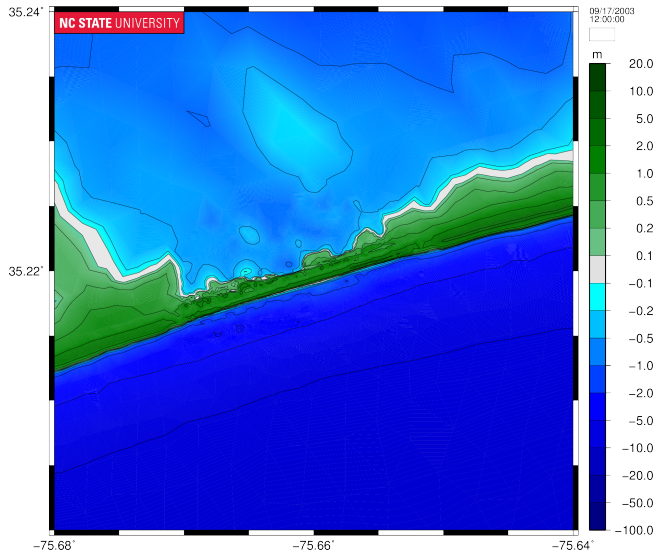
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Ground Surface Variation Using XBeach



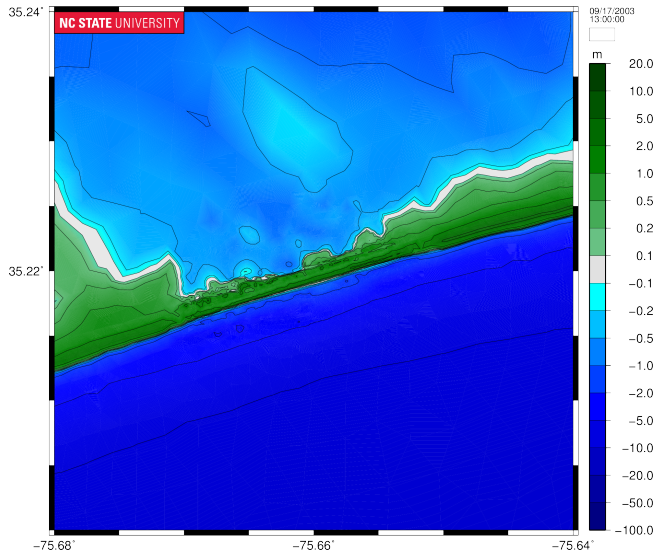
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Ground Surface Variation Using XBeach



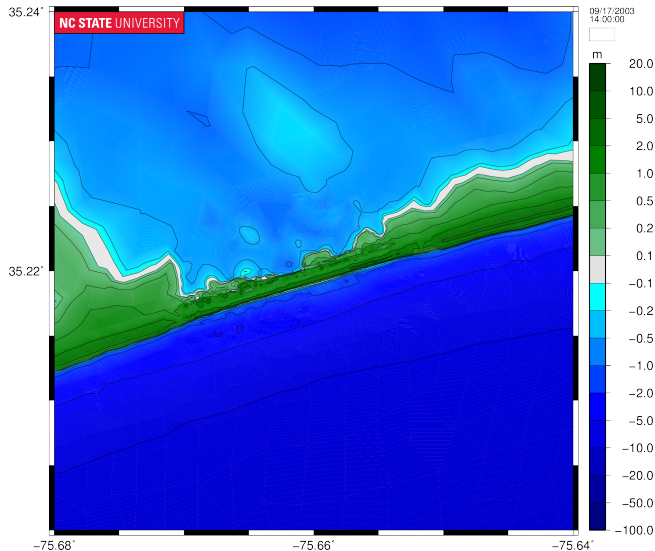
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Ground Surface Variation Using XBeach



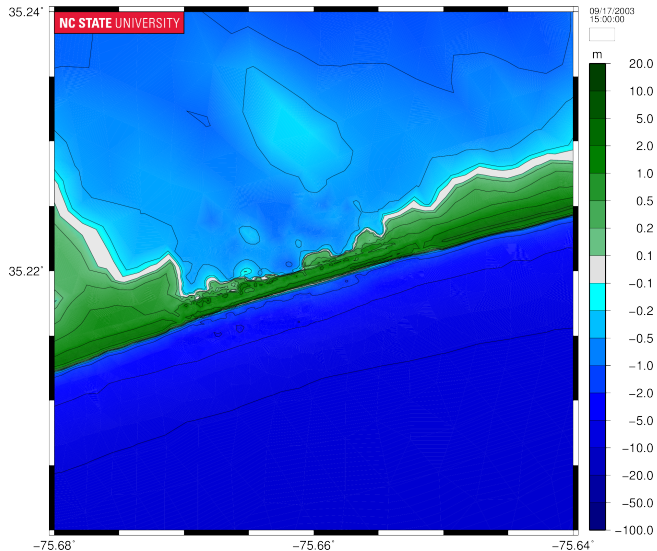
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Ground Surface Variation Using XBeach



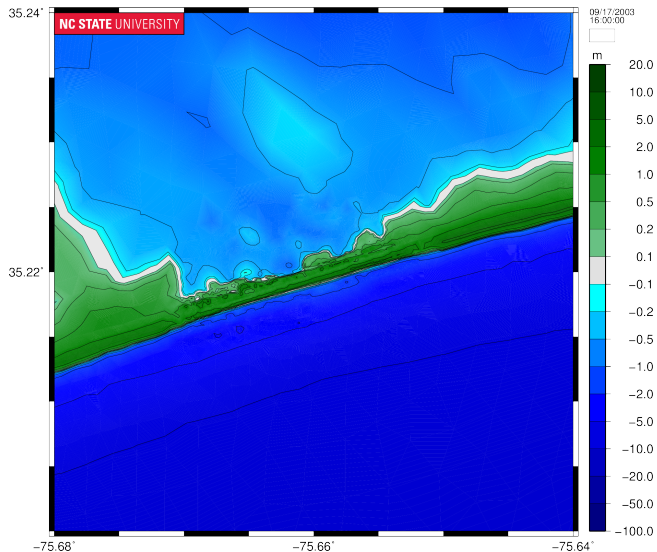
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Ground Surface Variation Using XBeach



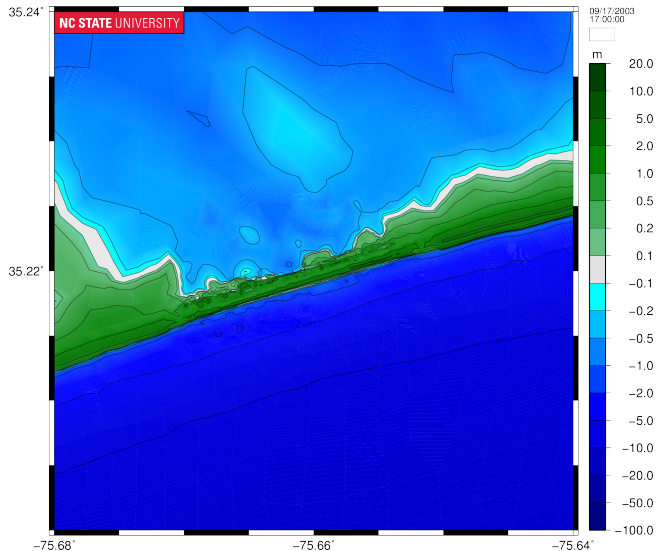
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Ground Surface Variation Using XBeach



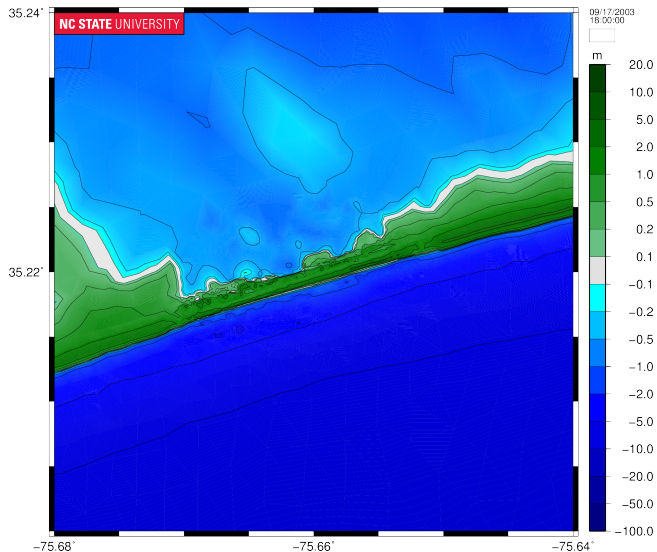
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Ground Surface Variation Using XBeach



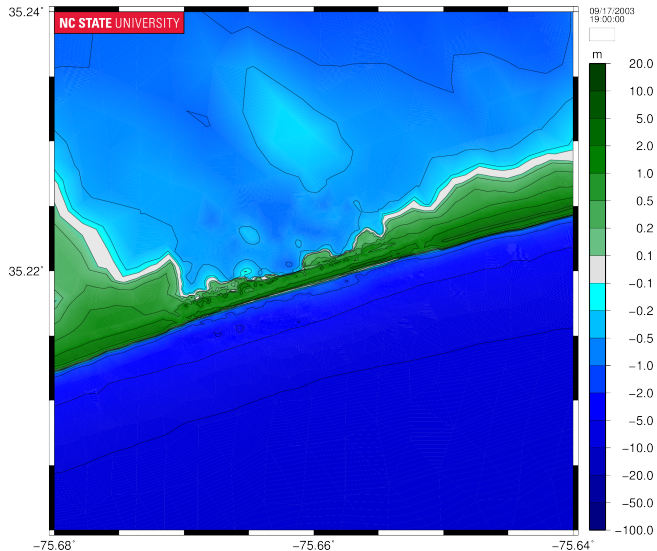
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Ground Surface Variation Using XBeach



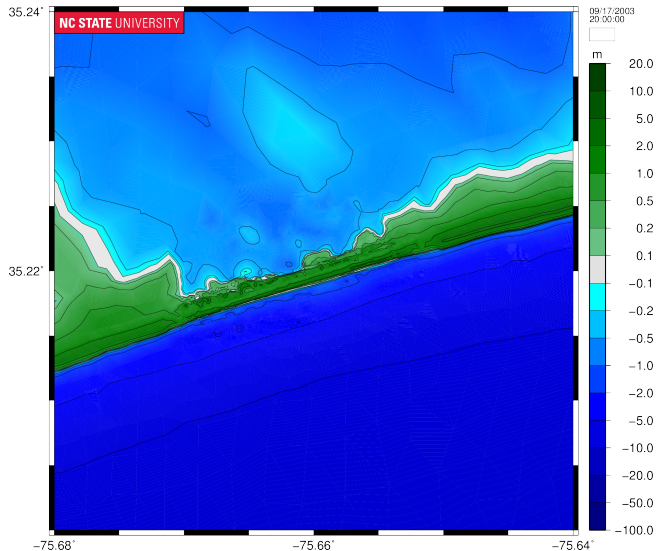
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Ground Surface Variation Using XBeach



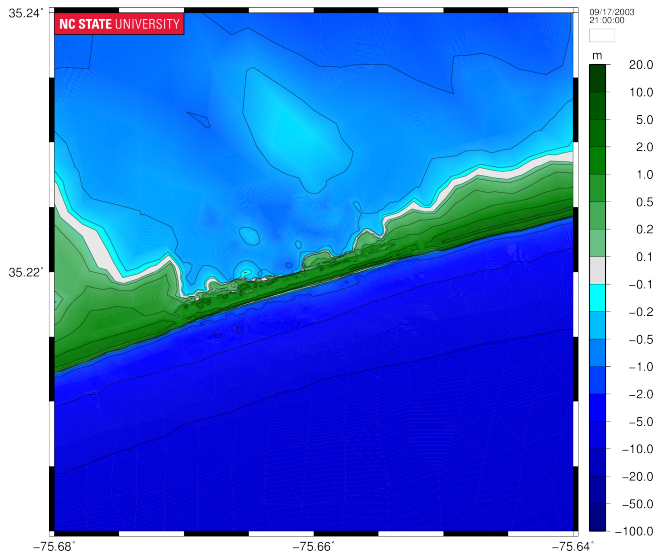
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Ground Surface Variation Using XBeach



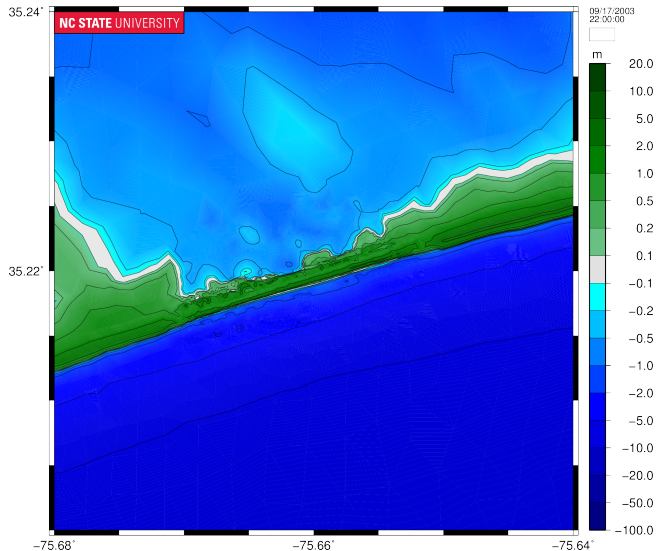
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Ground Surface Variation Using XBeach



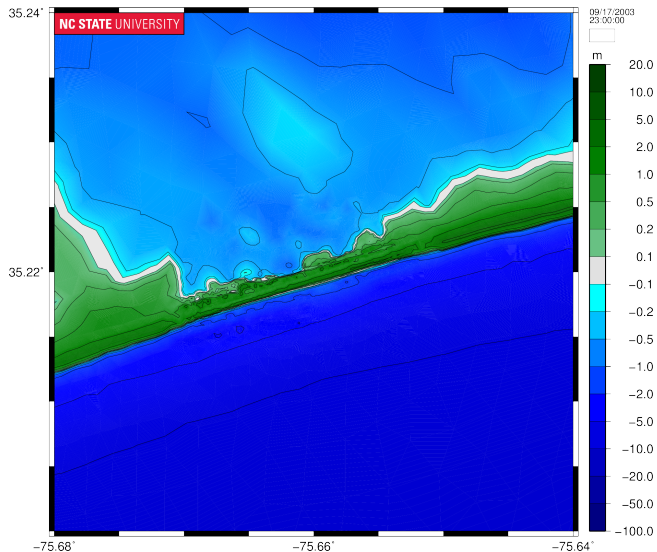
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Ground Surface Variation Using XBeach



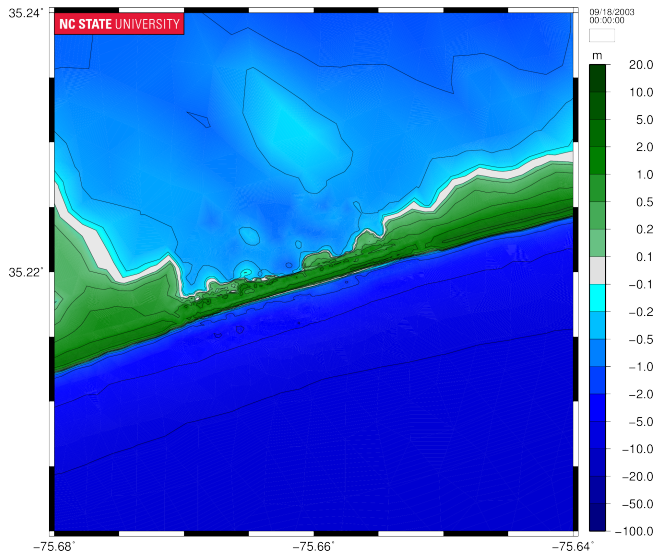
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Ground Surface Variation Using XBeach



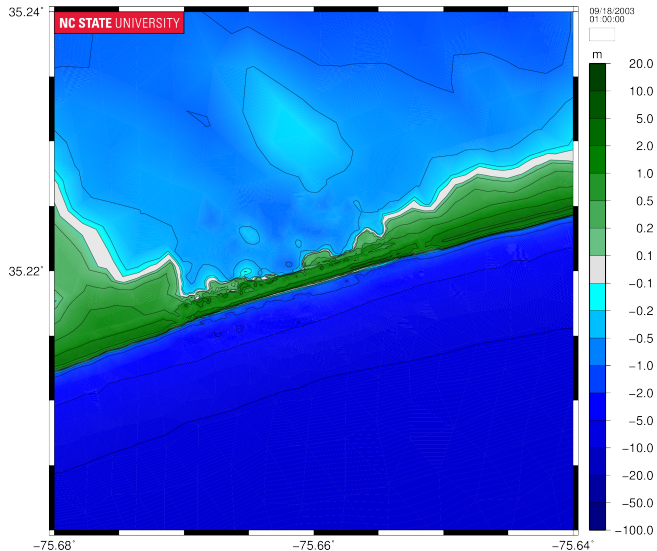
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Ground Surface Variation Using XBeach



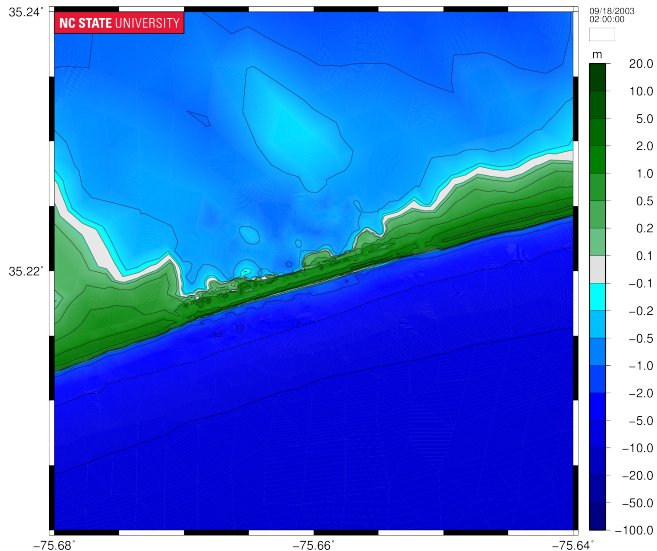
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Ground Surface Variation Using XBeach



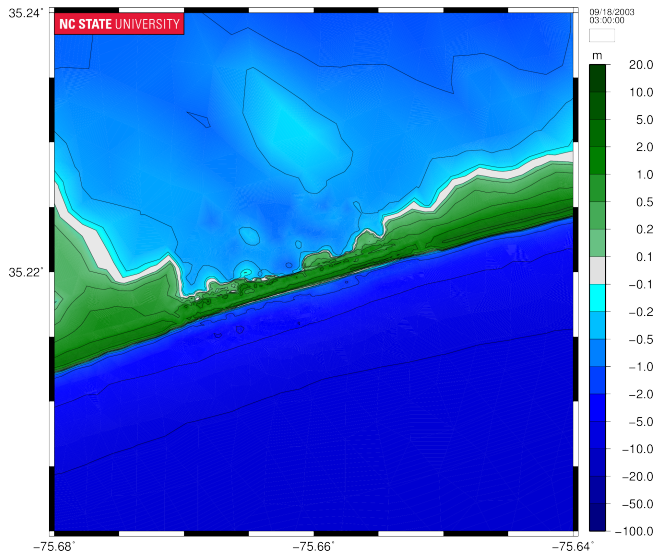
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Ground Surface Variation Using XBeach



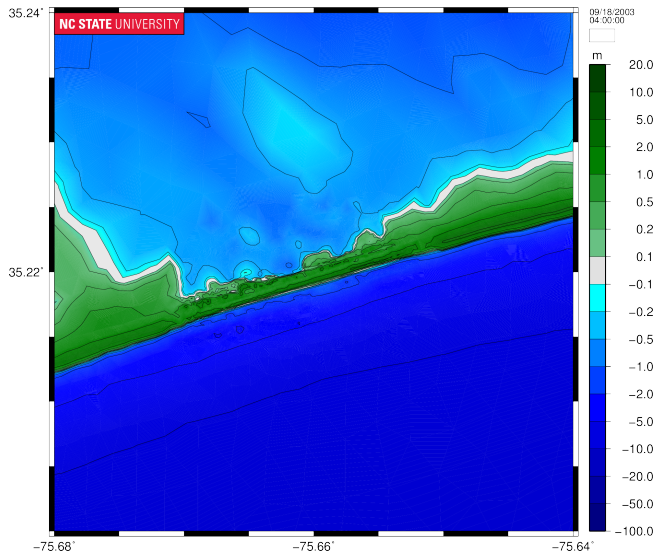
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Ground Surface Variation Using XBeach



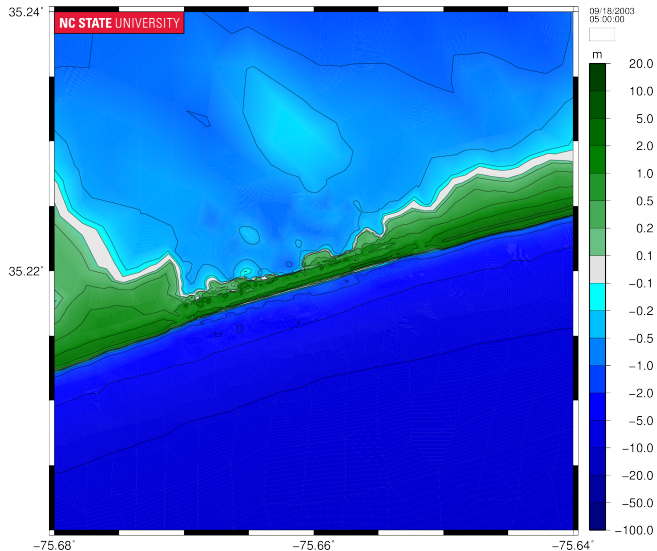
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Ground Surface Variation Using XBeach



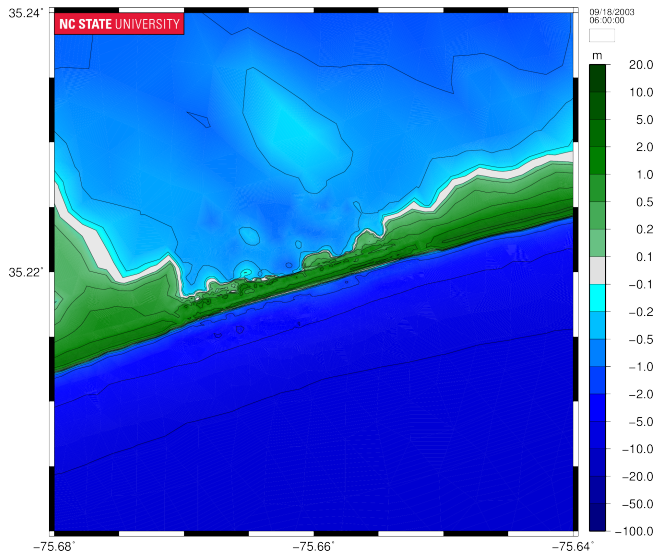
Isabel Inlet

Ground Surface Variation Using XBeach



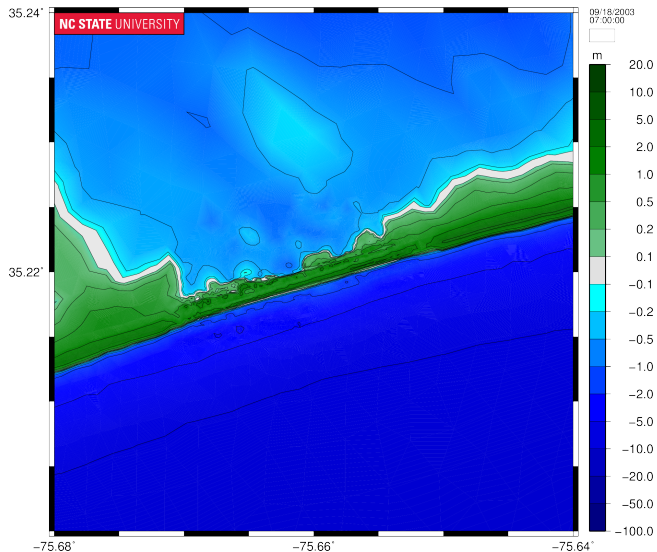
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Ground Surface Variation Using XBeach



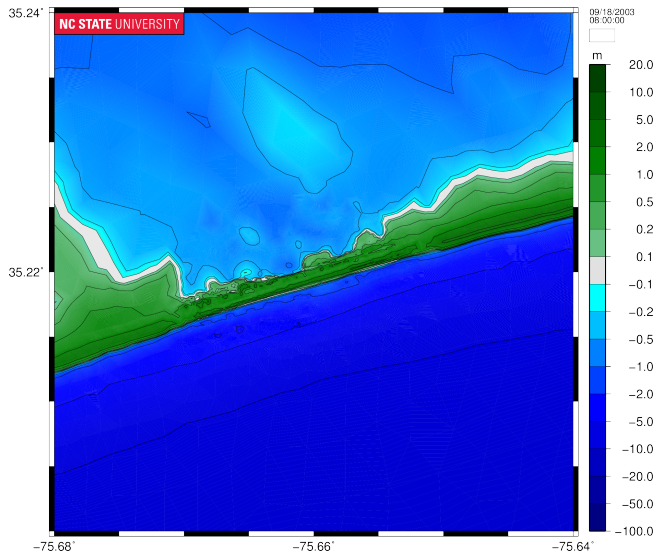
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Ground Surface Variation Using XBeach



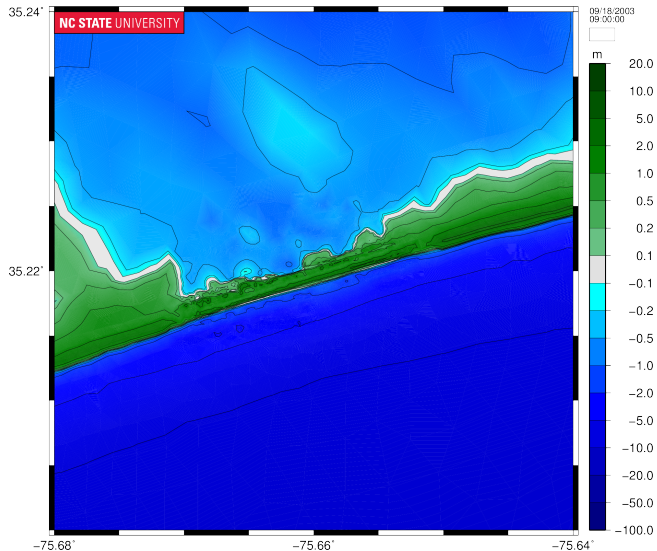
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Ground Surface Variation Using XBeach



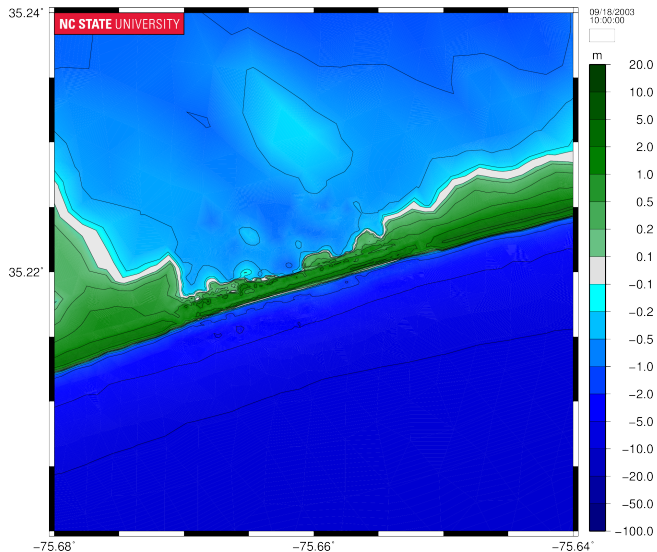
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Ground Surface Variation Using XBeach



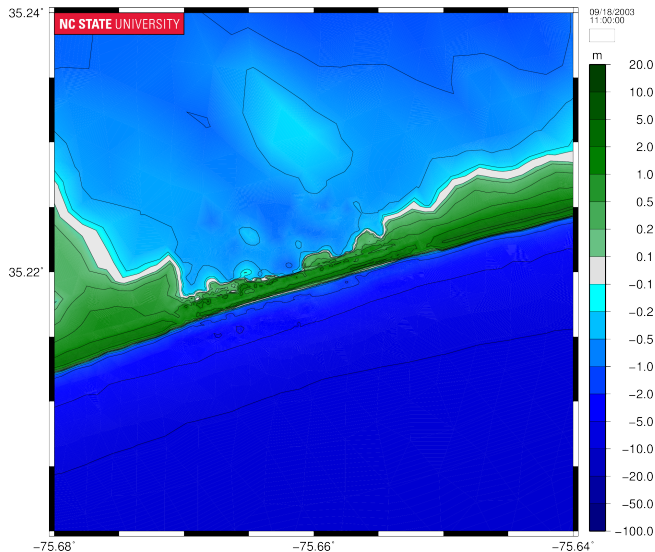
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Ground Surface Variation Using XBeach



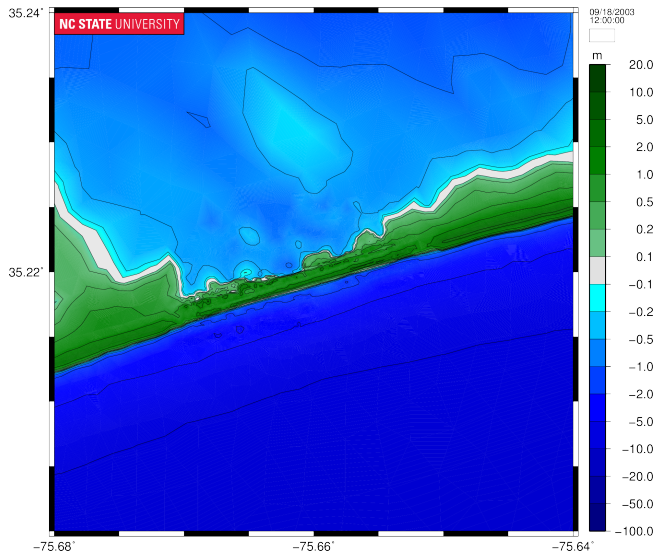
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Ground Surface Variation Using XBeach



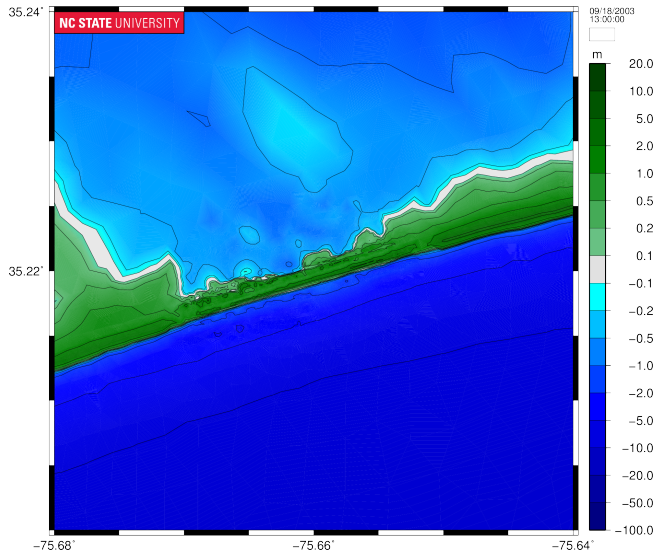
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Ground Surface Variation Using XBeach



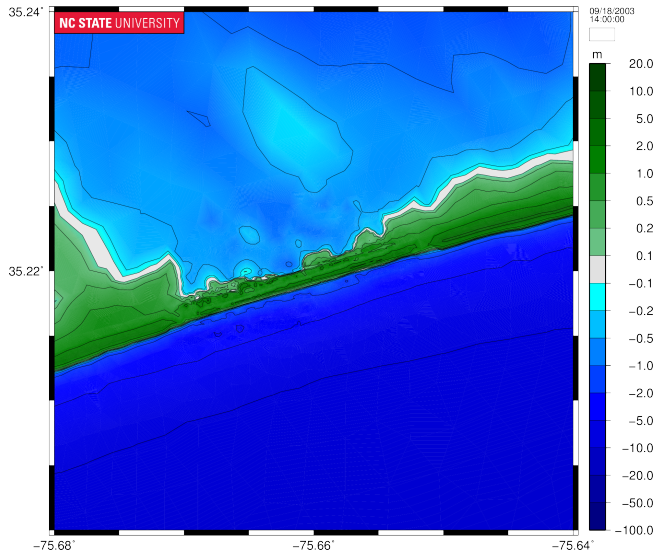
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Ground Surface Variation Using XBeach



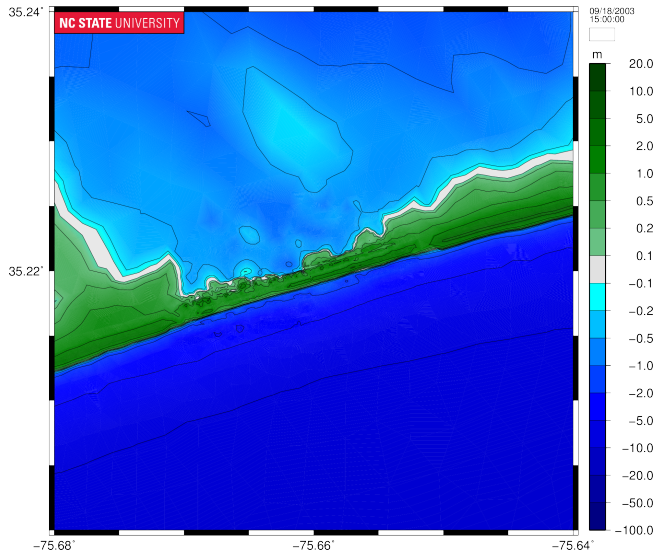
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Ground Surface Variation Using XBeach



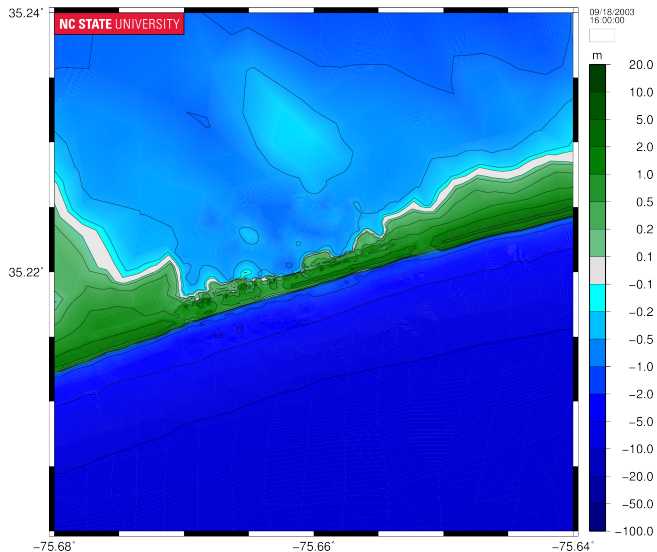
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Ground Surface Variation Using XBeach



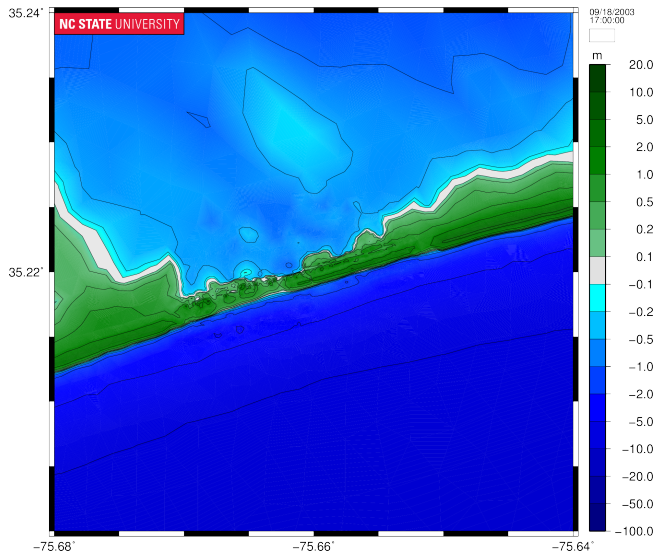
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Ground Surface Variation Using XBeach



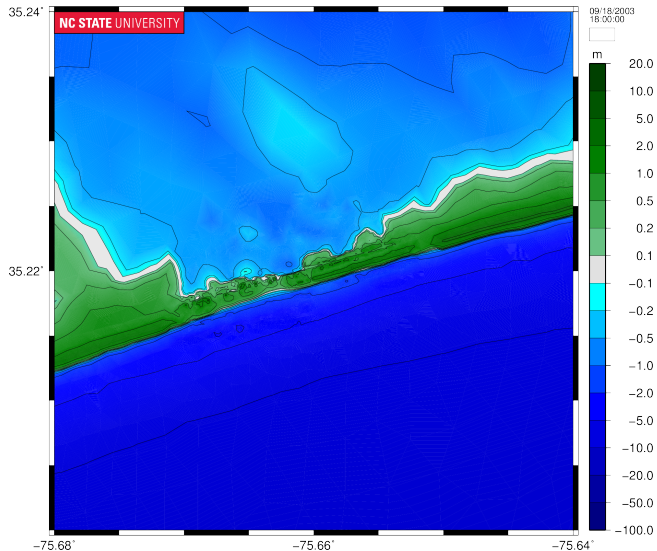
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Ground Surface Variation Using XBeach



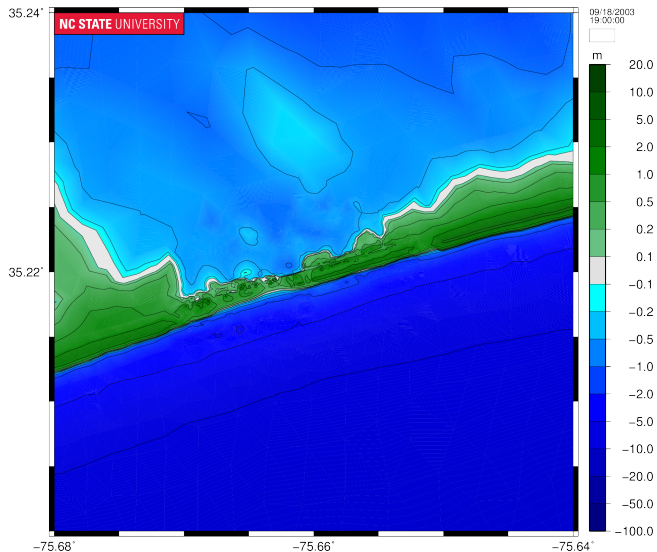
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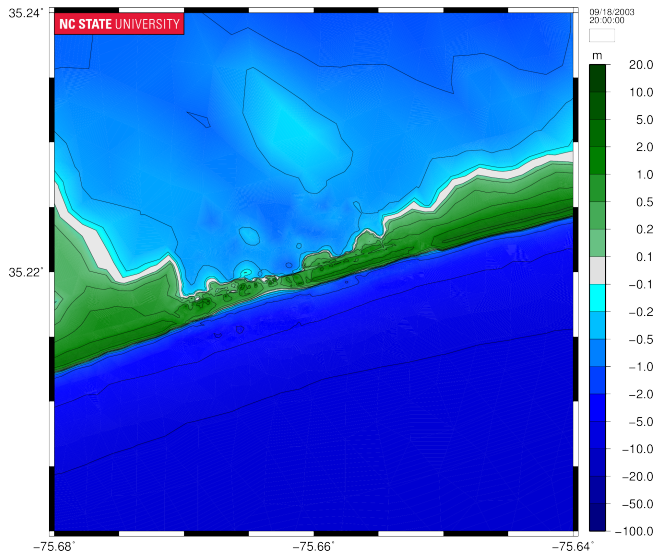
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Ground Surface Variation Using XBeach



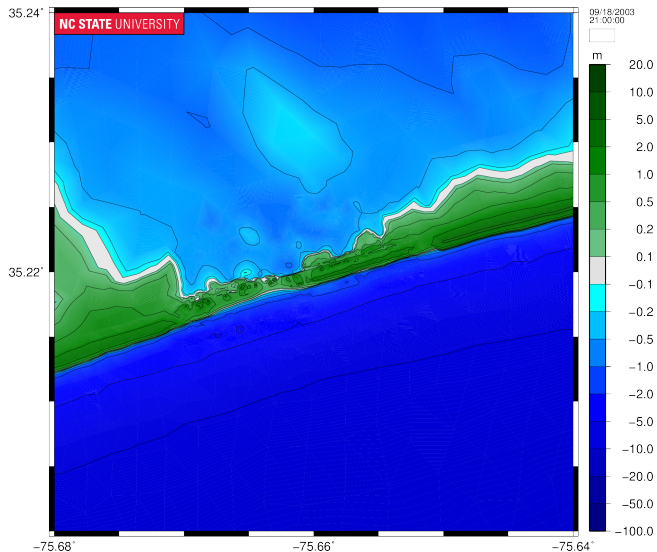
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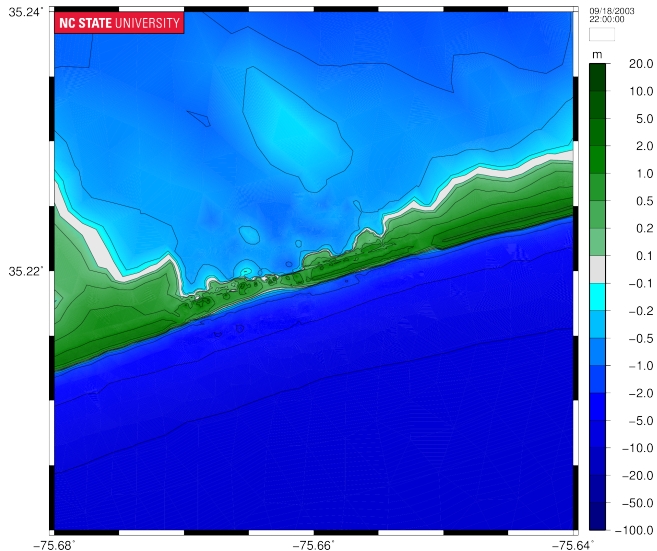
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Ground Surface Variation Using XBeach



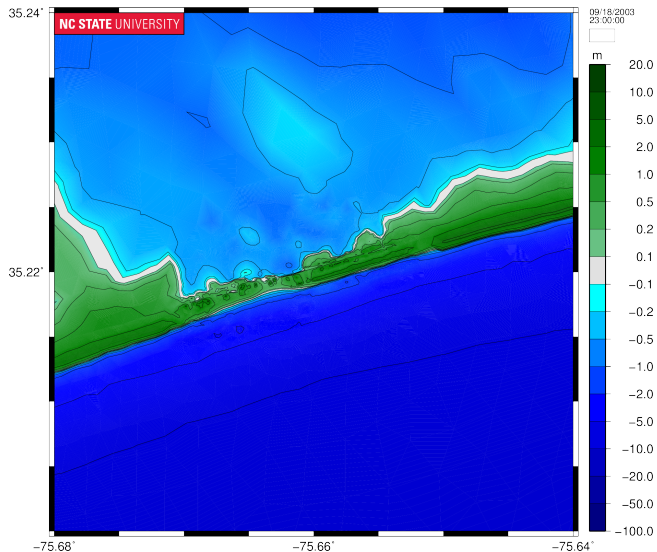
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Ground Surface Variation Using XBeach



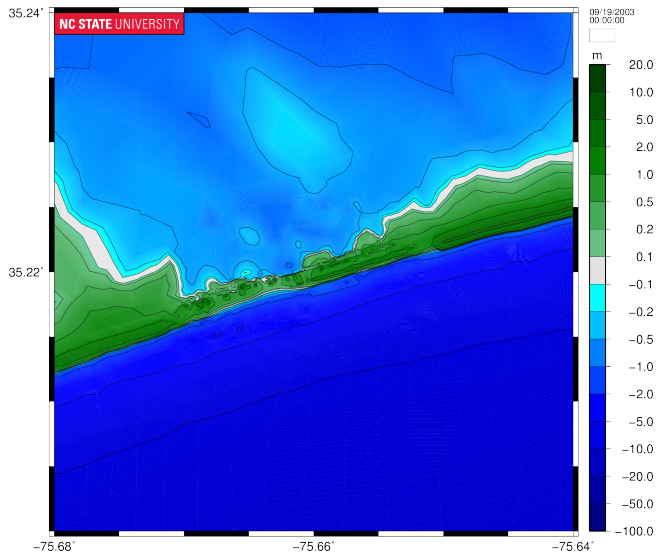
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Ground Surface Variation Using XBeach



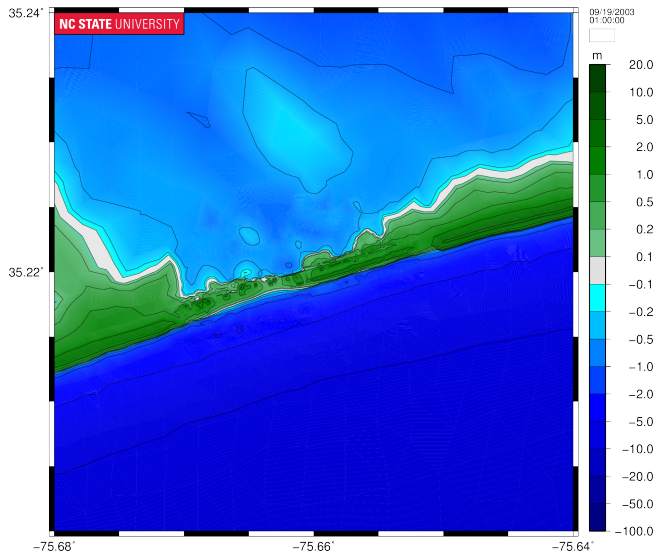
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Ground Surface Variation Using XBeach



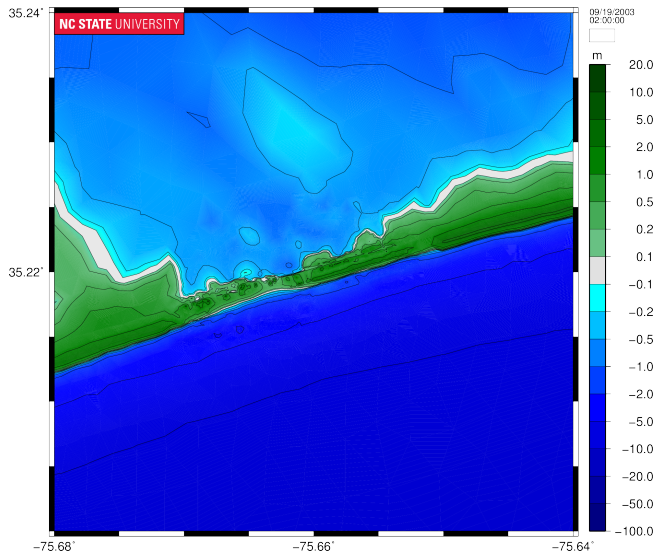
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Ground Surface Variation Using XBeach



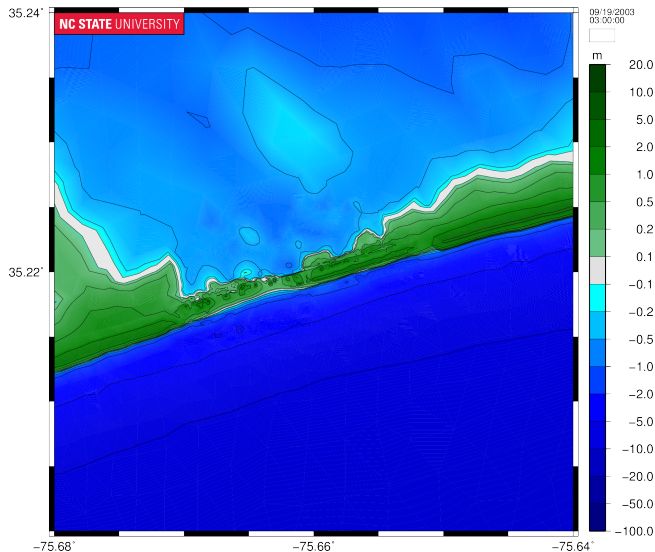
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Ground Surface Variation Using XBeach



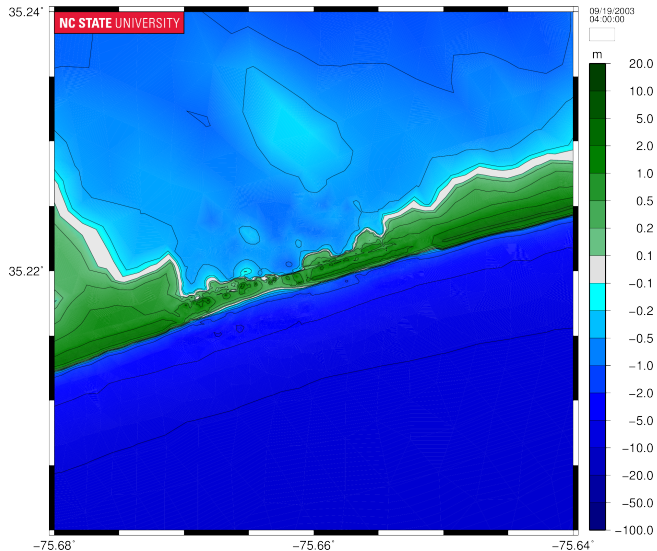
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Ground Surface Variation Using XBeach



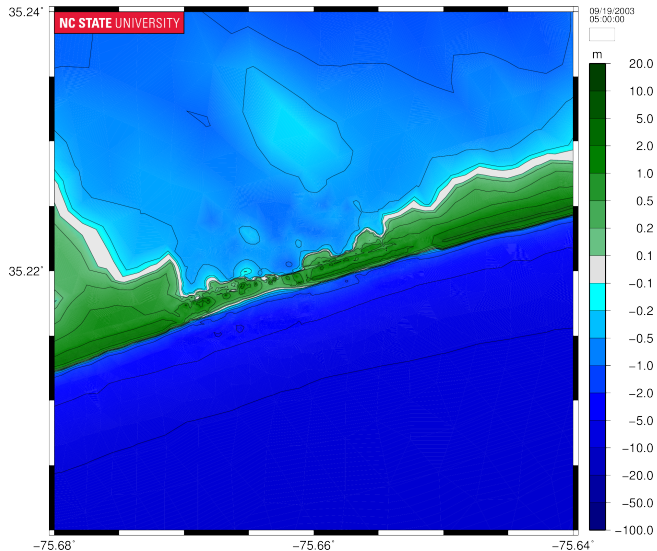
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Ground Surface Variation Using XBeach



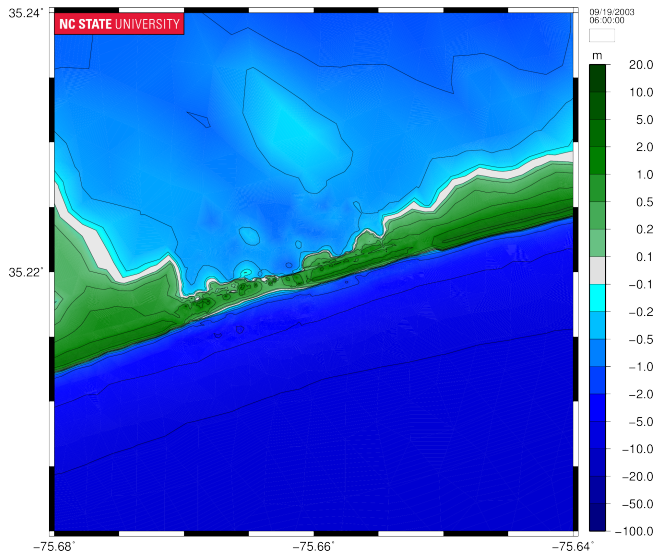
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Ground Surface Variation Using XBeach



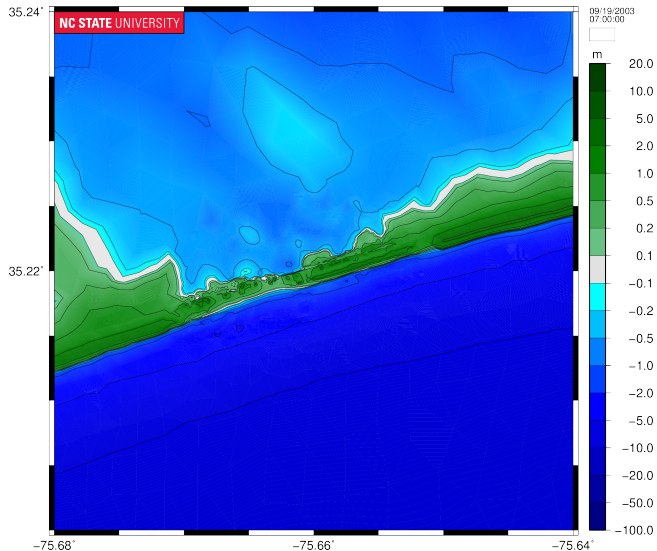
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Ground Surface Variation Using XBeach



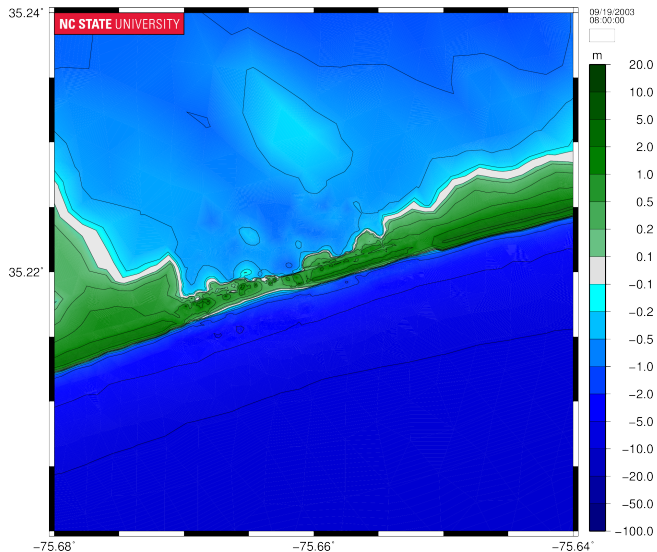
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Ground Surface Variation Using XBeach



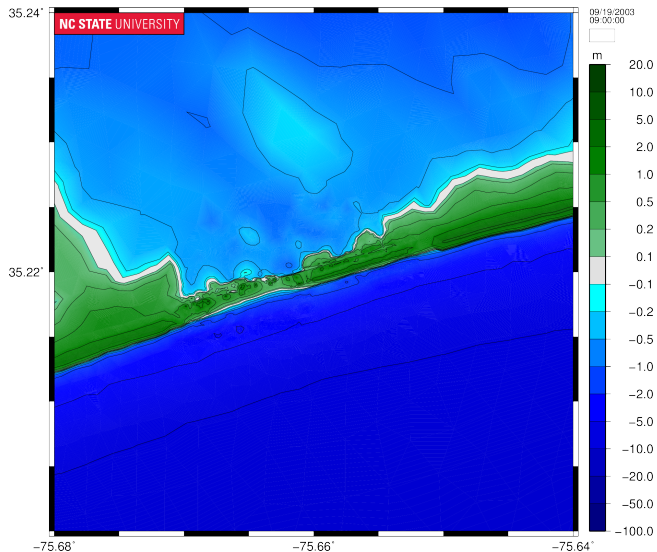
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Ground Surface Variation Using XBeach



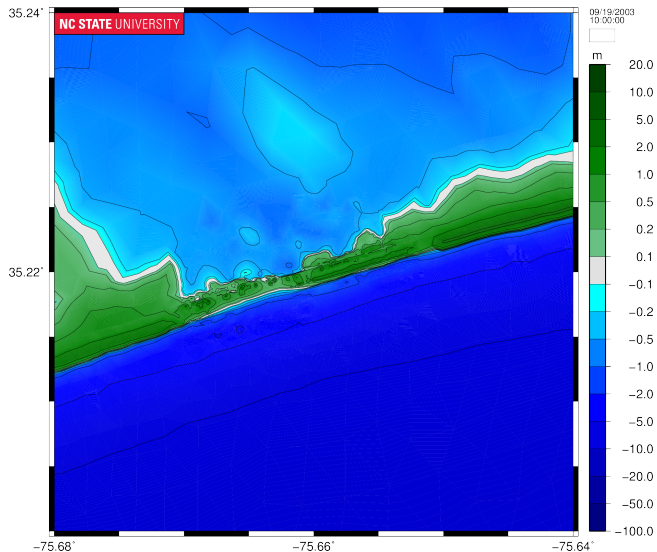
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Ground Surface Variation Using XBeach



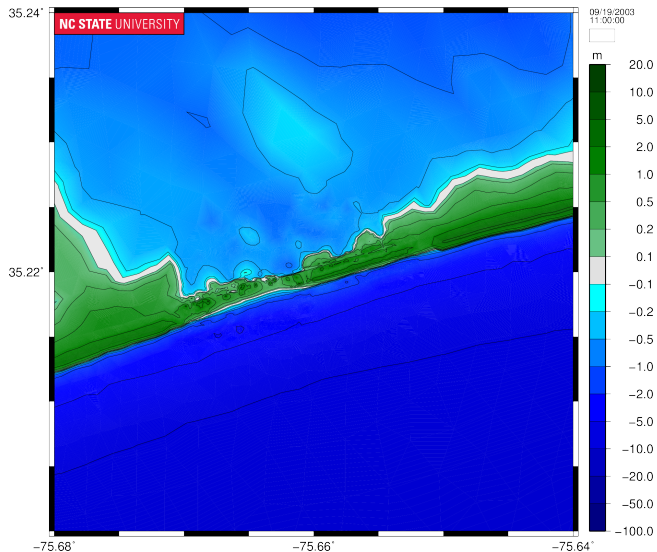
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Ground Surface Variation Using XBeach



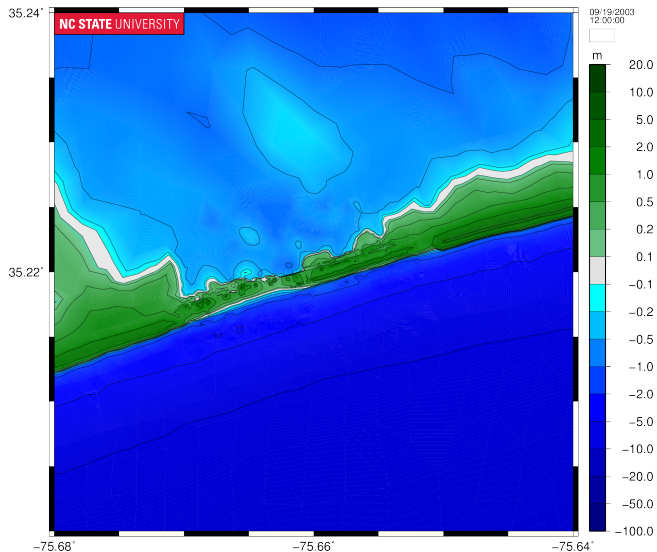
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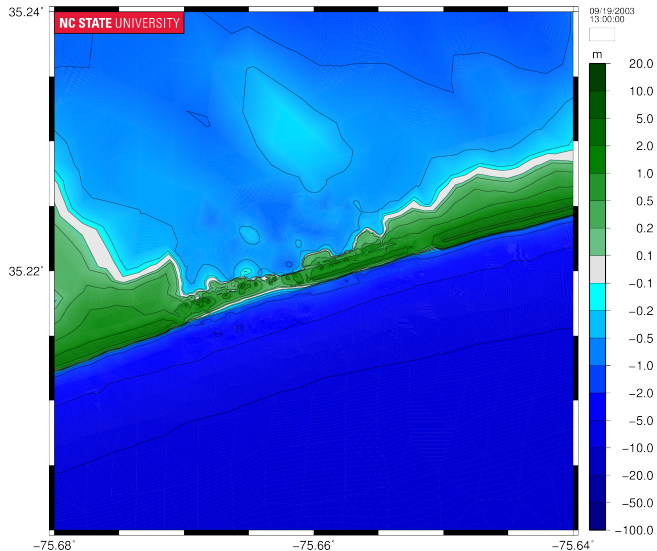
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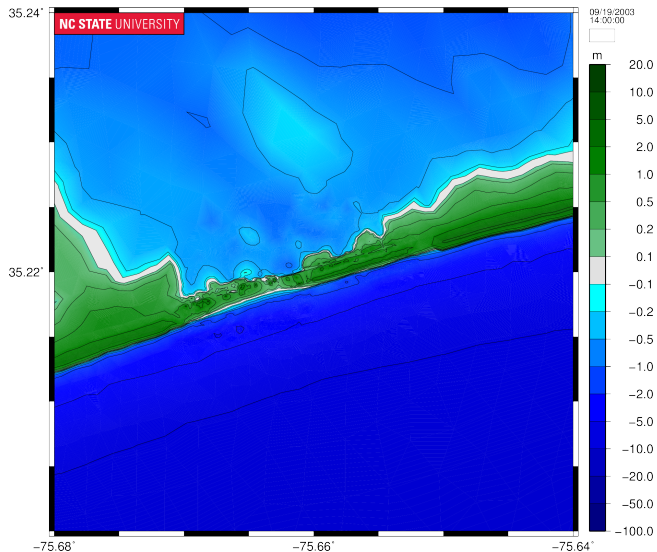
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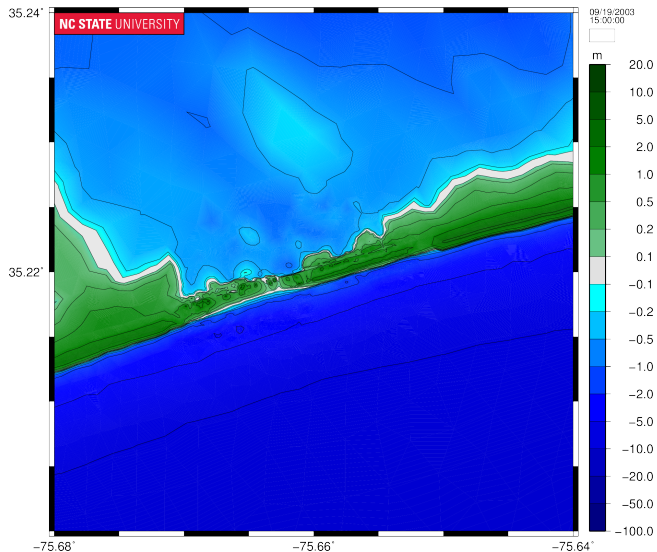
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Ground Surface Variation Using XBeach



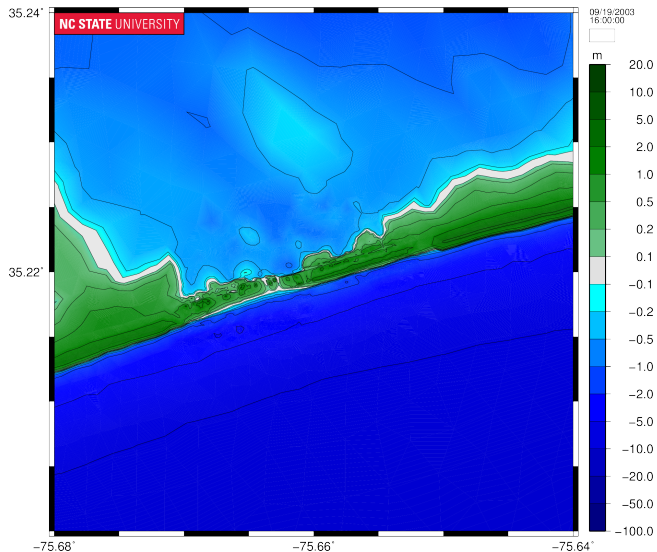
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Ground Surface Variation Using XBeach



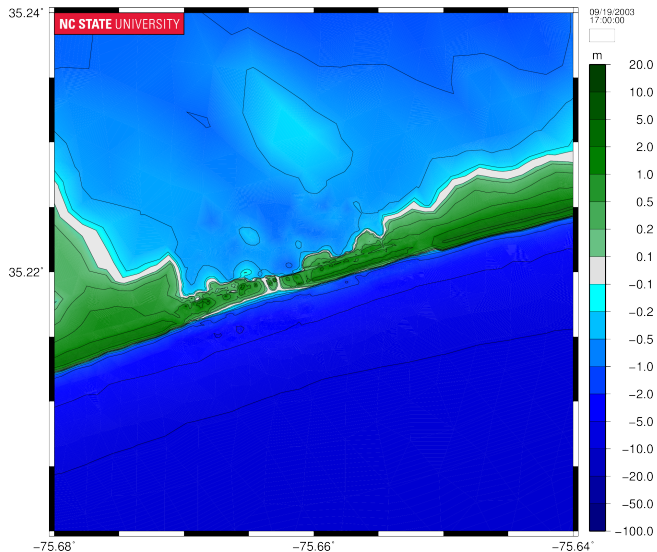
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Ground Surface Variation Using XBeach



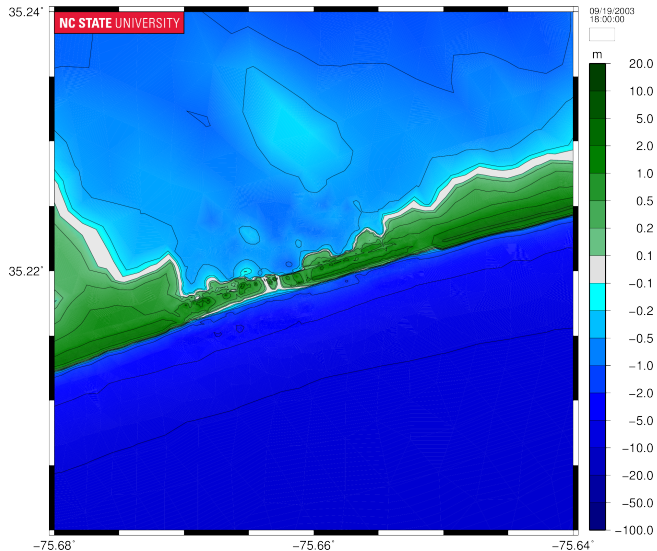
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Ground Surface Variation Using XBeach



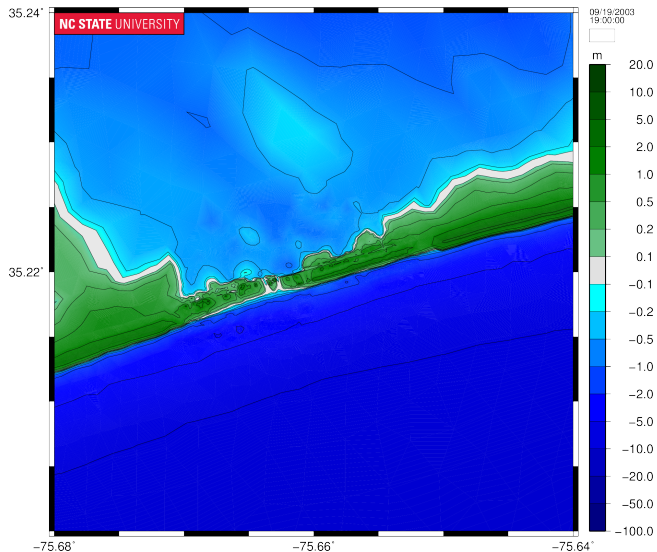
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Ground Surface Variation Using XBeach



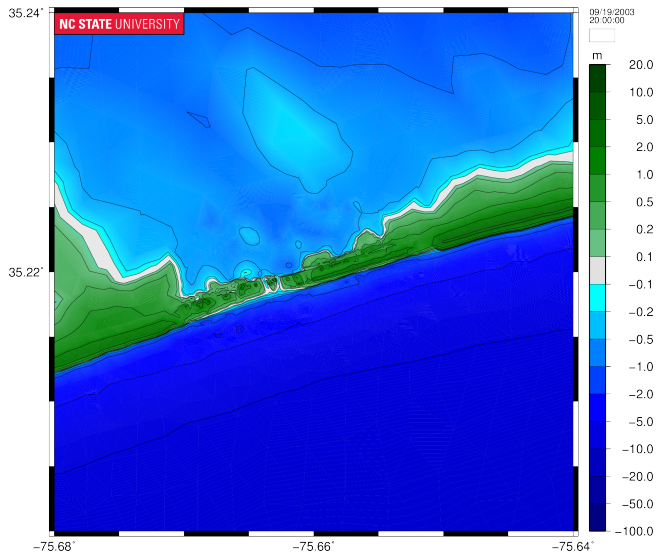
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Ground Surface Variation Using XBeach



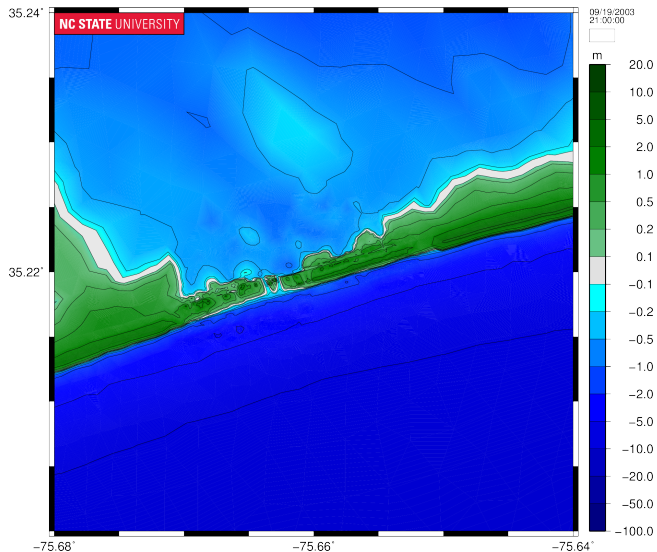
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Ground Surface Variation Using XBeach



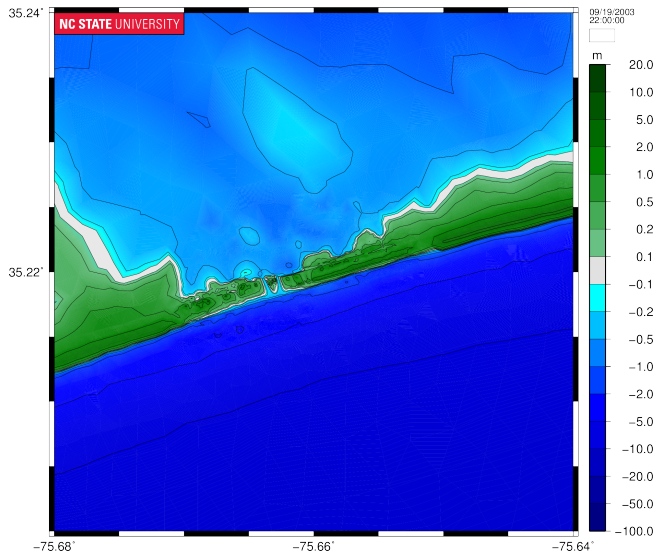
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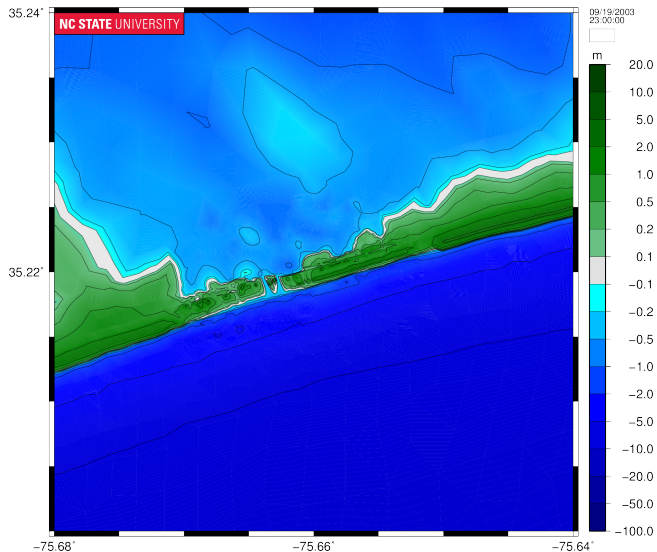
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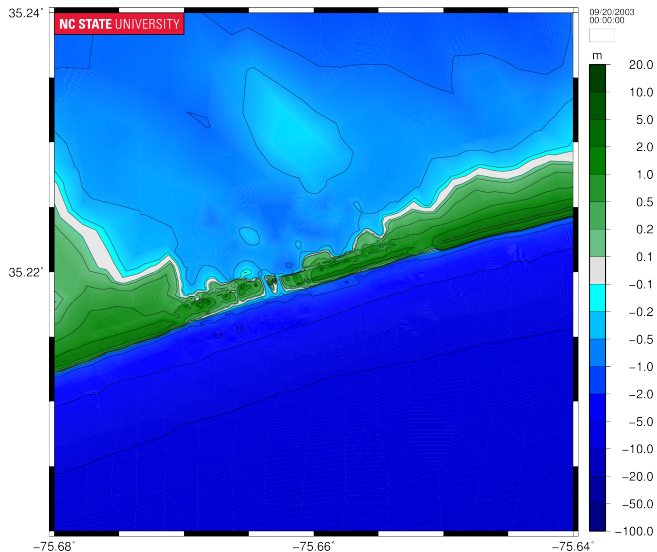
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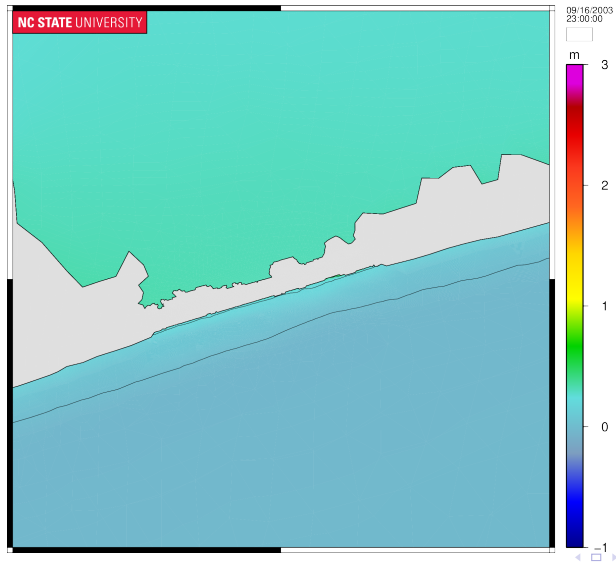
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Ground Surface Variation Using XBeach



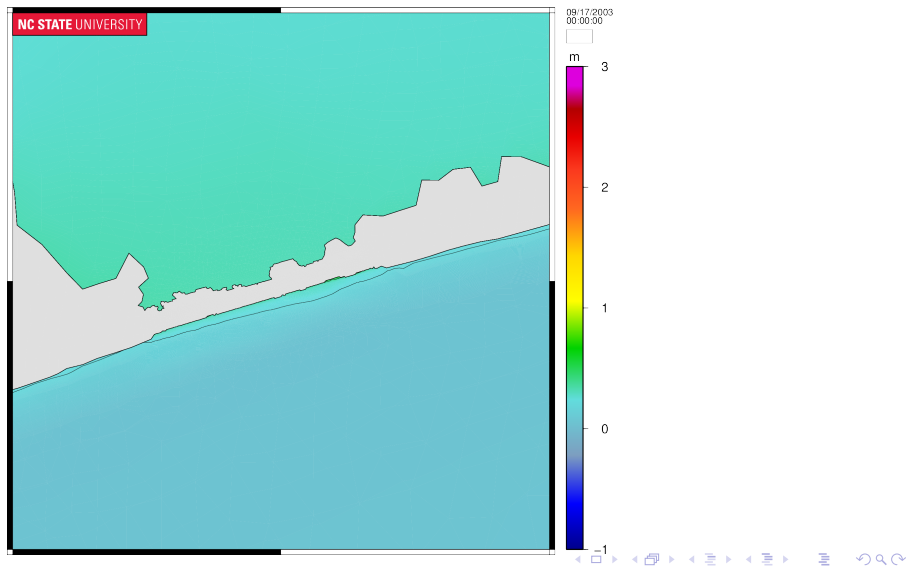
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Water Elevation



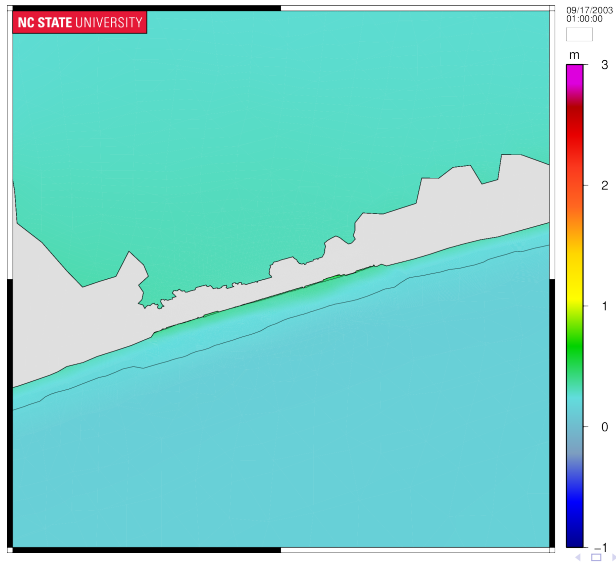
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Water Elevation



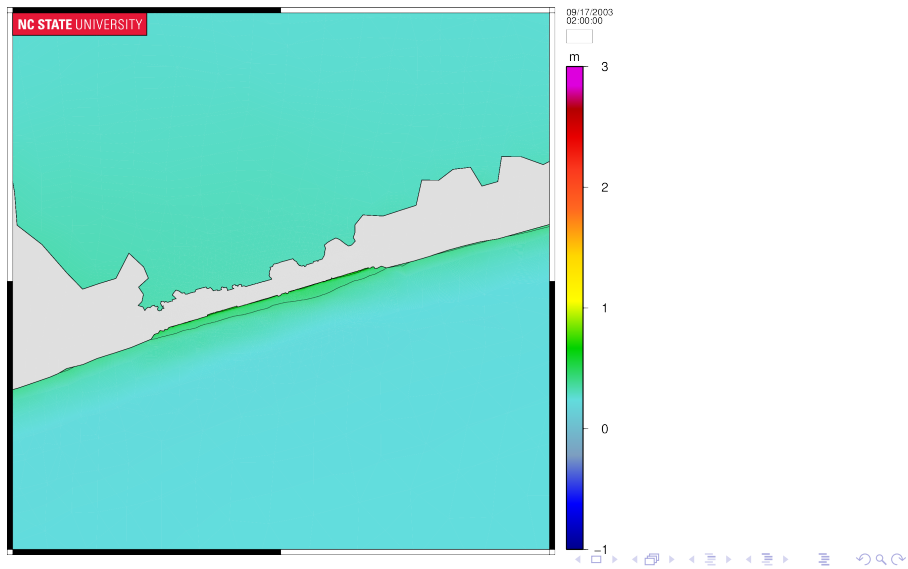
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Water Elevation



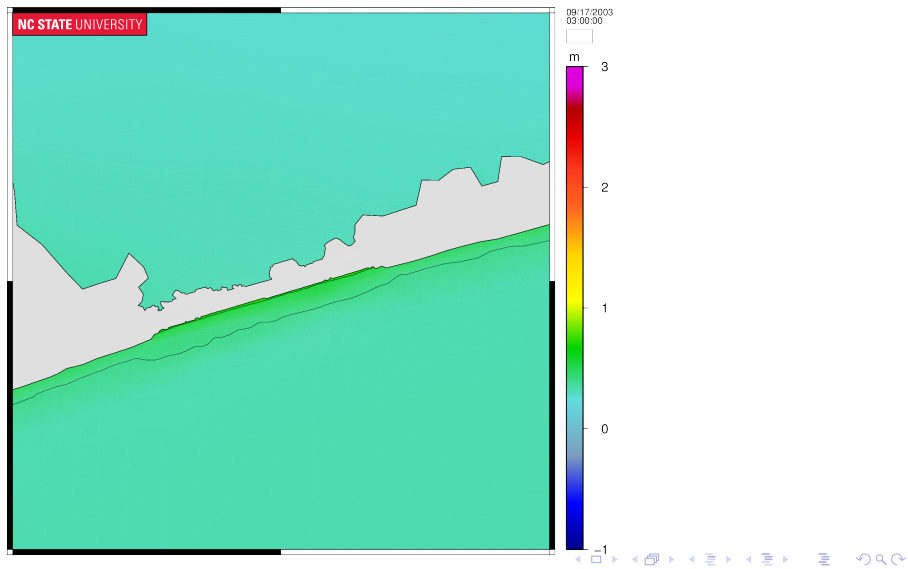
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Water Elevation



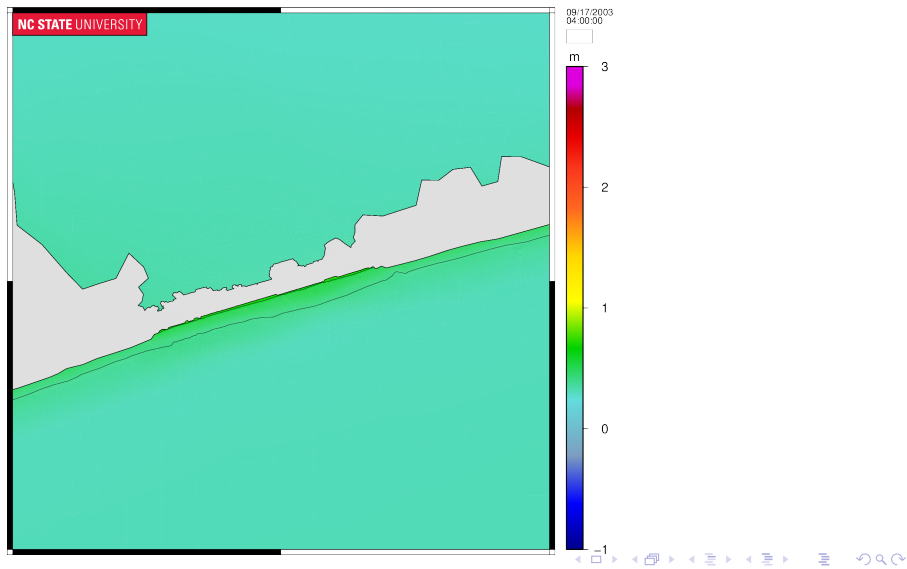
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Water Elevation



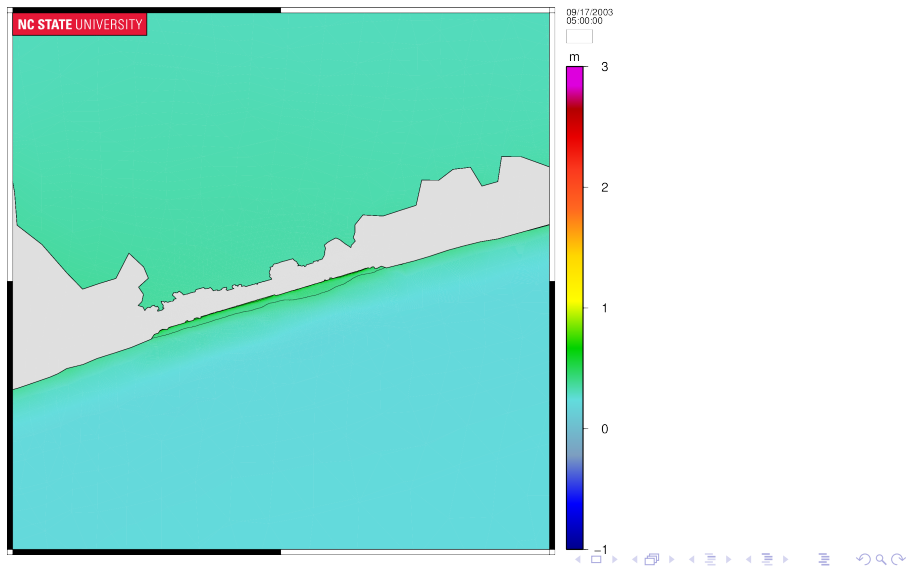
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Water Elevation



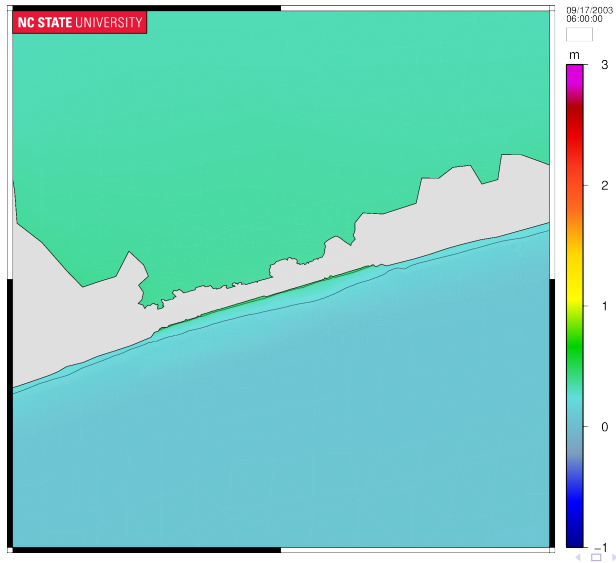
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Water Elevation



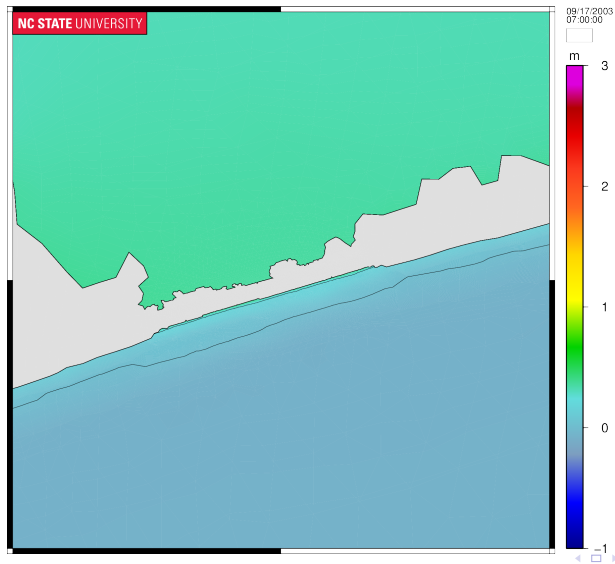
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Water Elevation



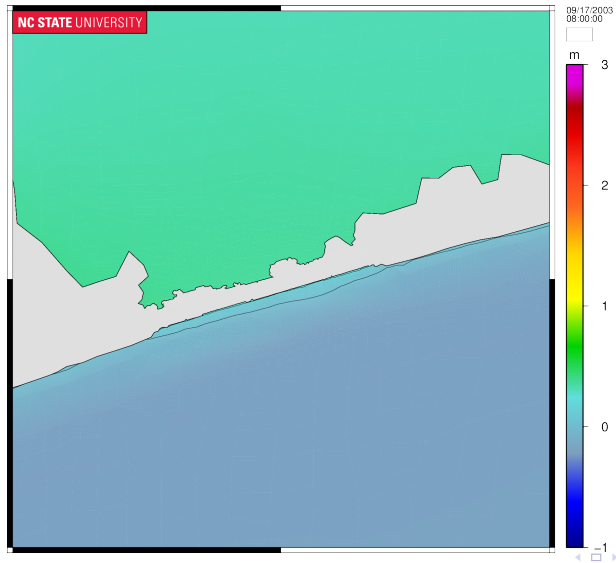
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Water Elevation



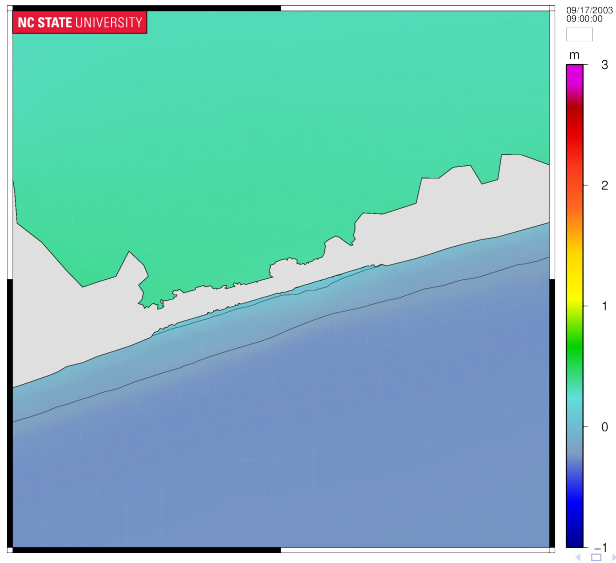
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Water Elevation



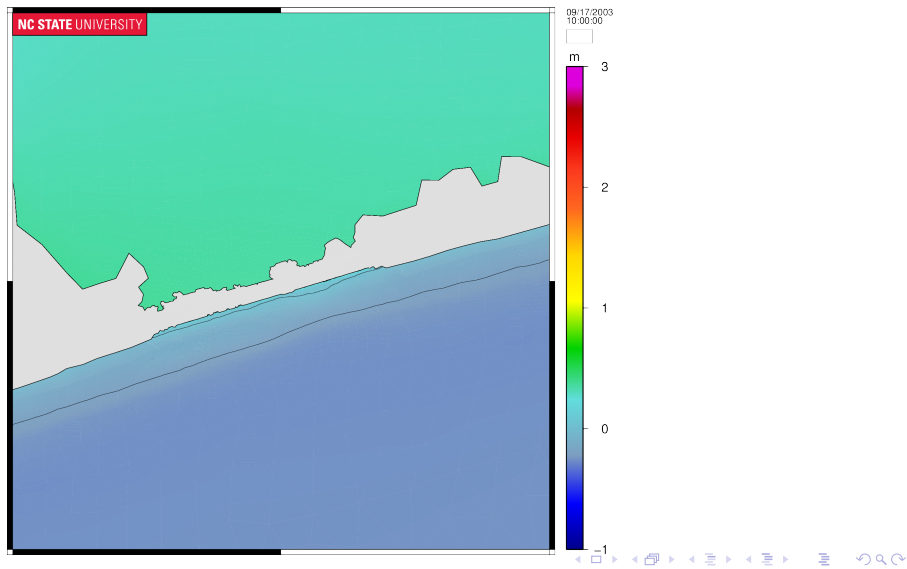
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Water Elevation



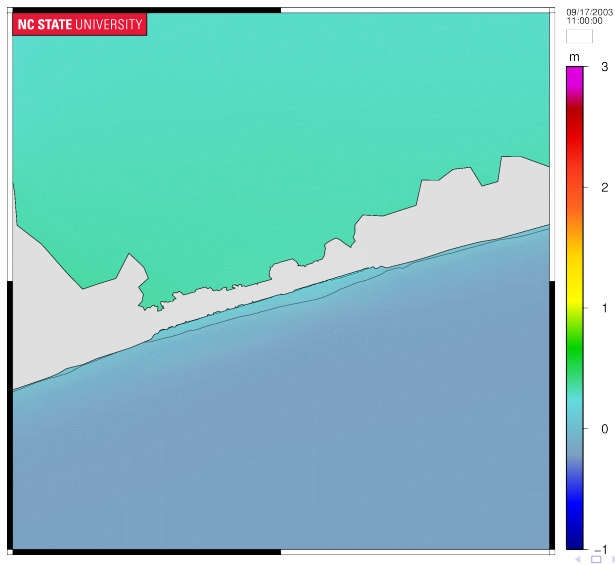
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Water Elevation



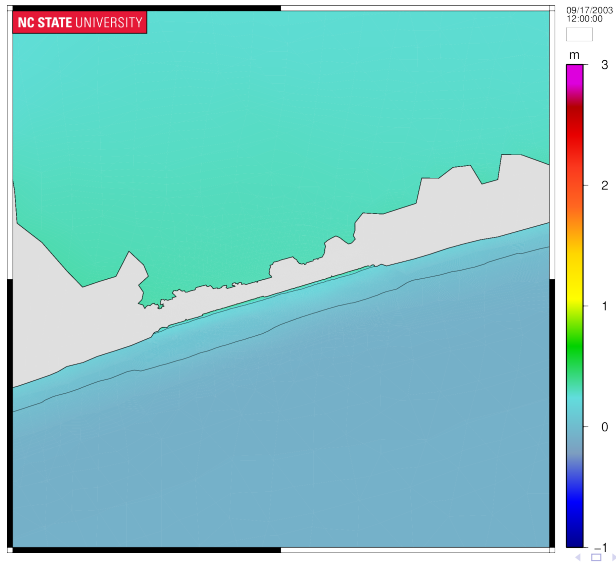
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Water Elevation



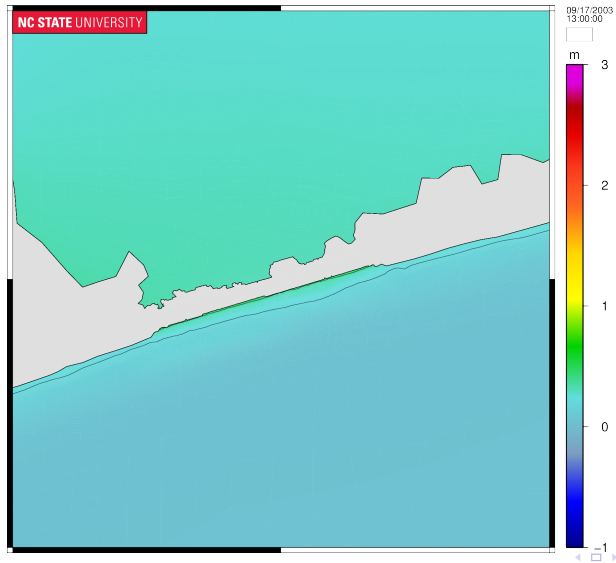
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Water Elevation



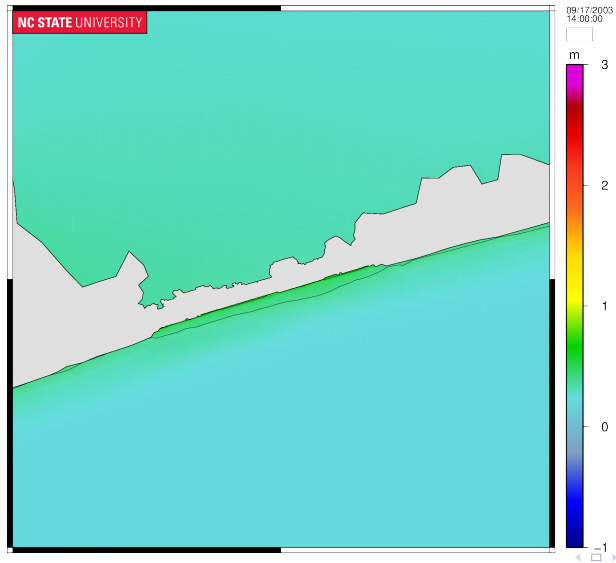
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Water Elevation



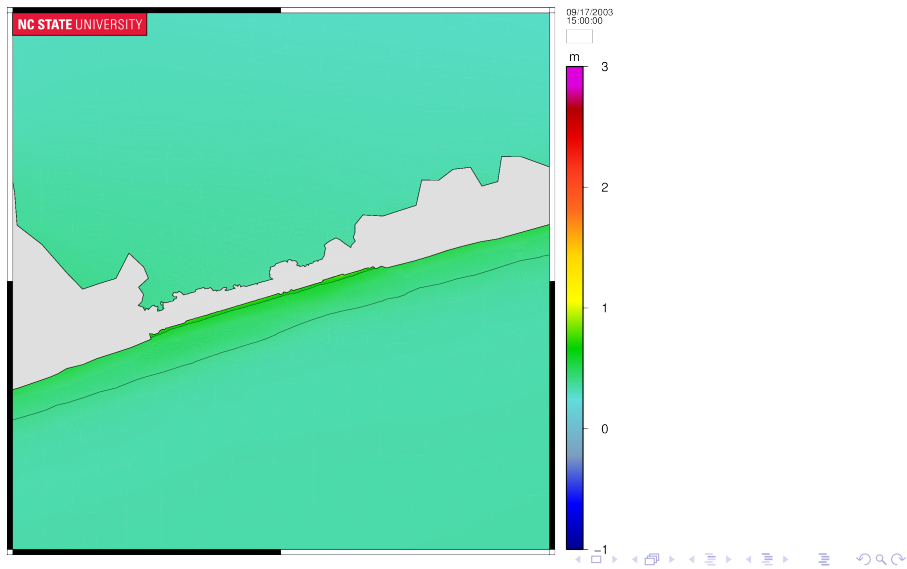
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Water Elevation



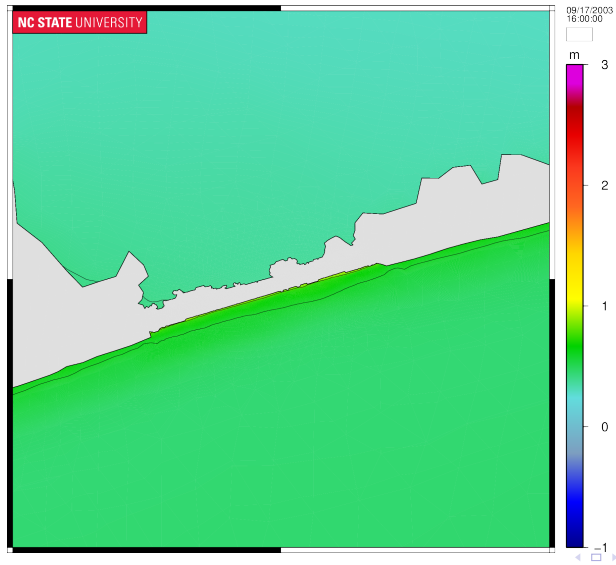
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Water Elevation



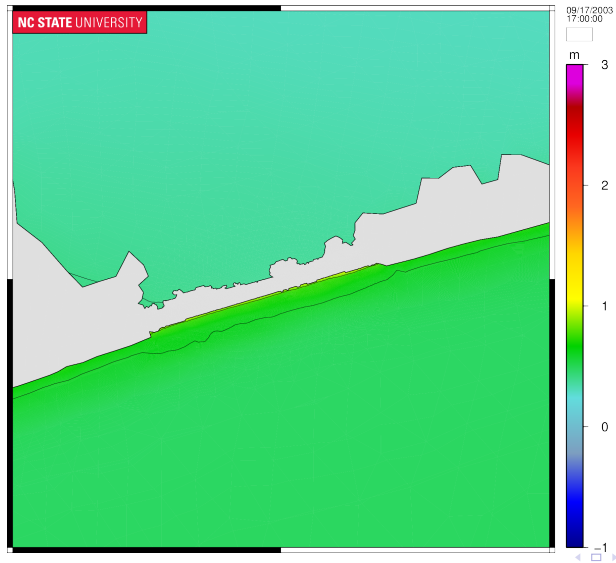
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Water Elevation



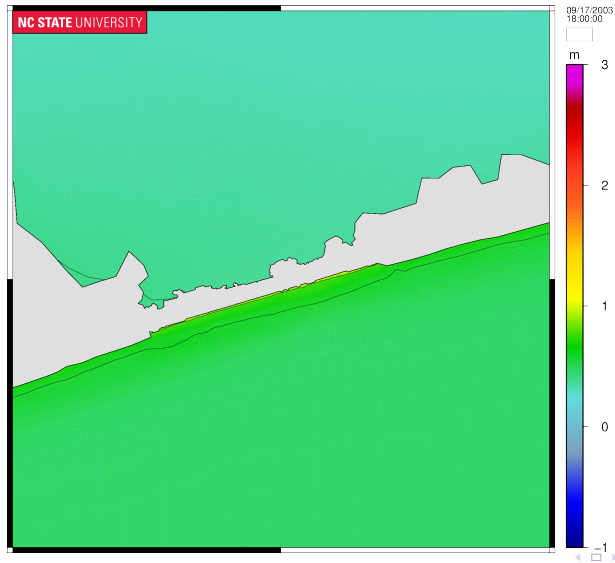
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Water Elevation



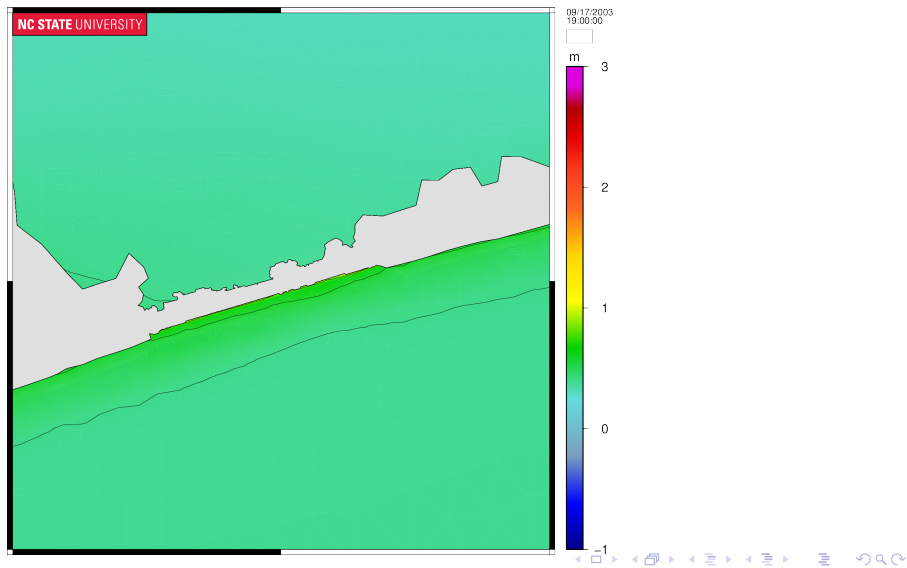
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Water Elevation



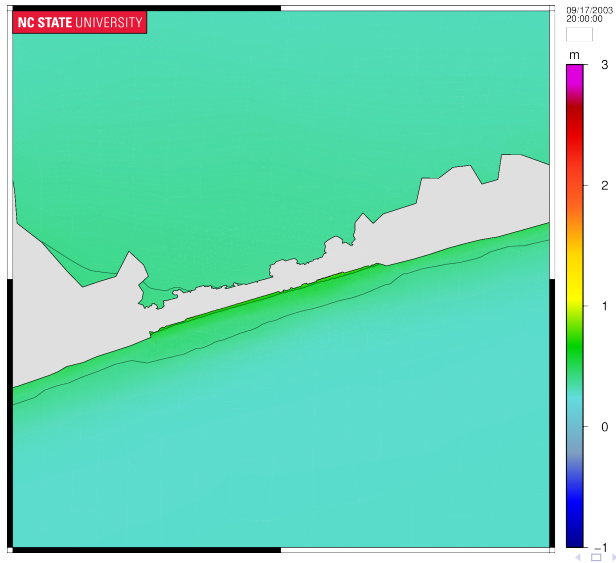
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Water Elevation



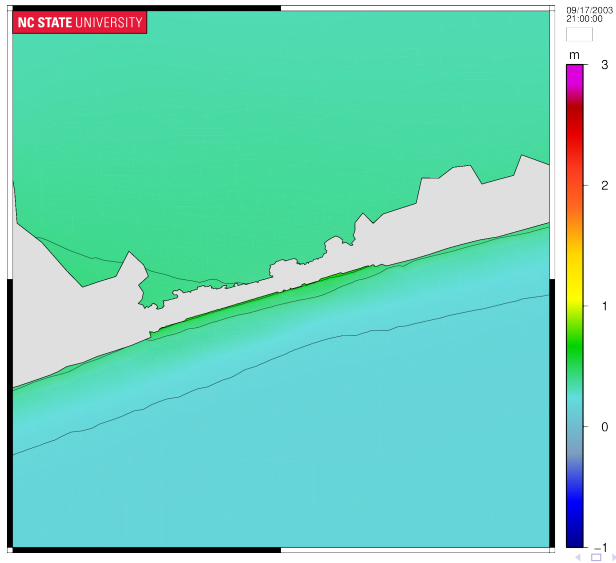
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Water Elevation



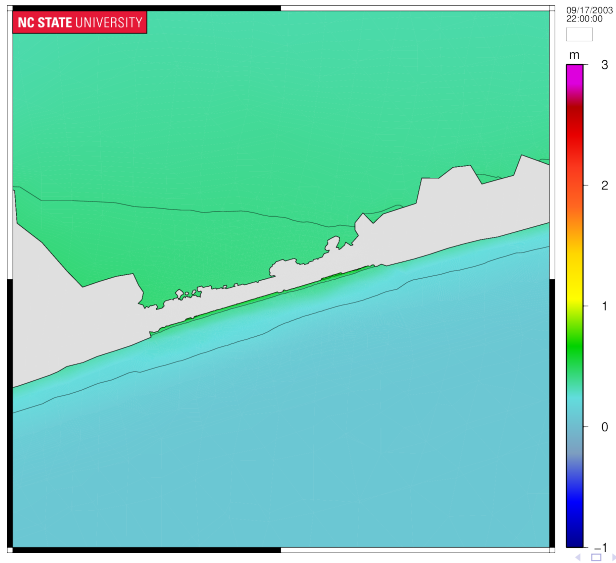
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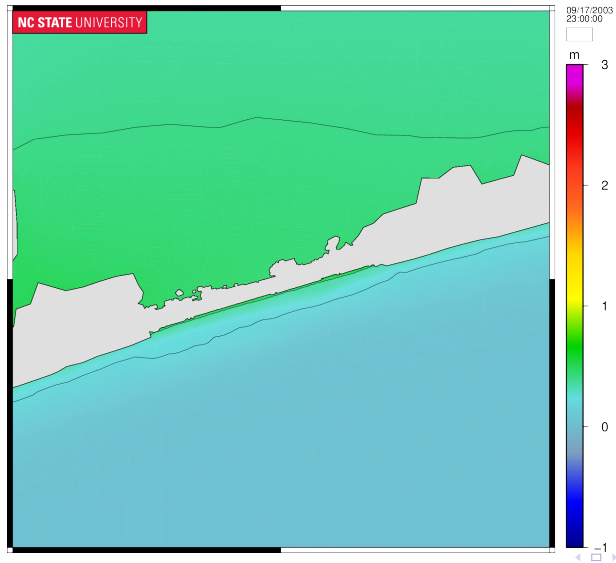
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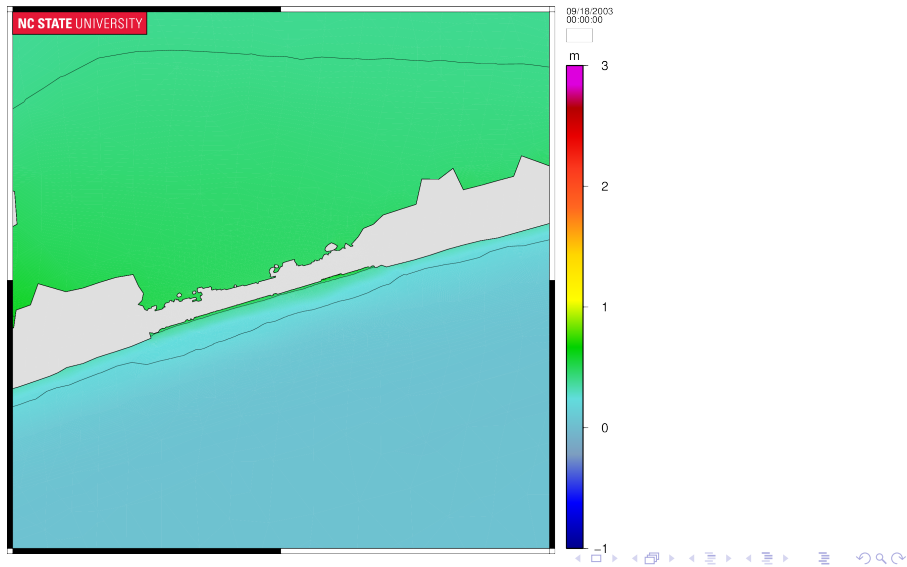
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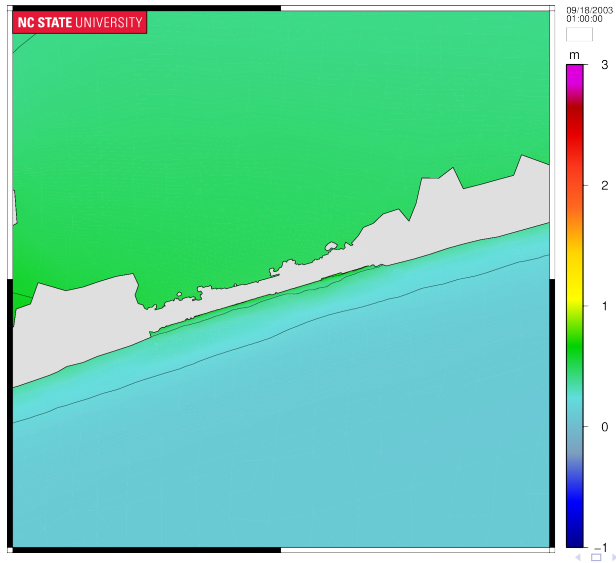
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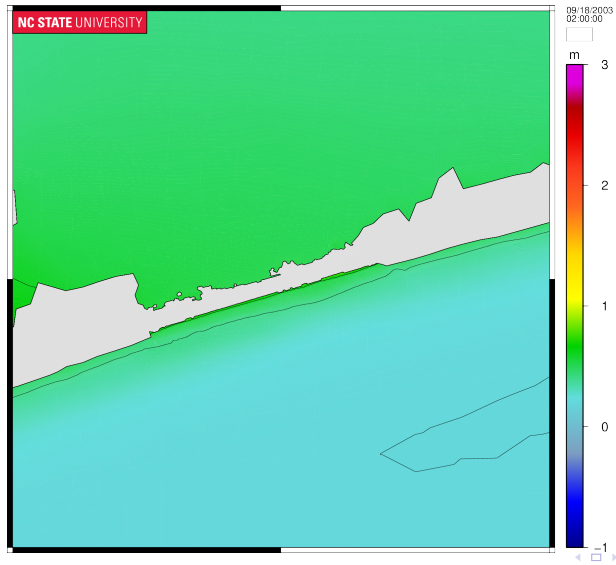
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Water Elevation



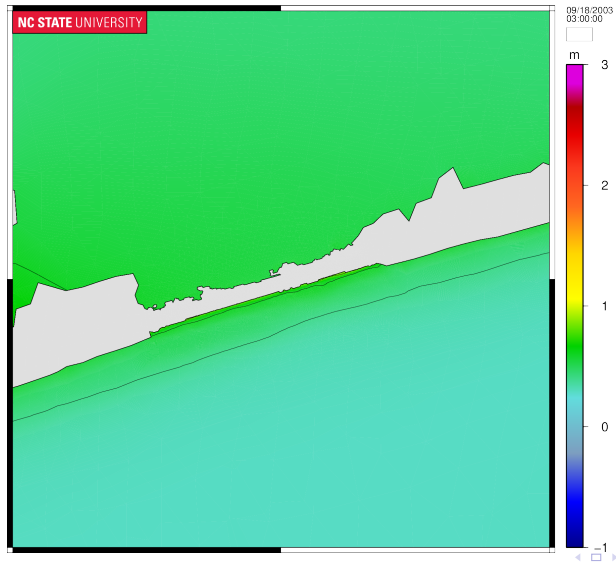
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Water Elevation



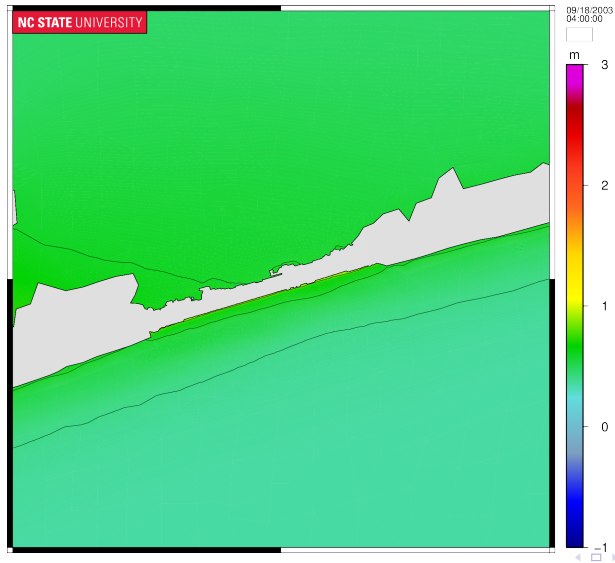
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Water Elevation



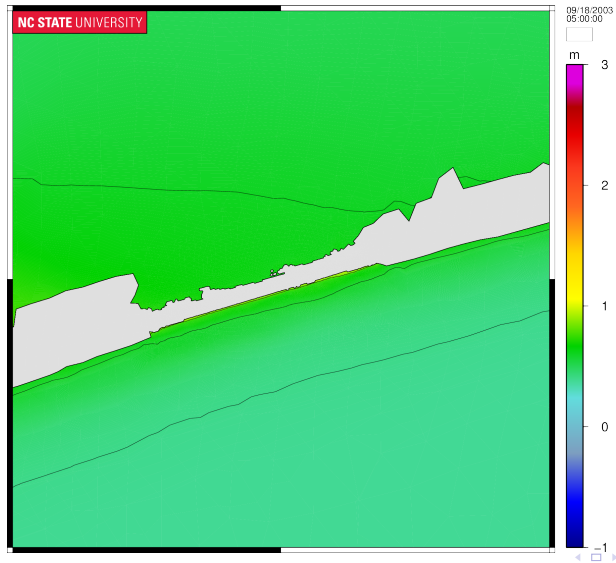
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Water Elevation



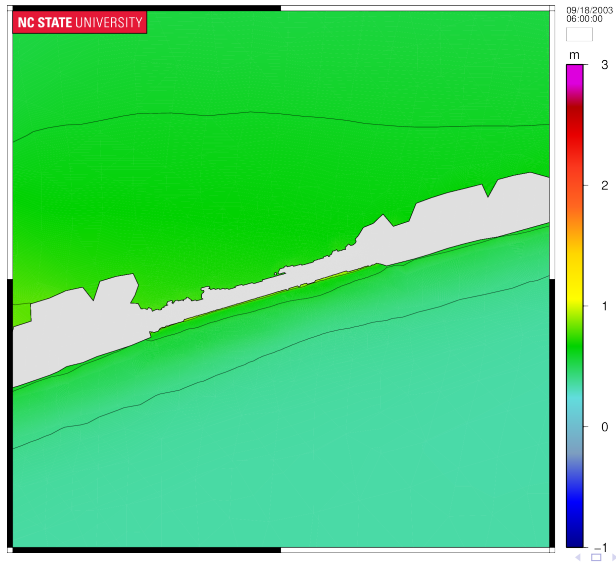
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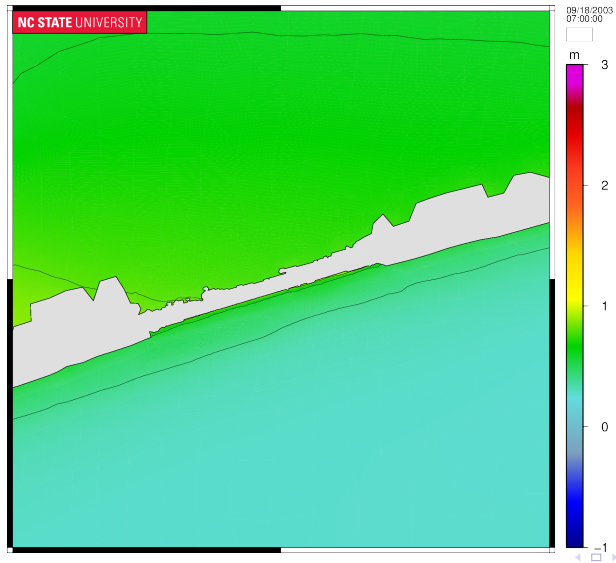
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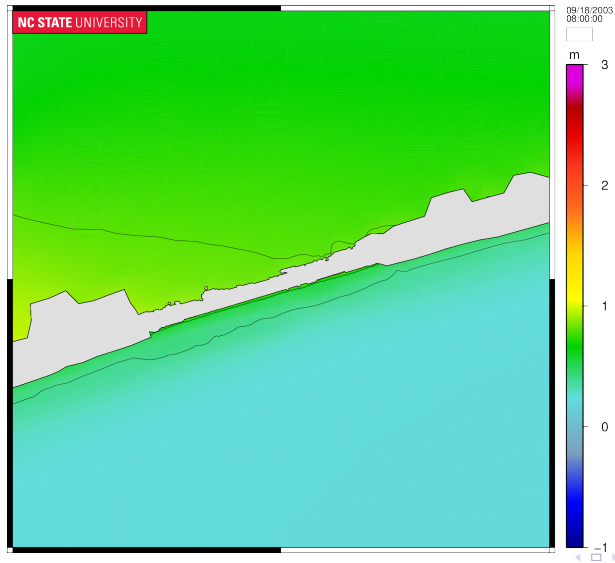
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Water Elevation



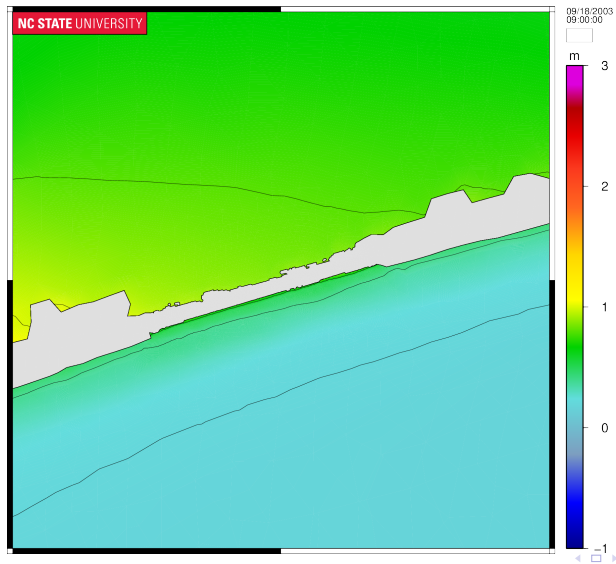
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Water Elevation



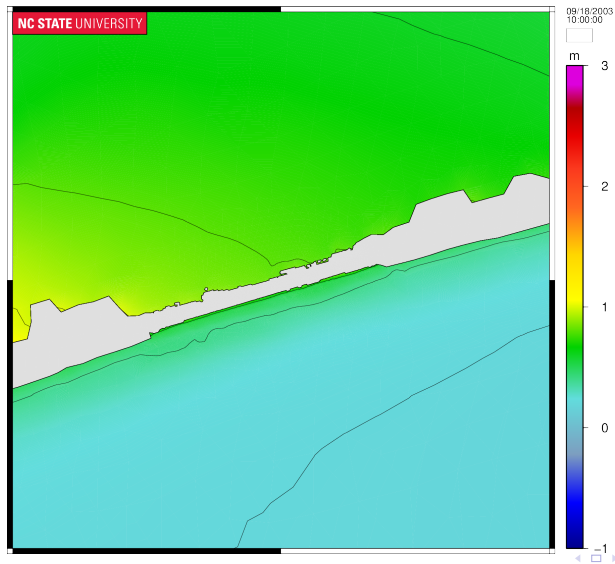
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Water Elevation



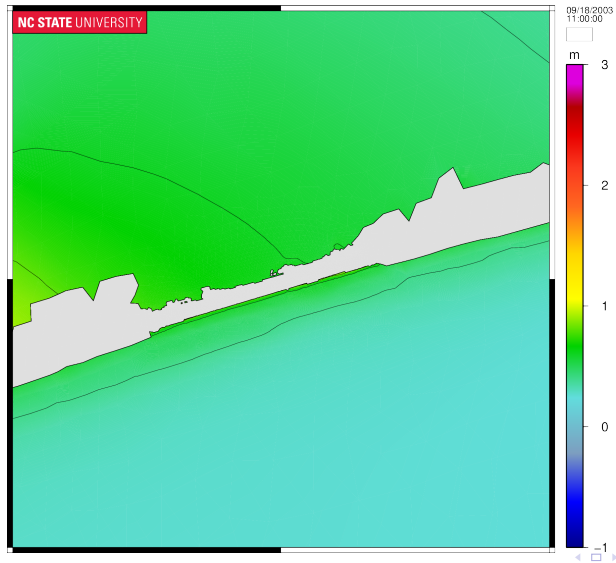
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Water Elevation



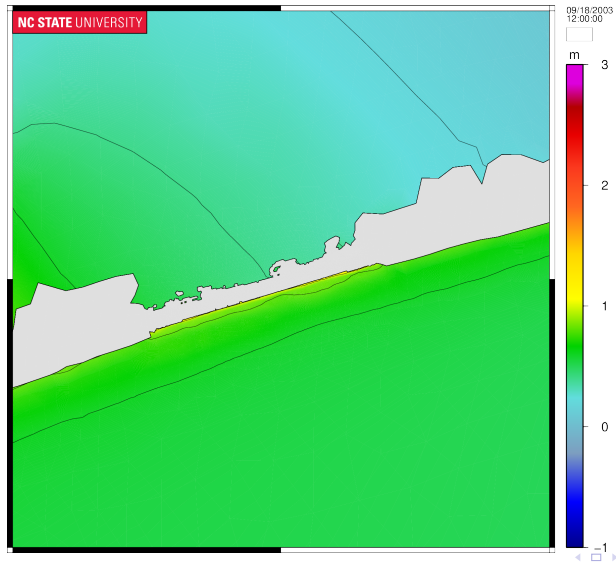
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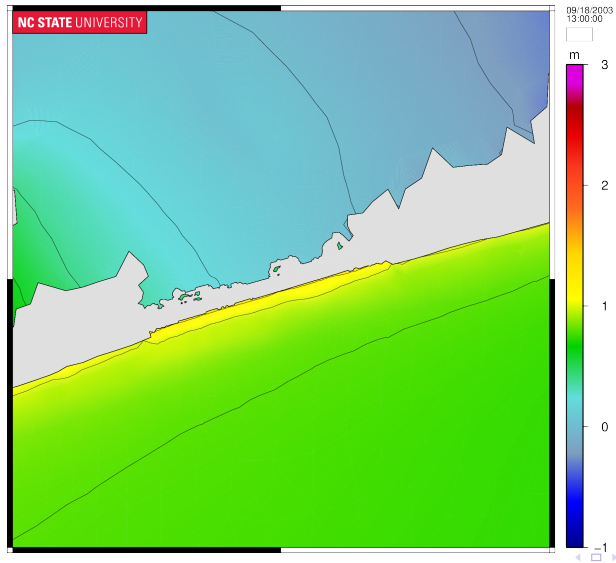
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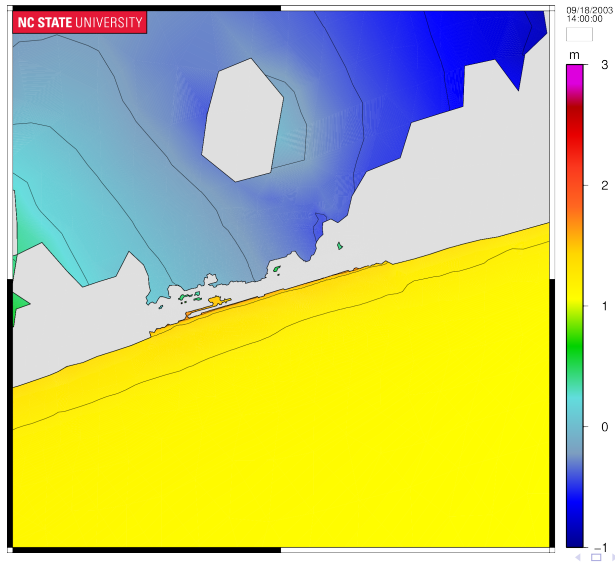
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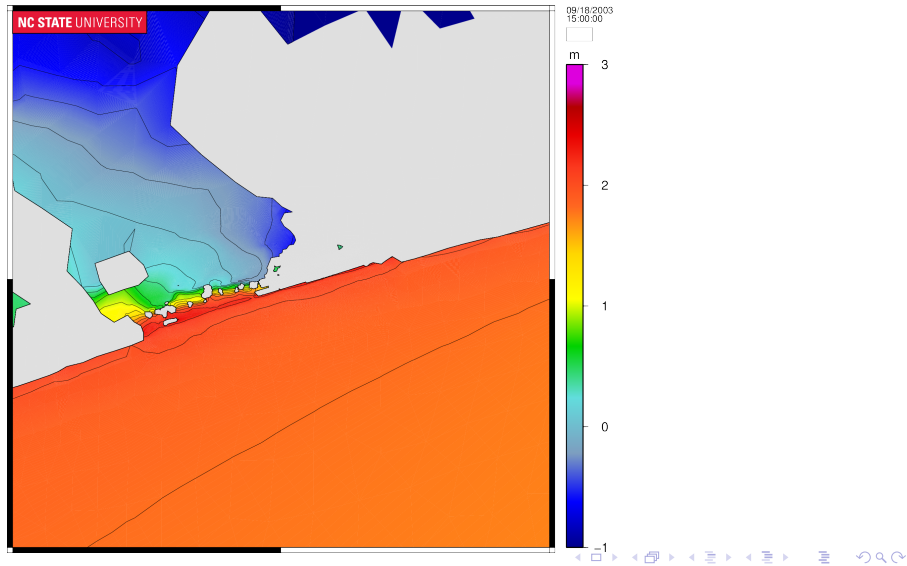
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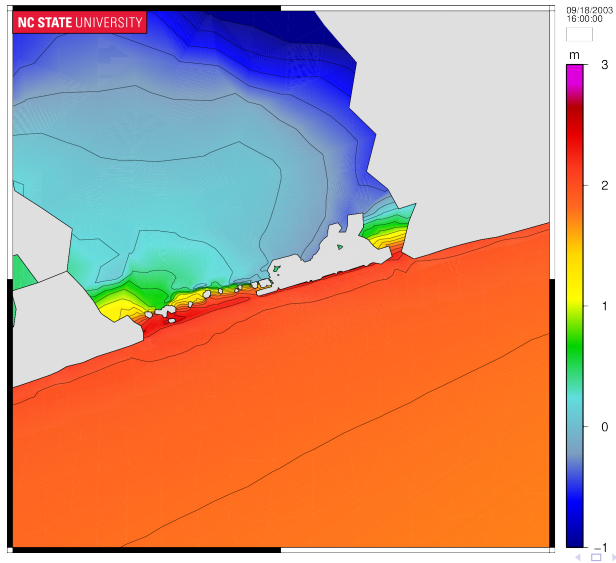
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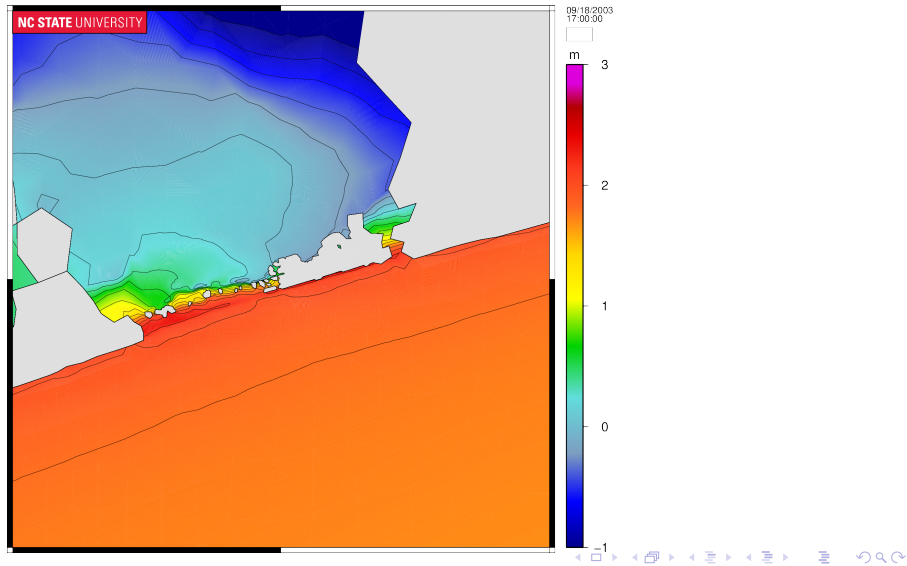
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Water Elevation



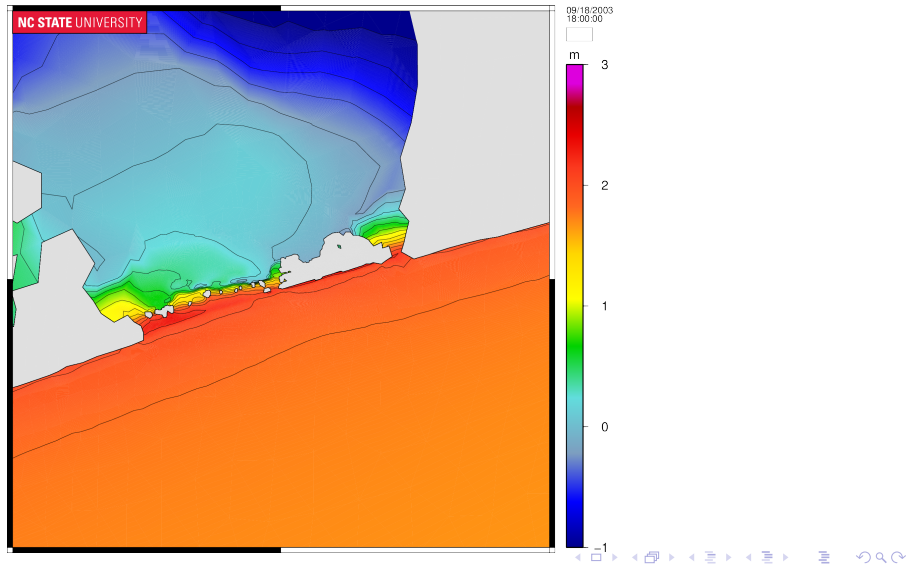
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Water Elevation



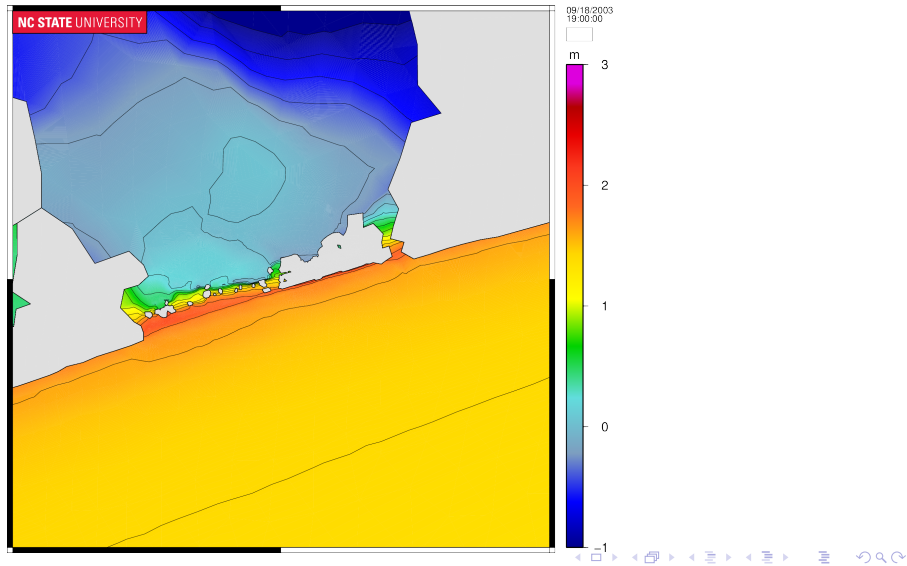
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Water Elevation

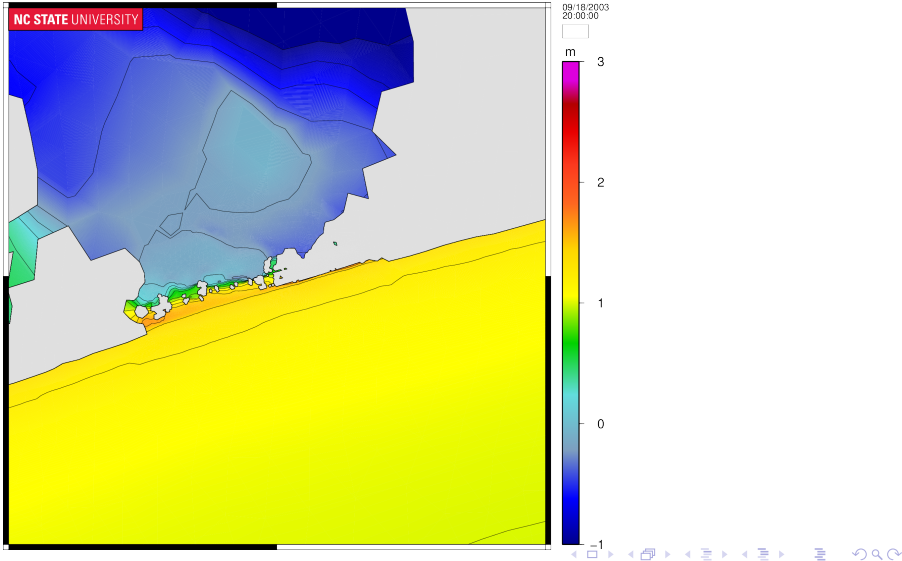


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Water Elevation

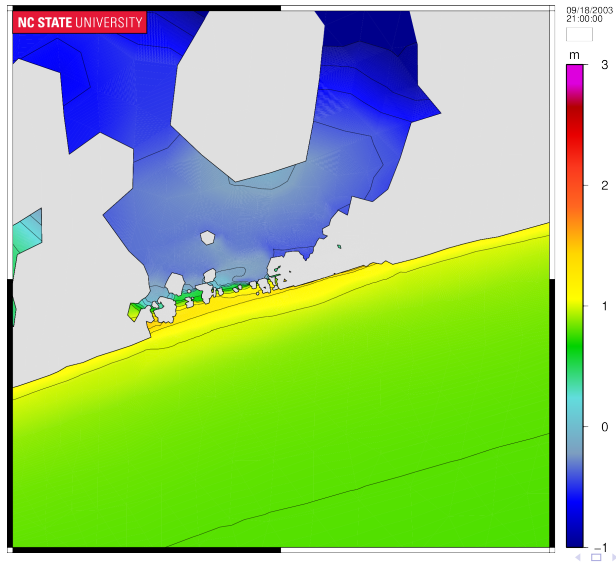


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Water Elevation

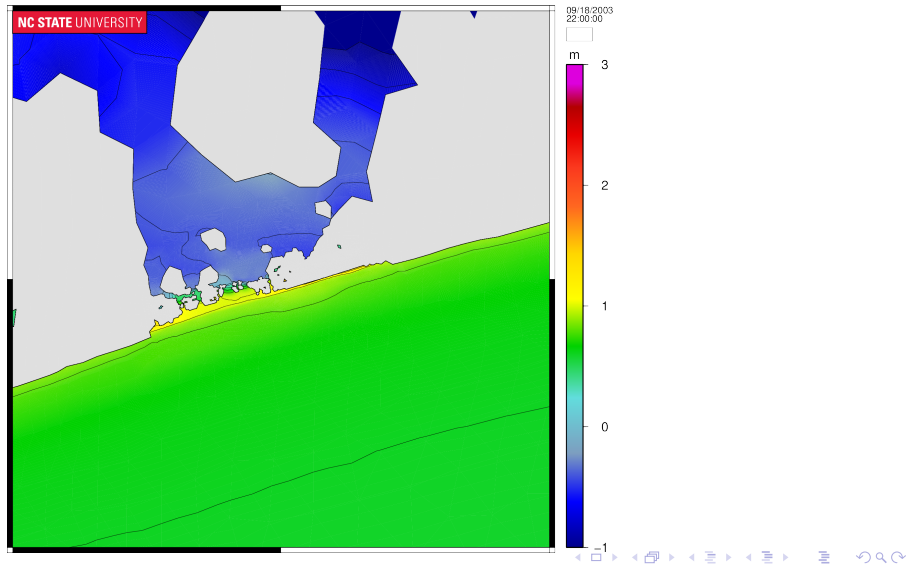


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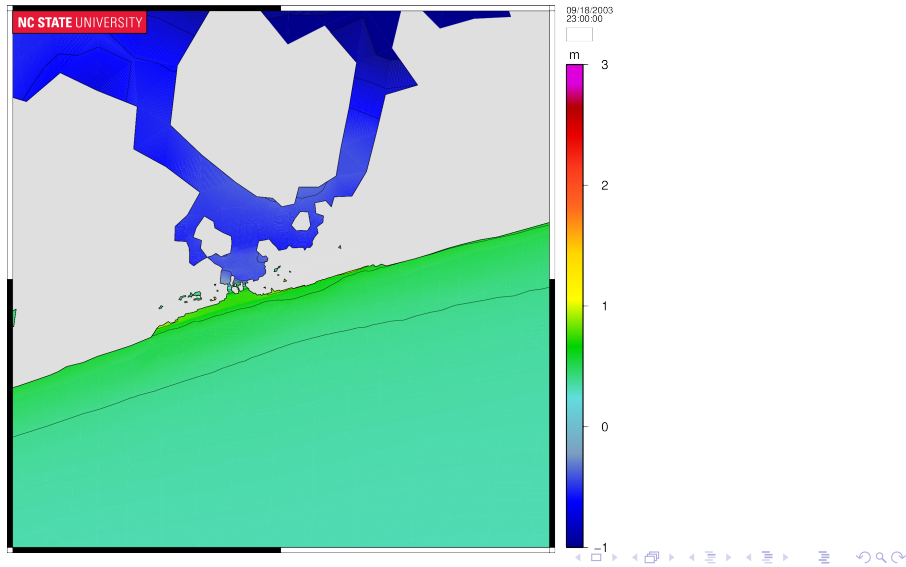


Isabel Inlet Water Elevation



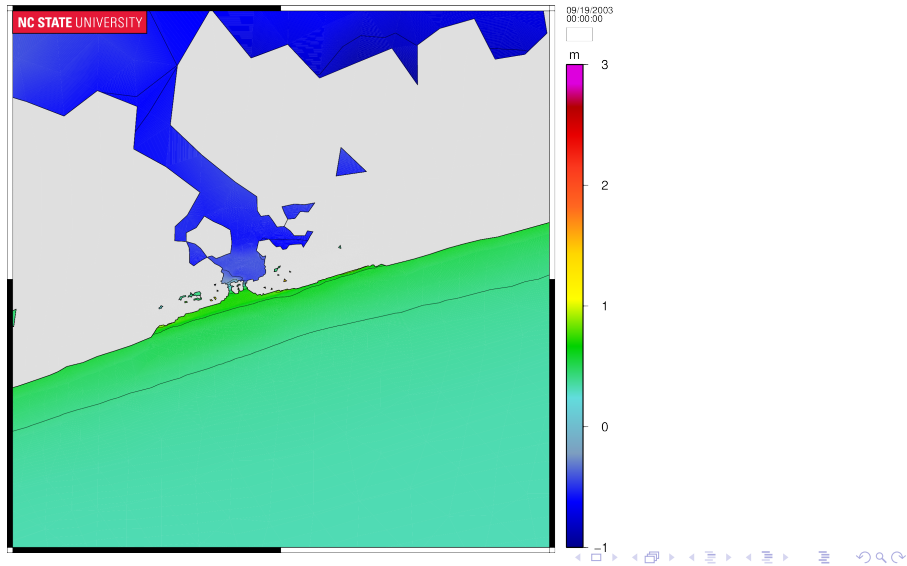
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Water Elevation

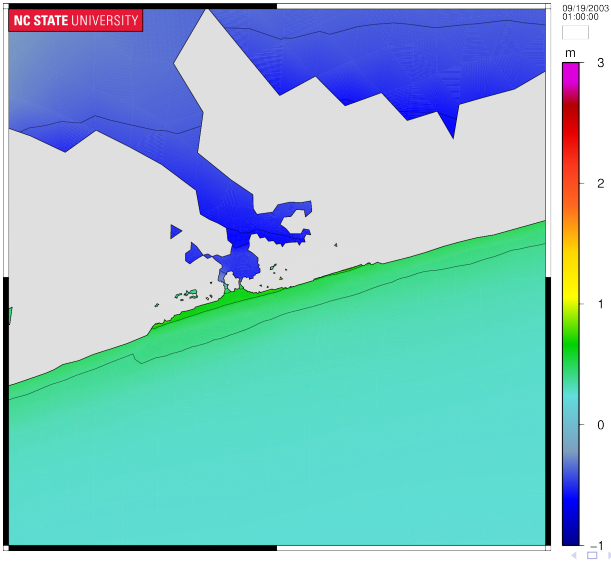


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Water Elevation

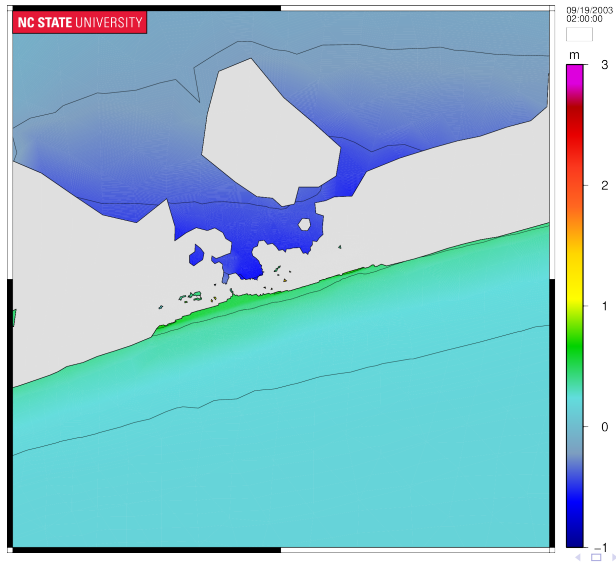


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Water Elevation



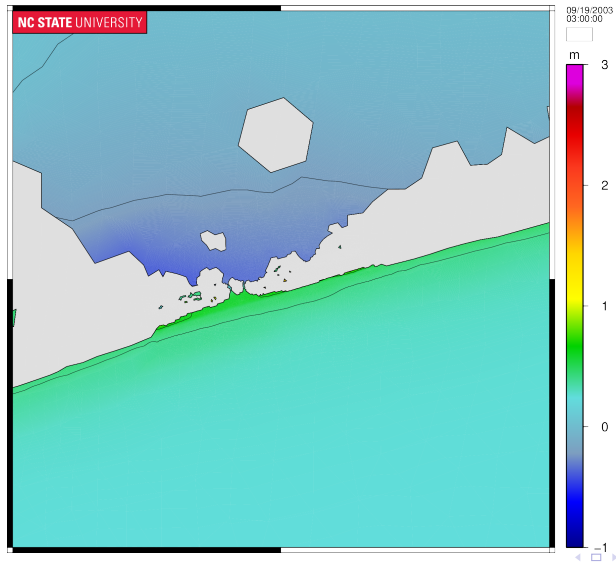
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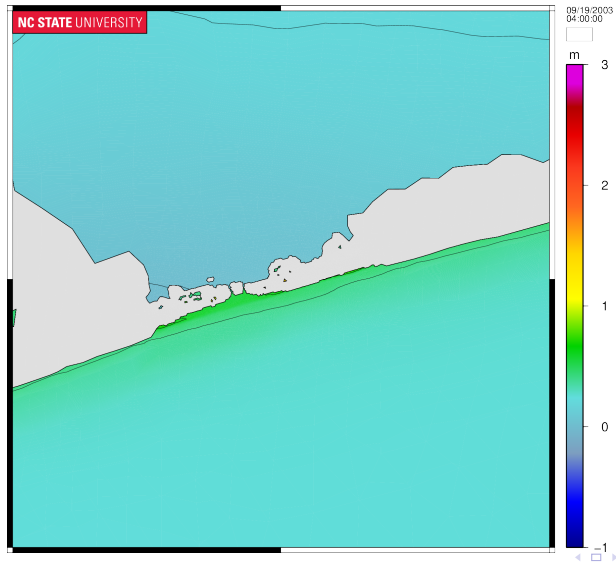
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Water Elevation



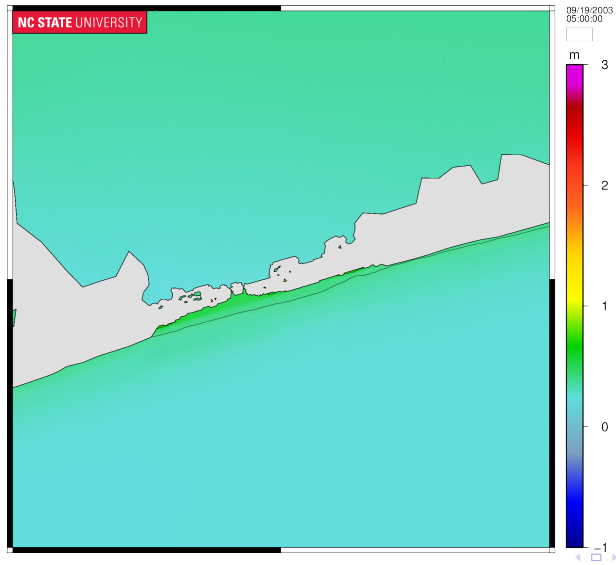
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Water Elevation



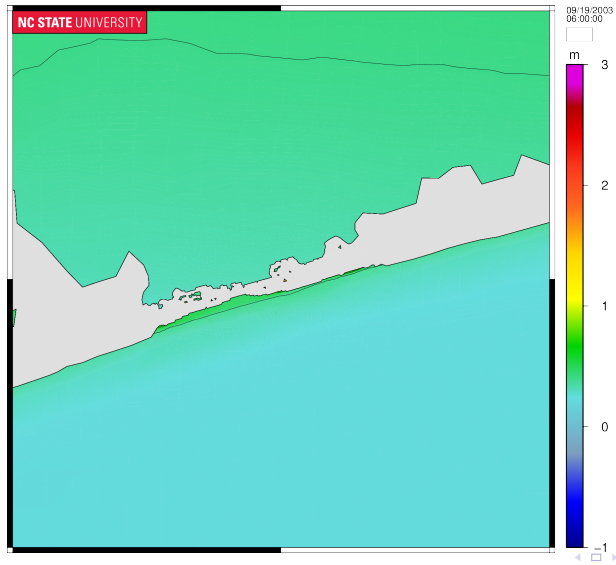
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Water Elevation



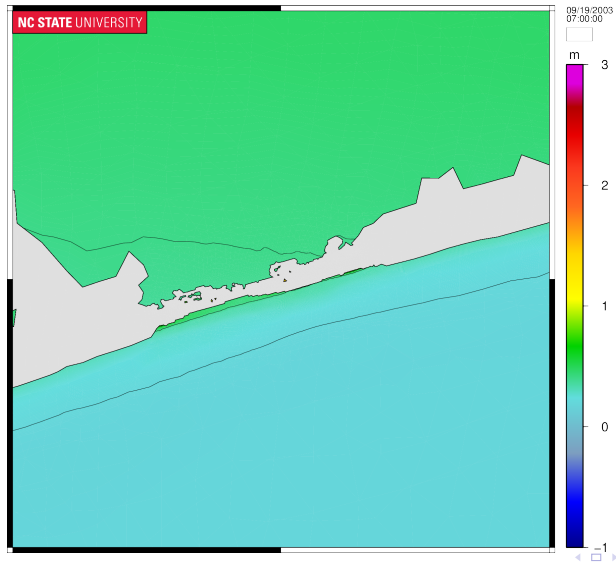
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Water Elevation



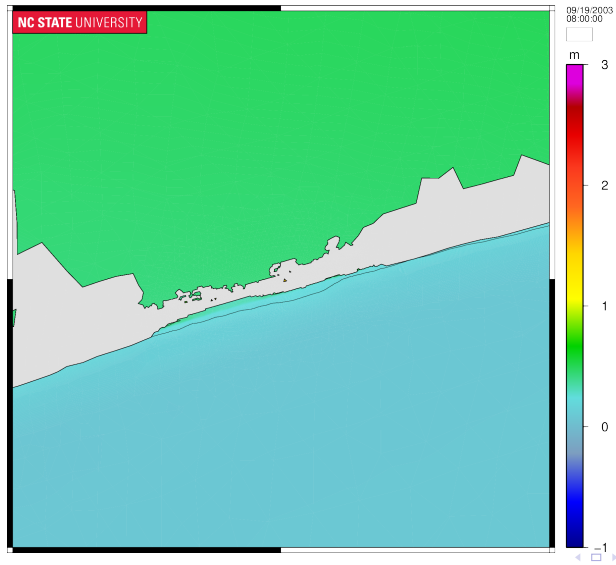
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Water Elevation



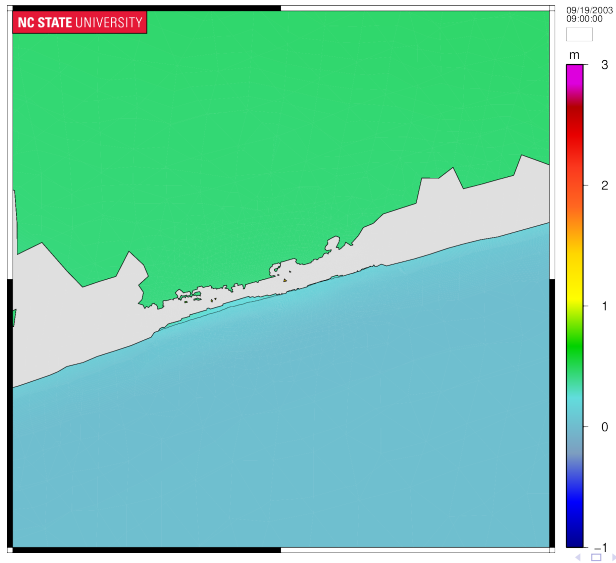
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Water Elevation



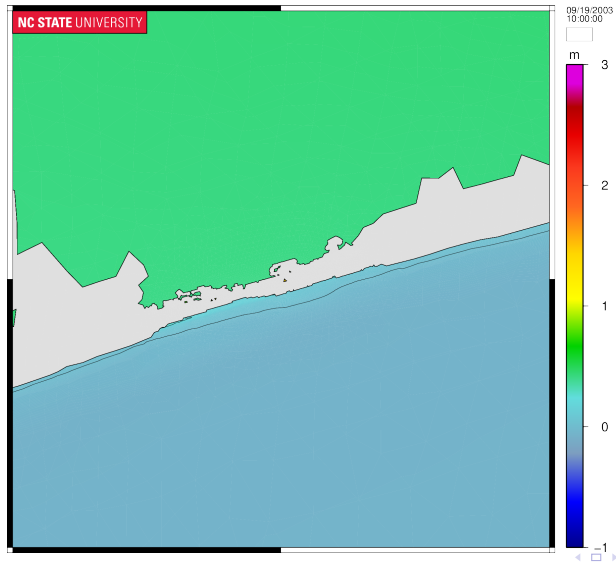
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Water Elevation



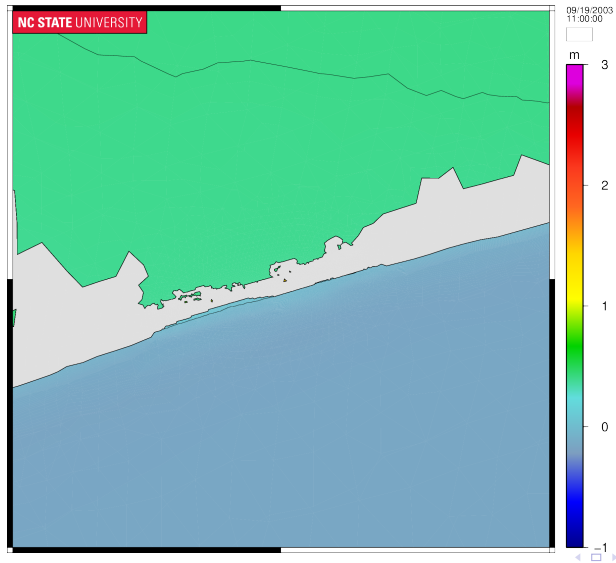
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Water Elevation



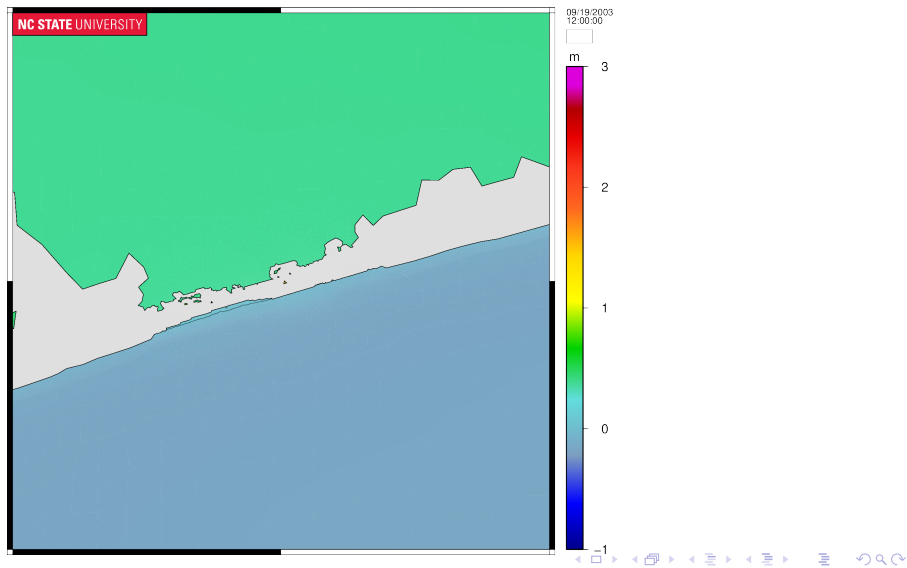
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Water Elevation



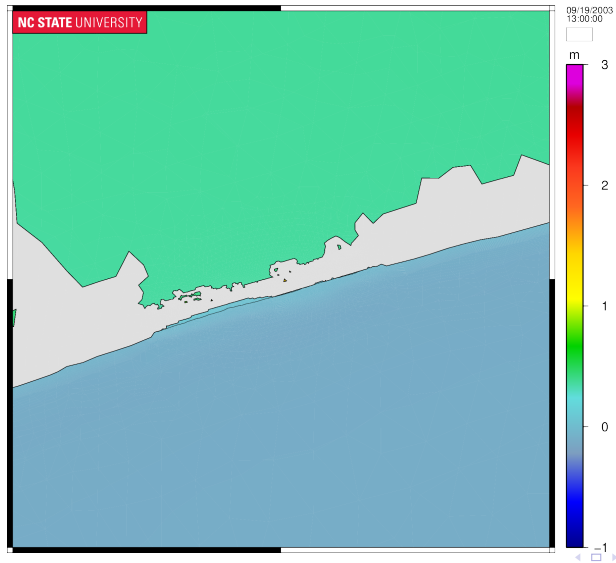
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Water Elevation



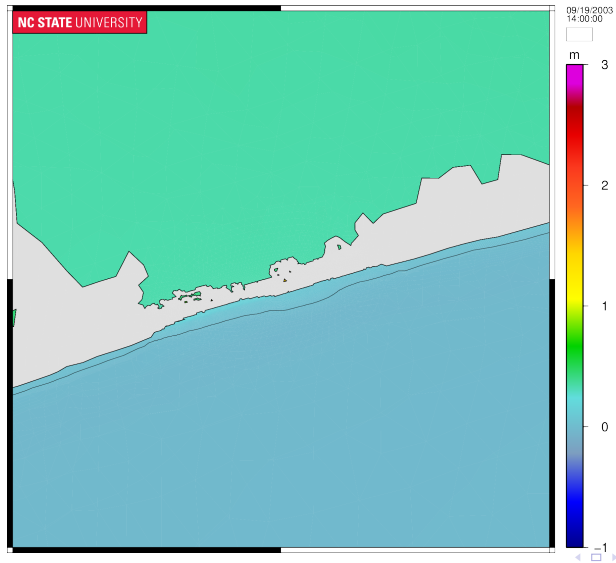
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Water Elevation



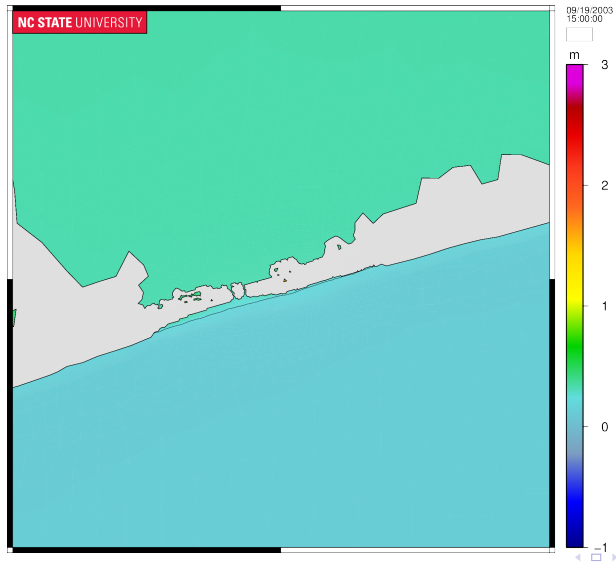
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Water Elevation



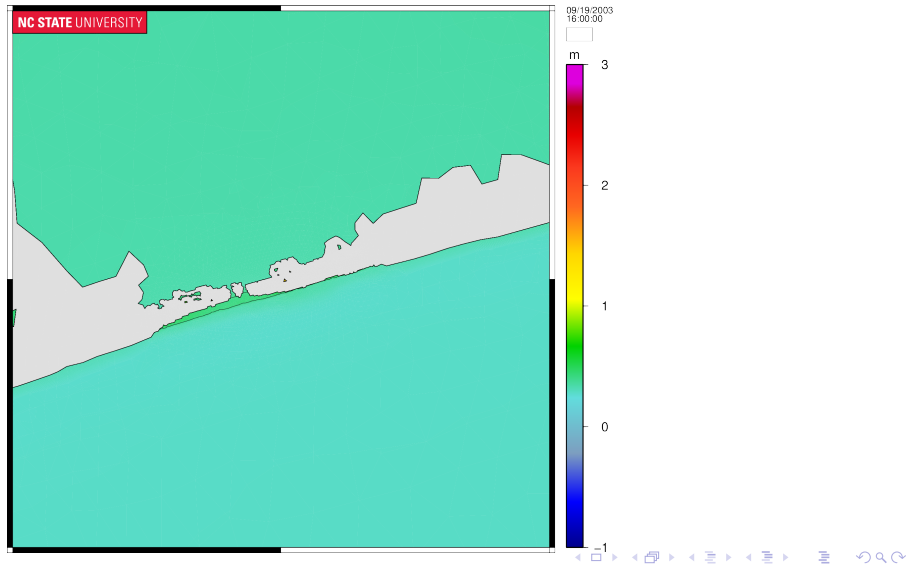
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Water Elevation



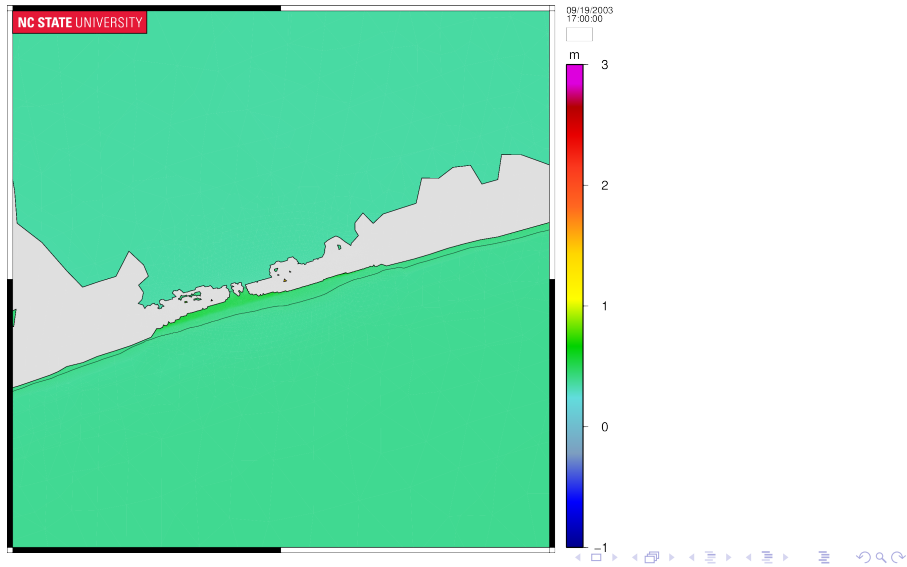
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Water Elevation



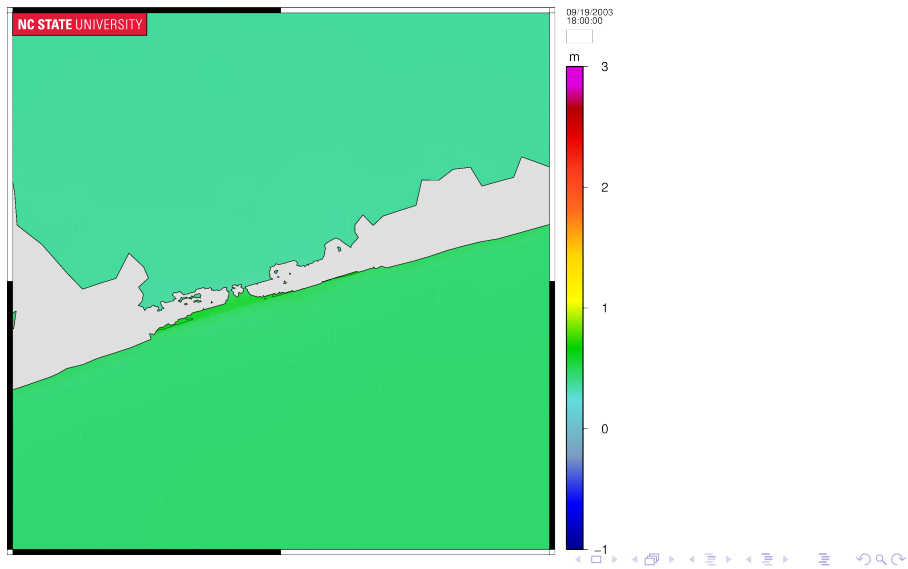
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Water Elevation



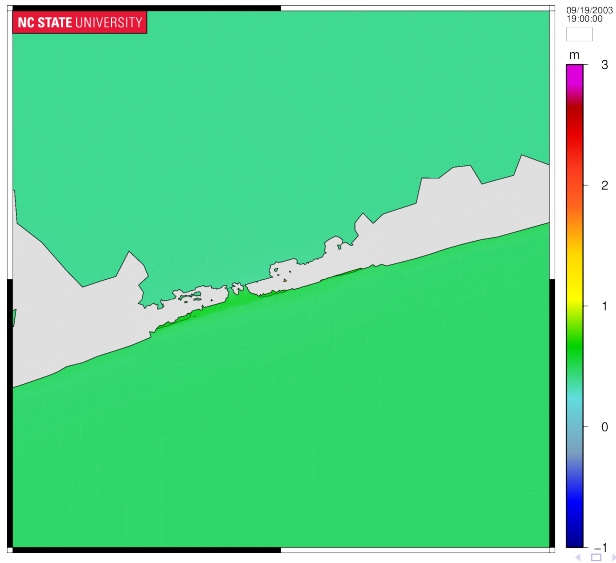
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Water Elevation



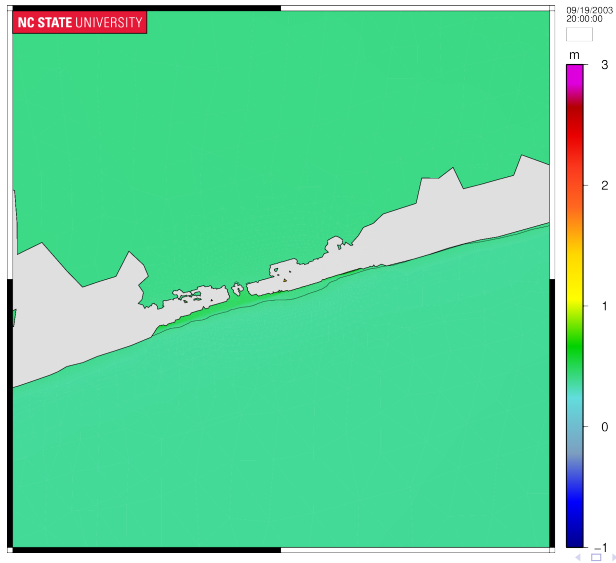
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Water Elevation



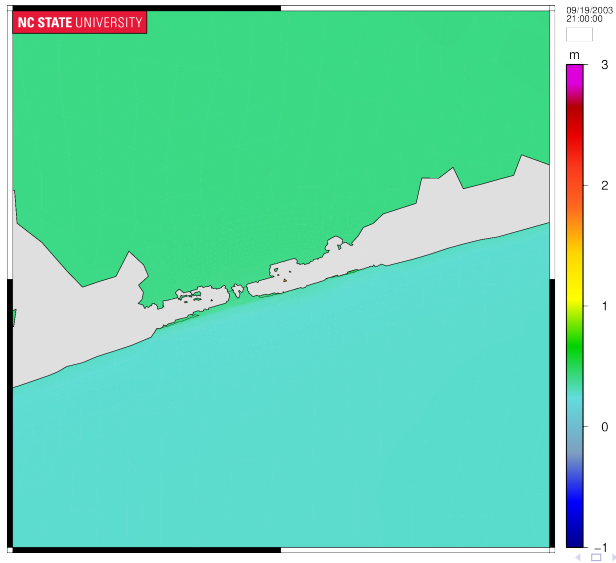
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Water Elevation



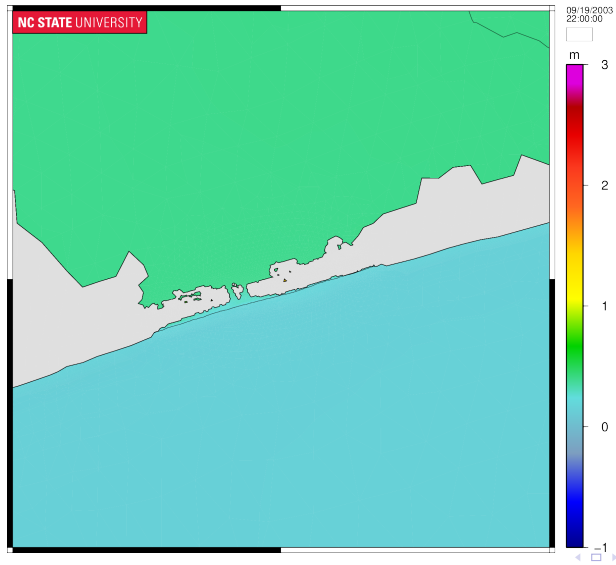
Isabel Inlet

Water Elevation



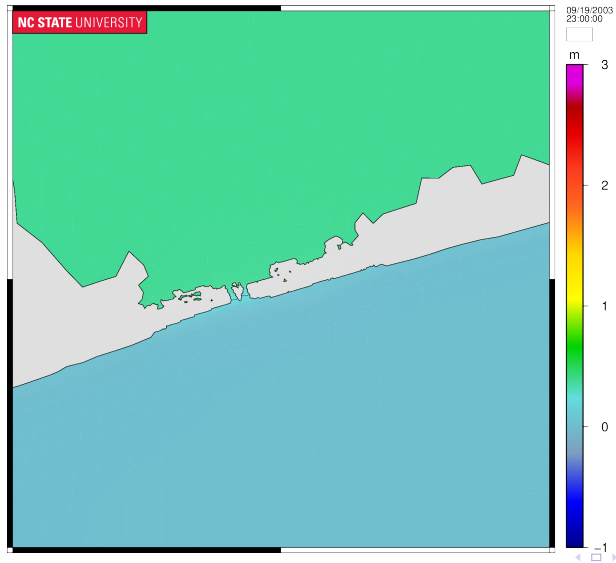
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Water Elevation



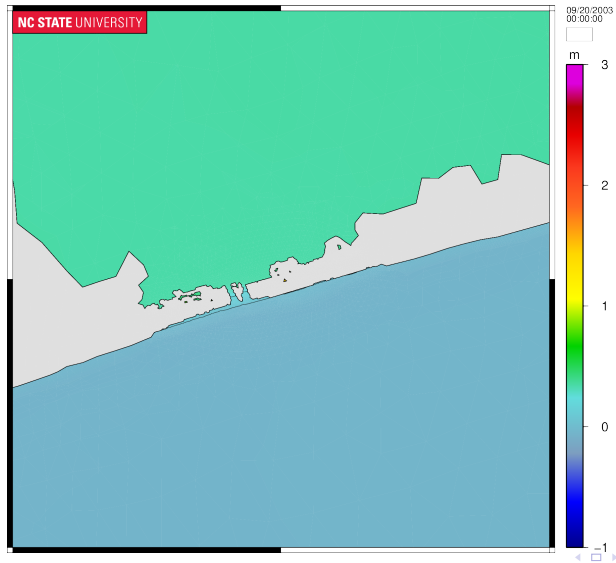
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Water Elevation



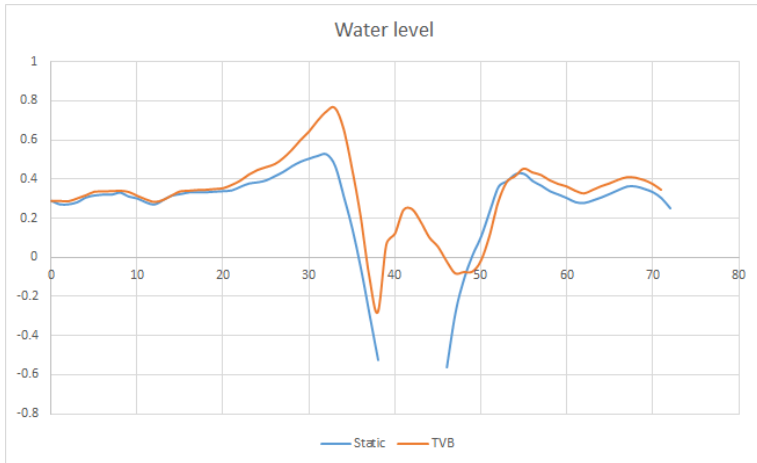
Isabel Inlet

Water Elevation



Isabel Inlet

Water level on the sound side



Summary and Future Work

Coupling of Inlet-Scale Erosion and Region-Scale Flooding

1. Static ground surface
 - Does not include erosion
 - Prevents flooding into back-bay
2. Updating the ground surface with pre- and post-storm DEMs
 - Hindcast mode
 - Timing of erosion is not accurate
3. Two-way coupling of small-scale erosion to larger-scale flooding
 - Predictive mode
 - Waves and water levels to XBeach, erosion timing to ADCIRC
 - Significant flows over and through the Isabel Inlet

